

**Definitions**

Chronic absentee means a student who is absent for any reason on 10 percent or more of the school days in the school year, when the total number of days the student is absent is divided by the total number of days the student is enrolled and school was actually taught in the regular schools of the district, exclusive of Saturdays and Sundays. (Education Code 60901)

Truant means a student who is absent from school without a valid excuse three full days in one school year, or tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on three occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof. (Education Code 48260)

Habitual truant means a student who has been reported as a truant three or more times within the same school year, provided the district has made a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student's parent/guardian after either of the two previous reports. (Education Code 48262, 48264.5)

Chronic truant means a student who has been absent from school without a valid excuse for 10 percent or more of the school days in one school year, from the date of enrollment to the current date, provided the district has met the requirements of Education Code 48260, 48260.5, 48261, 48262, 48263, and 48291. (Education Code 48263.6)

For purposes of classifying a student as a truant, valid excuse includes, but is not limited to, the reasons for which a student shall be excused from school pursuant to Education Code 48205 and 48225.5 and AR 5113 - Absences and Excuses. A valid excuse may include other reasons that are within the discretion of school administrators and, based on the facts of the student's circumstances, are deemed to constitute a valid excuse. (Education Code 48260)

**Addressing Chronic Absence**

When a student is identified as a chronic absentee, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall communicate with the student and the student's parents/guardians to determine the reason(s) for the excessive absences, ensure the student and parents/guardians are aware of the adverse consequences of poor attendance, and jointly develop a plan for improving the student's school attendance.

The student may be referred to a student success team or school-site attendance review team to assist in evaluating the student's needs and identifying strategies and programs to assist the student. When necessary, the student may be referred to a school attendance review board (SARB) program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee, in accordance with Education Code 48263 and item #3 in the section "Addressing Truancy" below.

A student who is struggling academically may be offered tutoring or other supplemental instruction, extended learning opportunities, and/or alternative educational options as appropriate.

Students who are absent shall be given an opportunity to make up missed assignments or assessments and shall receive full credit for satisfactory completion of the work. Students with excessive absences shall be supported to the extent possible to limit the impact of absences on the student's grades.

Whenever chronic absenteeism is linked to a health, social-emotional, family, or other nonschool issue, the Superintendent or designee may recommend school or community resources and/or collaborate with community agencies and organizations to address the needs of the student and the student's family.

**Addressing Truancy**

An attendance supervisor or designee, peace officer, probation officer, or school administrator or designee may, as applicable, arrest or assume temporary custody during school hours of any minor student found away from home who is absent from school without a valid excuse. Any person arresting or assuming temporary custody of a minor student shall deliver the student and make reports in accordance with Education Code 48265 and 48266. (Education Code 48264, 48265, 48266)

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall investigate a complaint from any person that a parent/guardian has violated the state compulsory education laws contained in Education Code 48200-48341. (Education Code 48290)

When a student has been identified as a truant as defined above, the following steps shall be implemented based on the number of trancies the student has committed:

1. Initial truancy

- a. The student shall be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee. (Education Code 48260)
- b. The student's parent/guardian shall be notified by the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call, that: (Education Code 48260.5)
  - i. The student is truant.
  - ii. The parent/guardian is obligated to compel the student to attend school and, if the parent/guardian fails to meet this obligation, the parent/guardian may be guilty of an infraction of the law and subject to prosecution pursuant to Education Code 48290-48296.
  - iii. Alternative educational programs are available in the district.
  - iv. The parent/guardian has the right to meet with appropriate school personnel to discuss solutions to the student's truancy.
  - v. The student may be subject to arrest or held in temporary custody by a probation officer, a peace officer, a school administrator or designee, or attendance supervisor or designee pursuant to Education Code 48264 if found away from home and absent from school without a valid excuse.
  - vi. If the student is at least 13 years of age but under age 18, the student may be subject to the suspension, restriction, or delay of driving privilege pursuant to Vehicle Code 13202.7.
  - vii. It is recommended that the parent/guardian accompany the student to school and attend classes with the student for one day.
- c. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223. (Education Code 48264.5)
- d. The student and, as appropriate, the student's parent/guardian may be requested to attend a meeting with a school counselor or other school designee to discuss the root causes of

the attendance issue and develop a joint plan to improve the student's attendance. (Education Code 48264.5)

- e. The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer of the student's name and the name and address of the student's parents/guardians. (Education Code 48260.6)

## 2. Second truancy

- a. Any student who has once been reported as a truant shall again be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee as a truant if the student is absent from school without a valid excuse one or more days or is tardy on one or more days during the school year. (Education Code 48261)
- b. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223. (Education Code 48264.5)
- c. The student may be assigned to an after-school or weekend study program within the county. If the student fails to successfully complete this study program, the student shall be subject to item #3 below. (Education Code 48264.5)
- d. An appropriate district staff member shall make a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student's parent/guardian by communicating with the parent/guardian at least once using the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call. (Education Code 48262)
- e. The student may be given a written warning by a peace officer. A record of that warning may be kept at the school for not less than two years or until the student graduates or transfers from the school. If the student transfers, the record may be forwarded to the new school. (Education Code 48264.5)
- f. The Superintendent or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer when the student continues to be classified as a truant after the parents/guardians have been notified in accordance with item #1b above. (Education Code 48260.6)

## 3. Third truancy (habitual truancy)

- a. A student who is habitually truant, a chronic absentee, or habitually insubordinate or disorderly during attendance at school may be referred to, and required to attend, a SARB program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48263, 48264.5)
- b. Upon making a referral to the SARB or the probation department, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or other person designated to make the referral shall provide the student, the student's parent/guardian, and SARB or probation department with documentation of the interventions undertaken at the school. The attendance supervisor or designee shall also provide the student and the student's parent/guardian, in writing, the name and address of the SARB or probation department and the reason for the referral. This notice shall indicate that the student and the student's parent/guardian shall be required, along with the district staff person making the referral, to meet with the SARB or a probation officer to consider a proper disposition of the referral. (Education Code 48263)

- c. If the student does not successfully complete the truancy mediation program or other similar program, the student shall be subject to item #4 below. (Education Code 48264.5)
  - d. If the Superintendent or designee determines that available community services cannot resolve the problem of the truant or insubordinate student or if the student and/or the student's parents/guardians have failed to respond to the directives of the district or to services provided, the Superintendent or designee may so notify the district attorney and/or the probation officer. (Education Code 48263)
4. Fourth truancy
- a. Upon the fourth truancy within the same school year, the student may be referred to the jurisdiction of the juvenile court. (Education Code 48264.5; Welfare and Institutions Code 601)
  - b. If a student has been adjudged by the county juvenile court to be a habitual truant, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the juvenile court and the student's probation or parole officer whenever the student is truant or tardy on one or more days without a valid excuse in the same or succeeding school year, or is habitually insubordinate or disorderly at school. The juvenile court and probation or parole officer shall be notified within 10 days of the violation. (Education Code 48267)
5. Chronic truancy (unexcused absence for 10 percent of school days)
- a. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the student's parents/guardians are offered language-accessible support services to address the student's truancy.
  - b. If a chronically truant student is at least age six years and is in any of grades K-8, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians that failure to reasonably supervise and encourage the student's school attendance may result in the parent/guardian being found guilty of a misdemeanor pursuant to Penal Code 270.1.

## Records

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall maintain accurate attendance records for students identified as habitual or chronic truants. In addition, the attendance supervisor, designee, and/or the staff persons who have direct contact with the student or parent/guardian shall document all their contacts regarding the student's attendance, including a summary of all conversations and a record of all intervention efforts.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall gather and transmit to the County Superintendent of Schools the number and types of referrals made to the SARB and of requests for petitions made to the juvenile court. (Education Code 48273)

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### Policy Reference Disclaimer:

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

### State

5 CCR 306

### Description

Explanation of absence

**Chronic Absence And Truancy****AR 5113.1 (e)**

5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 46000	Attendance records
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 46110-46120	Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
Ed. Code 46140-46148	Attendance in junior high and high schools
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48225.5	Work permits; entertainment and allied industries
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants
Ed. Code 48290-48297	Failure to comply; complaints against parents
Ed. Code 48320-48325	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance
Ed. Code 48400-48403	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 49067	Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade
Ed. Code 52052	Accountability; numerically significant student subgroups
Ed. Code 60901	Chronic absence
Gov. Code 54950-54963	The Ralph M. Brown Act
Pen. Code 270.1	Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor
Pen. Code 272	Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability for truancy
Pen. Code 830.1	Peace officers
Veh. Code 13202.7	Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy
W&I Code 11253.5	Compulsory school attendance
W&I Code 256-258	Juvenile hearing officer
W&I Code 601-601.5	Habitually truant minors

**Management Resources**

Attendance Works Publication

Attendance Works Publication

Attendance Works Publications  
Chronic Absence, 2015

Attendance Works Publications

Attendance Works Publications  
About Chronic AbsenceCalifornia Department of Education  
Publication

Court Decision

CSBA Publication

Website

Website

Website

Website

Website

Website

Website

**Description**

District Attendance Tracking Tool

The Power of Positive Connections: Reducing Chronic  
Absence Through PEOPLE: Priority Early Outreach for  
Positive Linkages and Engagement, 2014

Bringing Attendance Home: Engaging Parents in Preventing

School Attendance Tracking Tool

For School Board Members: Frequently Asked Questions

School Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved  
School Attendance and Behavior, rev. 2018L.A. v. Superior Court of San Diego County, (2012) 209  
Cal.App.4th 976

Attendance Awareness Month, Fact Sheet, September 2014

[CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services](#)[California Healthy Kids Survey](#)[California School Climate, Health, and Learning Survey  
System](#)[CSBA](#)[Attendance Works](#)[California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and  
Attendance](#)[California Department of Education](#)**Cross References****Code**

0400

0410

0420

0420

0450

0450

**Description**[Comprehensive Plans](#)[Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities](#)[School Plans/Site Councils](#)[School Plans/Site Councils](#)[Comprehensive Safety Plan](#)[Comprehensive Safety Plan](#)

0460	<a href="#"><u>Local Control And Accountability Plan</u></a>
0460	<a href="#"><u>Local Control And Accountability Plan</u></a>
0470	<a href="#"><u>COVID-19 Mitigation Plan</u></a>
0500	<a href="#"><u>Accountability</u></a>
1400	<a href="#"><u>Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools</u></a>
3515.3	<a href="#"><u>District Police/Security Department</u></a>
3515.3	<a href="#"><u>District Police/Security Department</u></a>
4119.41	<a href="#"><u>Employees With Infectious Disease</u></a>
4131	<a href="#"><u>Staff Development</u></a>
4219.41	<a href="#"><u>Employees With Infectious Disease</u></a>
4319.41	<a href="#"><u>Employees With Infectious Disease</u></a>
5030	<a href="#"><u>Student Wellness</u></a>
5112.1	<a href="#"><u>Exemptions From Attendance</u></a>
5112.1	<a href="#"><u>Exemptions From Attendance</u></a>
5112.3	<a href="#"><u>Student Leave Of Absence</u></a>
5112.3	<a href="#"><u>Student Leave Of Absence</u></a>
5112.5	<a href="#"><u>Open/Closed Campus</u></a>
5113	<a href="#"><u>Absences And Excuses</u></a>
5113	<a href="#"><u>Absences And Excuses</u></a>
5113.11	<a href="#"><u>Attendance Supervision</u></a>
5113.12	<a href="#"><u>District School Attendance Review Board</u></a>
5113.12	<a href="#"><u>District School Attendance Review Board</u></a>
5113.2	<a href="#"><u>Work Permits</u></a>
5113.2	<a href="#"><u>Work Permits</u></a>
5116.2	<a href="#"><u>Involuntary Student Transfers</u></a>
5117	<a href="#"><u>Interdistrict Attendance</u></a>
5117	<a href="#"><u>Interdistrict Attendance</u></a>
5121	<a href="#"><u>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</u></a>

5121	<a href="#">Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</a>
5125	<a href="#">Student Records</a>
5125	<a href="#">Student Records</a>
5126	<a href="#">Awards For Achievement</a>
5126	<a href="#">Awards For Achievement</a>
5131	<a href="#">Conduct</a>
5131.2	<a href="#">Bullying</a>
5131.2	<a href="#">Bullying</a>
5131.4	<a href="#">Student Disturbances</a>
5131.4	<a href="#">Student Disturbances</a>
5137	<a href="#">Positive School Climate</a>
5141.21	<a href="#">Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions</a>
5141.21	<a href="#">Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions</a>
5141.22	<a href="#">Infectious Diseases</a>
5141.22	<a href="#">Infectious Diseases</a>
5141.33	<a href="#">Head Lice</a>
5141.6	<a href="#">School Health Services</a>
5141.6	<a href="#">School Health Services</a>
5144	<a href="#">Discipline</a>
5144	<a href="#">Discipline</a>
5144.1	<a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process</a>
5144.1	<a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process</a>
5145.3	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>
5145.3	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>
5145.6	<a href="#">Parent/Guardian Notifications</a>
5145.6-E(1)	<a href="#">Parent/Guardian Notifications</a>
5146	<a href="#">Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students</a>
5147	<a href="#">Dropout Prevention</a>



6020	<a href="#">Parent Involvement</a>
6020	<a href="#">Parent Involvement</a>
6158	<a href="#">Independent Study</a>
6158	<a href="#">Independent Study</a>
6164.2	<a href="#">Guidance/Counseling Services</a>
6164.5	<a href="#">Student Success Teams</a>
6164.5	<a href="#">Student Success Teams</a>
6172	<a href="#">Gifted And Talented Student Program</a>
6172	<a href="#">Gifted And Talented Student Program</a>
6173	<a href="#">Education For Homeless Children</a>
6173	<a href="#">Education For Homeless Children</a>
6173-E(1)	<a href="#">Education For Homeless Children</a>
6173-E(2)	<a href="#">Education For Homeless Children</a>
6173.1	<a href="#">Education For Foster Youth</a>
6173.1	<a href="#">Education For Foster Youth</a>
6173.2	<a href="#">Education Of Children Of Military Families</a>
6173.2	<a href="#">Education Of Children Of Military Families</a>
6175	<a href="#">Migrant Education Program</a>
6175	<a href="#">Migrant Education Program</a>
6176	<a href="#">Weekend/Saturday Classes</a>
6178	<a href="#">Career Technical Education</a>
6178	<a href="#">Career Technical Education</a>
6178.1	<a href="#">Work-Based Learning</a>
6178.1	<a href="#">Work-Based Learning</a>
6179	<a href="#">Supplemental Instruction</a>
6181	<a href="#">Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice</a>
6181	<a href="#">Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice</a>
6183	<a href="#">Home And Hospital Instruction</a>

**Chronic Absence And Truancy**

**AR 5113.1 (j)**

6184	<a href="#">Continuation Education</a>
6184	<a href="#">Continuation Education</a>
6185	<a href="#">Community Day School</a>
6185	<a href="#">Community Day School</a>