| Concrete: Direct Modeling Examples | Representational: Invented Strategies Examples | Abstract: Standard Algorithm(s) Examples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Problem: <br> Savannah has 15 pencils. She gives away 6 pencils. How many pencils does he have left? <br> Solution Path: | Problem: $\begin{gathered} 153-47=? \\ 153-47=106 \end{gathered}$ <br> Solution Path: Counting Back with an Open Number Line | Problem: $52-37=?$ <br> Solution Path: Subtraction Algorithm with Regrouping |
| Problem: $\begin{aligned} & 12-5=? \\ & 12-5=7 \end{aligned}$ <br> Solution Path: Part-Part-Whole | Problem: $\begin{gathered} 153-47=? \\ 153-47=106 \end{gathered}$ <br> Solution Path: Counting Up with an Open Number Line | Problem: $74-23=?$ <br> Solution Path: Subtraction Algorithm without Regrouping $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ -\quad 23 \\ \hline 51 \end{array}$ |
| Problem: $14-8=$ $\qquad$ <br> Solution Path: Ten Frame with Counters | Problem: $153-47=?$ <br> Solution Path: "Take Away" Subtraction $\begin{gathered} 153-47= \\ 153-40=113 \\ 113-3=110 \\ 110-4=106 \end{gathered}$ | Problem: $958-356=?$ <br> Solution Path: Subtraction Algorithm without Regrouping $\begin{array}{r} 958 \\ -\underline{356} \\ \hline 602 \end{array}$ |
| Problem: $\begin{gathered} 51-29= \\ 51-29=\overline{22} \end{gathered}$ <br> Solution Path: Base Ten Blocks $\square$ | Problem: $153-47=?$ <br> Solution Path: Compensation Strategy <br> Student compensates the numbers into friendly numbers that makes sense to them to use patterns in the place value system for subtraction. | Problem: $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ -\quad 647 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <br> Solution Path: Subtraction Algorithm with Regrouping $\begin{array}{r} 1^{2021060} \\ -\quad 647 \\ \hline 353 \end{array}$ |

## Subtraction Strategy Examples



