

### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT

Hemlock, Michigan

Financial Statements June 30, 2010

### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT HEMLOCK, MICHIGAN JUNE 30, 2010

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#### CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner Giacamo Provenzano Heather A. Thomas Brett A. Luplow

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

August 27, 2010

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Hemlock, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and funds of Hemlock Public School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Hemlock Public School District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and funds of the Hemlock Public School District as of June 30, 2010, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 27, 2010, on our consideration of Hemlock Public School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Page Two

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents is presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Hemlock Public School District's financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and is also not a required part of the financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Sarlina, Crononyone, S. Osaman & Thomas Certified Public Accountants

This section of the annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of Hemlock Public School District's performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2010. Please read this along with the financial statements that follow for a comprehensive understanding of the financial position of the School District.

#### **Annual Report**

The annual report consists of our Management's Discussion and Analysis, a series of financial statements, notes to those statements, and supplemental information. The financial statements are divided into two sections. The District-wide Financial Statements (government-wide financial statements) provide information about the activities of the School District as a whole. They present a year-end aggregate view and a longer-term view of the District's finances. All funds and capital assets are combined. The Fund Financial Statements (governmental fund statements) provide more detail showing the year's activity by fund. They also show the amount available to finance future programs. Fund Statements do not include long-term items such as capital assets or long-term debt.

#### **District-wide Financial Statements**

The District-wide Financial Statements appear first in the financial statements. They present information on the School District as a whole. They show net assets and a statement of activities for the year. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the full accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Net assets, the difference between assets and liabilities, are one way of measuring the financial health of the School District. In the statement of activities, the revenues less the expenses result in an increase or decrease in the net assets. Increases or decreases in net assets, over time, display the financial health of the District. However, the goal of the School District is to provide quality education and a safe environment, not to make a profit.

The statement of activities covers all of the School District's services, including instruction, supporting services, community services, athletics, and food services. Property taxes, unrestricted State Aid, and State and Federal grants finance most of these activities.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The Fund Financial Statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds instead of the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. Many of the other funds are created to help control and manage money for a particular purpose or to meet legal responsibilities for certain taxes, grants, and other money. The governmental funds of the School District focus on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances remaining at year-end. They provide a detailed, short-term view of the operations and services of the School District. This helps determine whether more or fewer financial resources are available for future programs. Funds use the modified accrual method to record transactions. This method measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash.

The reconciliations between governmental activities (District-wide Financial Statements) and governmental fund activities (Fund Financial Statements) are located later in the annual report.

#### **Agency and Trust Accounts**

The School District acts as an agent or trustee for various student activity funds and trust funds. Our fiduciary net assets are reported in separate statements. We exclude these net assets from the School District's other financial statement because we cannot use these assets to finance our operations. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose.

#### **Summary of District-wide Financial Statement**

Table 1 provides a summary of our net assets as of June 30, 2010 and 2009. They represent the School District as a whole.

Assets	<u>06-30-2010</u>	<u>06-30-2009</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 3,641,955	\$ 4,373,875
Capital assets - Net of accumulated depreciation	12,777,727	13,618,936
	<b>.</b>	
Total assets	\$ 16,419,682	\$17,992,811
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	\$ 2,641,779	\$ 2,977,249
Long-term liabilities	14,058,397	15,005,433
Total liabilities	\$ 16,700,176	\$ 17,982,682
	Ψ 101, 001,110	<del>- + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +</del>
Net assets		
Invested in property and equipment - Net of related debt	\$ (1,022,408)	\$ (1,183,773)
Restricted for Debt Service	549,743	565,607
Unrestricted	•	•
Officerioled	192,171	628,295
T. I. I. N. I. A. I.	φ (000 40 t)	
Total Net Assets	\$ (280,494)	\$ 10,129

The above table presents the net assets as of June 30, 2010. The change in net assets for the 2009-2010 and prior year is presented in Table 2 and discussed below that table. Capital assets net of accumulated depreciation are computed by taking the original cost of the assets and subtracting the depreciation.

Long-term liabilities include general obligation bonds used to finance acquisition of capital assets. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due. Restricted net assets are reported to show legal constraints which limit use of some of the assets. Debt covenants and legislation limit the School District's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations.

Net assets decreased by \$290,623. Total revenues decreased by \$487,514, mainly due to a decrease in enrollment and a \$154 per pupil state proration. Grants and categoricals decreased \$31,091. The Education Stabilization Stimulus program yielded \$386,713 and was directly offset by a decrease in the State Foundation allowance. Expenses decreased by \$508,881, mostly due to insurance changes enacted midyear as well as a spending freeze. There was also a reduction in staff.

#### **Summary of District-wide Financial Statement (cont.)**

The unrestricted net assets represent the accumulated results of all past years' activities. This amount will be affected by the year-to-year combined operations. The summary of this year's activities for the School District as a whole are reported below.

Revenue	06-30-2010	<u>06-30-2009</u>
Program revenue	\$ 396.805	\$ 381,310
Charges for services	,	• •
Grants and categoricals General revenue	1,420,434	1,451,525
	0.500.000	0.454.044
Property taxes	2,509,232	2,451,211
State foundation allowance	8,296,101	8,734,934
Other	85,676	176,782
Total revenue	12,708,248	13,195,762
Total Tovolido	12,100,240	10,100,102
Function/Program expenses		
Instruction	6,929,181	7,144,296
Support services	3,993,549	4,201,005
Community services	32,407	32,849
Food services	337,037	327,775
Athletics	200,786	216,405
Interest on long-term debt	600,769	660,832
Other	766	3,360
Depreciation (unallocated)	904,376	921,230
Total expenses	12,998,871	13,507,752
Increase (decrease) in Net Assets	\$ (290,623)	\$ (311,990)

Funding for the above activities comes from a variety of sources. Some activities are partially funded by those who benefit from the programs or by grants and categoricals from governments and organizations. The remaining activities are paid for from taxes, State Foundation Allowance, and other revenues, such as interest.

The change in net assets differs from the change in fund balance because of different accounting requirements. A reconciliation appears later in the financial statements.

#### **Summary of Fund Financial Statement**

As noted earlier, the School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

The combined fund balance of \$1,000,176 decreased by \$396,450 from last year. The General fund, which is the primary operating fund decreased by \$385,299. The primary reasons for the decrease in fund balance are an enrollment decline of approximately 38 FTE's from the 2008-2009 school year while attempting to maintain the teacher to student ratio, and the \$154 per student state proration.

The Special Revenue fund balance, which includes Athletic and Food Service, showed an increase of \$4,713.

The Debt Service Funds showed a fund balance decrease of \$15,864. Millage rates are determined annually to ensure that the School District accumulates sufficient funds to pay annual bond issue-related debt service. The fund balances in Debt Service Funds are reserved since they can only be used to pay debt service obligations.

### **General Fund Budget**

By law, the School District must establish an original budget in June, with a beginning fiscal date of July 1, for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds. Budgets are revised as changes in revenue and expenditures occur. Approximately 80 percent of the School District's revenue comes from the State through a Foundation Allowance and Categorical funds (specific program grants). The State Foundation Allowance is based on student enrollment and an amount per pupil designated by the State. Therefore, the budget is primarily based on an estimate of the student population including the following September count, the per-pupil amount set by the State, and an estimate of the categorical amounts that will be approved by the State.

State law requires that budgets be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. Original and final budgets, as well as actual amounts paid and received, are included in the required supplemental information.

Original General Fund budgeted local revenues were decreased by \$816,318. This is mostly due to the \$154 per pupil state proration and the \$386,713 that was replaced with Federal revenues associated with the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act. Federal revenues were increased by \$684,921.

#### **General Fund Budget (cont.)**

Original General Fund budgeted expenditures were increased by \$111,244 mostly due to an increase in health insurance costs from July through December that was not anticipated when the original budget was completed.

The total actual revenues were not significantly different from the final amended budget. As discussed earlier, the State and Federal revenues were adjusted to allow for changes related to the Federal Stimulus program. Total actual expenditures were less than the final budget. This difference is spread across most of the expenditure line items and was caused by conservative budgeting assumptions.

#### **Capital Assets**

As of June 30, 2010, the School District has \$13,618,936 in capital assets including land, buildings, buses, vehicles, furniture and equipment, less depreciation.

	06-30-2010	06-30-2009
Land Buildings and improvements Buses and other vehicles Furniture and equipment	\$ 688,500 23,555,905 1,227,333 1,206,941	\$ 688,500 23,555,905 1,227,333 1,143,774
Total Capital Assets	26,678,679	26,615,512
Less accumulated depreciation	13,900,952	12,996,576
Net Capital Assets	\$ 12,777,727	\$ 13,618,936

#### Debt

As of June 30, 2010, the School District had \$13,664,561 in General Obligation Bonds outstanding versus \$14,568,085 in the previous year.

The School District's General Obligation Bond rating is equivalent to the State's credit rating. The State limits the amount of general obligation debt that schools can issue to 15 percent of the assessed value of all taxable property within the School District's boundaries. If the School District issued "qualified debt," such obligations are not subject to this debt limit. The School District has no qualified general obligation debt.

Other obligations include capital lease obligations, employee-compensated absences, and retirement incentives. The notes and supplemental information to the financial statements contain detailed information on long-term liabilities.

#### **Economic Conditions Affecting Next Year's Budget**

As mentioned above, State funding accounts for approximately 80 percent of the General Fund revenue. The funding consists of a Foundation Allowance per pupil and Categorical amounts. The Foundation Allowance per pupil is multiplied by the blended student count. The blended count is comprised of 25 percent of the February count and 75 percent of the September count. Therefore, the School District depends on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Under State law, the School District cannot access additional property tax revenue for general operations. When the final student count and per pupil funding is finalized, State law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

There is still uncertainty regarding funding in the 2010-2011 school year. At the time of this writing, the \$154 proration has been restored. There has also been a significant increase in the retirement rate that will cost the District approximately \$55 per student.

During the 2005-2006 fiscal year, the School District completed negotiations with both of their unions. The contracts cover fiscal years 2006-2007, 2007-2008, and 2008-2009. Negotiations are currently taking place for new union contracts.

#### Contacting the School District's Financial Management

If you have questions regarding this report, please contact the Superintendent's Office, 1095 N. Hemlock Road, Hemlock, Michigan 48626.

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT District Wide Statement of Net Assets

June 30, 2010

ACCETO	G	overnmental Activities
ASSETS	_	
Cash	\$	1,565,001
Receivables		2,018,829
Inventories		58,125
Capital assets less accumulated depreciation		12,777,727
Total Assets	\$	16,419,682
LIABILITIES		
	<b>ተ</b>	4E COC
Accounts payable	\$	45,696
Accrued liabilities		253,336
Salaries payable		829,901
Revenue anticipation note		1,499,956
Deferred revenue		12,890
Long-term liabilities		
Bonds payable, due within one year		939,168
Other liabilities, due within one year		107,726
Retirement incentive, due within one year		152,295
Bonds payable, due in more than one year		12,725,393
Other liabilities, due in more than one year		27,848
Compensated absences, due in more than one year		105,967
Total Liabilities		16,700,176
NET ASSETS	-	·
Invested in capital assets net of related debt		(4 022 409)
Restricted for debt service		(1,022,408)
Unrestricted		549,743
Total Net Assets	-	192,171
		(280,494)
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	16,419,682

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT District Wide Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

			Program Revenues Charges for Operating Grants			Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net		
		Cunanasa		ervices	•	Contributions	Oii	Assets
Eurotione/December		Expenses		ervices	anu	Continuutions		Assets
Functions/Programs	æ	6,929,181	\$	155,302	\$	1,235,784	\$	(5,538,095)
Instruction	\$	3,993,549	φ	100,302	φ	3,135	Ψ	(3,990,414)
Support services		32,407		-		5,155		(32,407)
Community services Food services		337,037		159,235		178,749		(32,407)
Athletics		200,786		82,268		170,748		(118,518)
		600,769		02,200		2,766		(598,003)
Interest on long-term debt Other		766		-		2,700		(390,003) (766)
Depreciation (unallocated)		904,376		_		_		(904,376)
Totals	\$	12,998,871	\$	396,805	\$	1,420,434		(11,181,632)
		neral revenues:						
		roperty taxes le	vied for	general purpo	ses			1,044,932
		roperty taxes le						1,464,300
		e aid - unrestric						8,296,101
	Inte							6,705
	Oth							78,971
		Total General R	evenues				•***	10,891,009
	Cha	inge in Net Asse	ets					(290,623)
	Net	Assets - Beginr	ning of Y	ear				10,129
	Net	Assets - End of	Year				\$	(280,494)

### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2010

	General	Cafeteria	Athletic	Debt Service	Totals
<u>Assets</u>		-			
Cash	\$ 820,474	\$ 136,956	\$ 55,229	\$ 552,342	\$ 1,565,001
Accounts receivable	2,018,649	180	-	-	2,018,829
Inventory	39,284	18,841	-	-	58,125
Due from other funds	105,241	-	-	<del></del>	105,241
Total Assets	\$ 2,983,648	\$ 155,977	\$ 55,229	\$ 552,342	\$ 3,747,196
Liabilities and Fund Balance					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 45,696	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 45,696
Due to other funds	-	47,413	55,229	2,599	105,241
Revenue anticipation note	1,499,956	· -	-	-	1,499,956
Salaries payable	829,901	_	_	-	829,901
Deferred revenue	12,890	-	-	-	12,890
Accrued expenditures	253,336	_	~	-	253,336
Total Liabilities	2,641,779	47,413	55,229	2,599	2,747,020
Fund Balance					
Reserved for debt retirement	-	_	-	549,743	549,743
Reserved for inventories	39,284	18,841	-	-	58,125
Undesignated	302,585	89,723	-	-	392,308
Total Fund Balance	341,869	108,564	-	549,743	1,000,176
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 2,983,648	\$ 155,977	\$ 55,229	\$ 552,342	\$ 3,747,196

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds To Net Assets June 30, 2010

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

\$ 1,000,176

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:

The cost of the capital assets is	26,678,679
Accumulated depreciation is	(13,900,952)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:

Bonds payable	(13,664,561)
Other liabilities	(135,574)
Retirement incentives	(152,295)
Compensated absences	(105,967)

Total Net Assets - Governmental Activities (District Wide) \$ (280,494)

#### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### Governmental Funds

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances For The Year Ended June 30, 2010

	General	Cafeteria	Athletic	Debt Service	Totals
Revenue					
Local	\$ 1,130,884	\$ 161,174	\$ 82,269	\$ 1,466,443	\$ 2,840,770
State	8,466,384	16,151	-	16,290	8,498,825
Federal	1,032,620	162,598	_	-	1,195,218
Interdistrict and other sources	173,435	· -	-	_	173,435
Total Revenue	10,803,323	339,923	82,269	1,482,733	12,708,248
Expenditures					
Current:					
Instruction					
Basic programs	4,915,738	=	-	ü	4,915,738
Added needs	1,902,811	-	-	-	1,902,811
Adult and continuing	36,337	_	-	-	36,337
Support services					·
Pupil	519,163	_	_	-	519,163
Instructional staff	320,984	-	-	-	320,984
General administration	277,723	-	_	-	277,723
School administration	701,539	-	_	_	701,539
Business	233,509	_	_	_	233,509
Operation and maintenance	1,047,482	-	-	_	1,047,482
Pupil transportation services	649,097	_	_	-	649,097
Central services	235,682	-	_	_	235,682
Other	27,127		_	_	27,127
Community services	32,407	_	_	_	32,407
Capital outlay	63,167		_	_	63,167
Debt Service:	00,101				00,107
Principal	102,008	_	_	903,524	1,005,532
Interest	3,504	_		594,307	597,811
Food services	5,504	337,037	<del>.</del>	594,507	337,037
Athletic	-	100,100	200,786	•	
	-	_	200,700	700	200,786
Other Total Evmanditures	11,068,278	337,037	200,786	766	766
Total Expenditures	11,000,210	337,037	200,766	1,498,597	13,104,698
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues			•		
Over Expenditures	(264,955)	2,886	(118,517)	(15,864)	(396,450)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Operating transfers in	-	1,827	118,517	-	120,344
Operating transfers out	(120,344)				(120,344)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(120,344)	1,827	118,517		
Net Change in Fund Balances	(385,299)	4,713	<u></u>	(15,864)	(396,450)
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	727,168	103,851	-	565,607	1,396,626
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 341,869	\$ 108,564	\$ -	\$ 549,743	\$ 1,000,176

#### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ (396,450)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.	(004.070)
Depreciation expense Capital outlay capitalized	(904,376) 63,167
Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities.	
Bond principal	903,524
Note payable principal	37,567
Capital lease principal	61,483
In the statement of activities, certain expenses (retirement incentives, compensated absences) are reflected by the net amounts earned during the year. The governmental funds measure the financial resources used (paid).	
Retirement incentives paid	93,600
Retirement incentives incurred	(152,295)
Compensated absences	3,157

\$ (290,623)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities (District Wide)

### HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets June 30, 2010

<u>Assets</u>	
Cash, student organizations	\$ 141,218
Cash, educational trusts	77,465
Total Assets	\$ 218,683
<u>Liabilities</u> Due to student organizations <u>Equity</u>	\$ 141,218 77,465
Educational trusts	77,465_
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 218,683

#### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Hemlock Public School District (the "School District") operates under an elected Board of Education and provides educational services to approximately 1,342 students. The School District's financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements. Governments are also required to follow the pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued through November 30, 1989, when applicable, that do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The more significant accounting policies relating to GAAP and used by the School District are discussed below.

#### A. Reporting Entity

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational and financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

#### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### B. District-Wide Statements

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. The purpose of these statements is to distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. Currently, all activities of the School District are considered to be governmental.

The district-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. This basis is different from the manner in which the governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, reconciliation is included to identify the relationship between the district-wide statements and the statements for the governmental funds.

The district-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between program expenses and program revenues, revenues that are not classified as direct program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program expenses and revenues identifies the extent to which each program is self-financing or draws resources from the School District.

The district-wide approach is focused more on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the District's net assets from the current year's activities.

#### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### C. Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the School District are organized on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions or limitations.

The following fund types are used by the School District:

#### Governmental Funds

The governmental fund statements are prepared using the current resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. The fund approach is focused on the currently available resources and changes in the currently available resources of the District.

General Fund is the general operating fund of the School District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The Cafeteria and Athletic funds are special revenue funds.

<u>Debt Service Funds</u> are used to account for the accumulation of funds for the periodic payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

<u>Capital Project Funds</u> are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> are used to report assets held in a trustee or agency capacity for others and therefore are not available to support School District programs.

#### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### C. Fund Financial Statements (continued)

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds. The School District has opted to display information for all funds without regard to the criteria for determination of major funds. The School District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements. Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used for activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated in the government-wide statements.

#### D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements.

#### Full Accrual

The full accrual basis of accounting requires recognition of revenues when earned and expenses when incurred.

#### Modified Accrual

The modified accrual basis recognizes revenues when they are measurable and available, available means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are still recognized when incurred, however, principal and interest on long-term debt is recognized when due.

### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Modified Accrual

The most significant difference between the full accrual basis of accounting and the modified accrual basis of accounting is the way in which capital assets and long-term debt are recognized. The full accrual basis of accounting recognizes purchases of capital assets as an asset and long-term debt proceeds as a liability (similar to a for-profit business). The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes the purchase of capital assets as expenditures and long-term debt proceeds as other revenue sources.

#### E. Financial Statement Amounts

#### Cash

Cash includes cash on hand, demand deposits, and time deposits (savings or certificates of deposit).

#### Investments

Investments include money market and mutual funds accounts and are stated at fair value.

#### Receivables

Receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end but not yet received.

#### Inventories

Inventories consist of expendable supplies held for the District's use and are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method.

#### Prepaid

Prepaid amounts consist of payments for which the District will have a future benefit and will be used up at a date beyond the current year-end.

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Financial Statement Amounts (continued)

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$5,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. The School District does not possess infrastructure type assets. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings 50 years
Building improvements 25 years
Buses and other vehicles 8 years
Furniture and equipment 5-20 years

### Accounts Payable

Accounts payable consist of items from which the District benefited during the current fiscal year but has not yet paid.

### **Accrued Liabilities**

Accrued liabilities consist of items related to salaries payable, specifically the District's portion of FICA and Medicare taxes and retirement contributions.

### Salaries Payable

Salaries payable consist of amounts due on employee's contracts that are due and payable for the current fiscal year.

#### NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### E. Financial Statement Amounts (continued)

#### Revenue Anticipation Note

The revenue anticipation note relates to short-term borrowings for cash flow purposes.

#### **Deferred Revenue**

Deferred revenue represents amounts for which the District has received or is due to receive but has not yet earned. Deferred revenue is usually caused by the receipt of grant program revenues in excess of expenses/expenditures related to the grant. The revenues are deferred until the proceeds have been fully expensed/expended.

#### Long-Term Liabilities

Bonds payable are the result of long-term obligations issued for the purpose of making capital purchases and improvements or the refinancing of previously issued obligations. Retirement incentives are the result of agreements made between the District and certain employees opting for early retirement.

Compensated absences represent accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave as earned by supervision employees. The accumulated benefit is payable to the employee upon termination of employment. No portion of the compensated absence is believed to be current at year-end.

### **Inter-fund Activity**

Inter-fund activity is reported as loans, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as inter-fund receivables and payables and are eliminated upon consolidation.

#### NOTE 2--Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

The School District is required to adopt an annual budget before the beginning of the fiscal year for the General Fund, Cafeteria Fund, and the Athletic Fund. The accounting basis of the budgets is the modified accrual method. Following are the procedures used in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The District's Superintendent submits to the Board of Education a proposed budget by July 1 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means to finance them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within functional expenditure lines as approved by the Board; however, any revisions that alter functional expenditure lines of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.
- 4. Budgeted amounts shown in the supplemental information reflect amendments through June 30.

The budgetary comparison presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. The School District's actual expenditures exceeded the final budget in certain areas as disclosed on page 32.

#### NOTE 3--Deposits and Investments

The School District is authorized, by the State of Michigan, to deposit its funds in banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions having a principal office in Michigan.

The District is also authorized to invest in the following:

- a. Direct bonds and obligations of the U.S. or agency or instrumentality,
- b. CDs, savings accounts with banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions which are insured with the applicable federal agency,
- c. Commercial paper within three highest rate classifications by at least two rating services, maturing not later than 270 days,
- d. U.S. or agency repurchase agreements,
- e. Banker's acceptance of U.S. banks,
- f. Mutual funds investments which local unit can make directly.

As of year-end, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$1,565,001 and the bank balance was \$1,880,938. Of the bank balance, \$889,457 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$991,481 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

It is the policy of the Board to invest surplus funds of the District, however, surplus funds were not available and no deposit was placed in an investment during the year.

### NOTE 4--Capital Assets and Accumulated Depreciation

### Capital asset activity of the School District was as follows:

	Balance 07-01-2009	Additions	Retirements	Balance 06-30-2010
Capital assets not subject to depreciation				
Land	\$ 688,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 688,500
Subtotals	688,500			688,500
Capital assets subject to depreciation				
Buildings and improvements	23,555,905	_	-	23,555,905
Buses and other vehicles	1,227,333	-	-	1,227,333
Furniture and equipment	1,143,774	63,167	-	1,206,941
Subtotals	25,927,012	63,167		25,990,179
Total Capital Assets	26,615,512	63,167	-	26,678,679
Accumulated depreciation				
Buildings and improvements	11,110,584	837,129	-	11,947,713
Buses and other vehicles	958,920	8,366	_	967,286
Furniture and equipment	927,072	58,881	-	985,953
Total Accumulated Depreciation	12,996,576	904,376	***************************************	13,900,952
Total Net Capital Assets	\$ 13,618,936	\$ (841,209)	\$ -	\$ 12,777,727

### NOTE 5--Inter-fund - Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The makeup of inter-fund balances and transfers is as follows:

Interfund Receivable  General Fund \$105,24  Total \$105,24		\$ 47,413 55,229 2,599 \$105,241
Outgoing Transfer  General Fund \$120,344  Total \$120,344	<del></del>	\$ 1,827 118,517 \$120,344

#### NOTE 6--Long-Term Debt

The School District issues bonds, notes, and other contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. Other long-term debts include compensated absences and retirement incentives.

Long-term debt activity is summarized as follows:

	Balance 07-01-2009	Additions	Retirements	Balance 06-30-2010	Current Portion
Governmental Activities			,		
Bonds	\$ 14,568,085	\$ -	\$ 903,524	\$ 13,664,561	\$ 939,168
Notes payable	76,847	-	37,567	39,280	39,280
Capital lease obligations	157,777	-	61,483	96,294	68,446
Compensated absences	109,124	-	3,157	105,967	unknown
Retirement incentives	93,600	152,295	93,600	152,295	152,295
Totals	\$ 15,005,433	\$ 152,295	\$ 1,099,331	\$ 14,058,397	\$ 1,199,189

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above governmental bonds and capital lease obligations are as follows:

Principal	Interest	Total	
\$ 1,199,189	\$ 568,738	\$ 1,767,927	
1,002,691	527,424	1,530,115	
1,015,550	487,738	1,503,288	
1,040,000	446,568	1,486,568	
1,090,000	403,430	1,493,430	
6,205,000	1,261,265	7,466,265	
2,400,000	136,500	2,536,500	
13,952,430	3,831,663	17,784,093	
105,967		105,967	
\$ 14,058,397	\$ 3,831,663	\$ 17,890,060	
	\$ 1,199,189 1,002,691 1,015,550 1,040,000 1,090,000 6,205,000 2,400,000 13,952,430 105,967	\$ 1,199,189 \$ 568,738 1,002,691 527,424 1,015,550 487,738 1,040,000 446,568 1,090,000 403,430 6,205,000 1,261,265 2,400,000 136,500 13,952,430 3,831,663 105,967 -	

Additional detail regarding long-term debt is provided in the supplemental information.

#### NOTE 7--Advance Refund of Bond Resulting in Defeasance of Debt

On February 15, 2005, the District issued \$4,550,000 in general obligation refunding bonds with interest rates ranging between 2.50% and 5.00%. The District issued the bonds to advance refund \$4,460,000 of the outstanding series 1996 general obligation bonds with a 5.2% interest rate. The District used the net proceeds along with other sources to purchase State and Local Government securities. These securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service on the refunded 1996 series bonds. As a result, the 1996 series bonds are considered defeased, and the District has removed the liability from its accounts. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is \$3,720,000 as of June 30, 2010.

The advance refunding reduced total debt service payments over 16 years by \$422,747. This results in an economic gain (the difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$302,184.

On July 13, 2005, the District issued \$7,520,000 in general obligation refunding bonds with interest rates ranging between 3.00% and 4.00%. The District issued the bonds to advance refund \$6,970,000 of the outstanding series 2001 general obligation bonds with a 5.25% interest rate. The District used the net proceeds along with other sources to purchase State and Local Government securities. These securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service on the refunded 2001 series bonds. As a result, the refunded portion of the 2001 series bonds are considered defeased, and the District has removed the liability from its accounts. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is \$7,315,000 as of June 30, 2010. The advance refunding reduced total

NOTE 7--Advance Refund of Bond Resulting in Defeasance of Debt (continued) debt service payments over 16 years by \$370,669. This results in an economic gain (the difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$273,419.

#### NOTE 8--Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; error and omission; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year, the District carried commercial insurance for the above risks of loss.

#### NOTE 9--Pension Plan

The school District's defined benefit pension plan provides retirement, survivor and disability benefits to its employees. The District participates in the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS), a cost sharing multiple-employer, statewide plan governed by the State of Michigan. Benefit provisions are established by state statute. The MPSERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing the MPSERS Directors, PO Box 30673, Lansing, Michigan 48909 or by calling (517) 322-6235.

#### **Funding Policy**

The School District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the current rate is 16.94% of covered payroll. Employees hired before January 1, 1990 contribute 3.9% of their gross pay. Employees hired January 1, 1990 or later contribute between 3% and 6.4%. The contribution requirements are established and may be amended by the State of Michigan.

#### NOTE 9--Pension Plan (continued)

The contribution requirements of plan members are established and may be amended by the State of Michigan. The District's contributions to MPSERS for the current year and the preceding two years were \$1,091,980, \$1,131,466, and \$1,112,470, respectively.

#### NOTE 10--Joint Venture

Hemlock Public School District, Hemlock Semiconductor, and Dow Corning Health Care Materials Site are engaged in a partnership for the purpose of developing various educational activities in the school, workplace, and community that offers each child an opportunity to attain excellence in his or her chosen educational endeavors. Such activities are categorized as follows:

- a. student oriented activities
- b. shared staff/administration development programs
- c. support of special projects
- d. acquisition of instruction materials, supplies, and equipment

A task force represented by members of all the partners determines the direction of the Partnership and its goals. The cash activity of the Partnership is summarized as follows:

Cash Balance, July 1, 2009		\$ 9,455
Revenue Contributions Total Revenue	25,500	25,500
Expenses Scholarships Materials and equipment Educational activities Other Total Expenses	1,160 9,046 5,112 7,049	22,367
Cash Balance June 30, 2010		\$ 12,588

#### NOTE 11--Durant Settlement and Bond Issue

As a result of the lawsuit known as "Durant VS. State of Michigan", non-plaintiff districts, of which the School District is a part, were offered an amount to settle and resolve in their entirety any claim against the State of Michigan related to its violations of the state constitution. The District was offered a settlement of \$463,950, which it accepted. Terms of the settlement required that one half of the settlement be paid to the District over 10 years beginning November 24, 1998 with the use of the funds restricted to various capital outlay or debt elimination. The remaining one half of the settlement has been received in the form of bond proceeds in the Capital Projects Fund with the use of the funds restricted to various capital projects as specified in Section 1351a of the Revised School Code.

The only source of revenue to service the debt shall come from annual state appropriation. Although the bond issue is considered a legal obligation of the District, if the legislature fails to appropriate the funds, the District is under no obligation for payment.

In May 2007, the Michigan Municipal Bond Authority revised the payment schedule of the 1998 Durant bond issue. The revised payment schedule is included in the supplemental information. The total principal and interest remaining on the bond has not changed.

#### NOTE 12--Self-Funded Insurance

The District maintains a partially self-funded plan for employee benefits covering health, dental, and vision. The estimated savings total below represents the difference between the premium estimated for full coverage, net of the actual amount paid for self-funded claims and insurance coverage for amounts in excess of the deductible. The estimated annual differences between full coverage and self-funded coverage are as follows:

2000-2001	\$	60,767
2001-2002		151,031
2002-2003		94,091
2003-2004		65,593
2004-2005		221,586
2005-2006		242,932
2006-2007		163,710
2007-2008		27,227
2008-2009		70,645
2009-2010		(51,703)
Total Estimated Savings (Cost)	1	1,045,879
Less: Designation released by Board action 09-10-2007		500,000
Less: Designation released by Board action 12-14-2009		545,879
Designated for self-funded insurance	\$	

**SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION** 

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Budgetary Comparison For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

			Special Revenue Funds			
		General Fund	(Cafeteria and Athletic)			
	Original	Final		Original	Final	
	Budget	Budget	Actual	Budget	Budget	Actual
Revenue						
Local	\$ 1,038,893	\$ 1,132,109	\$1,130,884	\$ 235,400	\$ 243,820	\$243,443
State	9,249,328	8,433,010	8,466,384	14,000	16,150	16,151
Federal	501,248	1,186,169	1,032,620	121,000	141,400	162,598
Interdistrict and other	188,000	171,586	173,435	188,624	124,638	120,344
Total Revenues	10,977,469	10,922,874	10,803,323	559,024	526,008	542,536
E						
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction	5,041,587	5,145,939	4,915,738			_
Basic programs	1,788,077	1,943,908	1,902,811	-	_	_
Added needs	35,544	33,549	36,337	-	-	-
Adult and continuing	35,544	33,549	30,337	-	-	-
Support Services	347,916	529,556	519,163			
Pupil Instructional staff	347,910 324,446	332,997	320,984	_	-	-
	312,588	283,732	277,723	-	_	-
General administration	•	•	·	-	-	-
School administration	711,199	715,835 229,294	701,539 233,509	-	-	-
Business	229,215	•	•	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance	1,096,787	1,084,150	1,047,482	-	-	-
Pupil transportation services	734,654	675,931	649,097	-	-	5
Central services	598,212	242,094	235,682	-	-	-
Other	28,388	26,169	27,127	-	-	_
Community services	38,524	31,269	32,407	3,000	-	-
Capital outlay	6,543	144,426	63,167	334,011	350,758	337,037
Food service	-	<b>-</b>	-	235,804	202,844	200,786
Athletic activities	244.075	220.450	225.056	230,004	202,044	200,700
Outgoing transfers and other	244,075	230,150	225,856	572,815	553,602	537,823
Total Expenditures	11,537,755	11,648,999	11,188,622	012,010	555,602	
Excess (Deficiency) of	(ECO 006)	(706 40E)	/20E 200)	(42.704)	(27.504)	4 712
Revenues Over Expenditures	(560,286)	(726,125)	(385,299)	(13,791)	(27,594)	4,713
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	727,168	727,168	727,168	103,851	103,851	103,851
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$ 166,882	\$ 1,043	\$ 341,869	\$ 90,060	\$ 76,257	\$108,564

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedules of Long-Term Liabilities June 30, 2010

Interest Rate: 4.761%	Annual			Semia	Total				
Year Ending	Principal		Interest Payment				Fiscal Year		
June 30,	ſ	May 15		November 15		May 15		Requirement	
2010-11	\$	14,168	\$	-	\$	2,122	\$	16,290	
2011-12		14,843		-		1,447		16,290	
2012-13		15,550		. <b>-</b>		740		16,290	
Totals	\$	44,561	\$	_	\$	4,309	\$	48,870	

2001 ISSUE \$13,355,000					
Interest Rate: 4.375%	Annual	Semia	Total		
Year Ending	Principal	Interest I	Fiscal Year		
June 30,	May 1	November 1	May 1	Requirement	
2010-11	\$ 605,000	\$ 54,200	\$ 54,200	\$ 713,400	
2011-12	640,000	42,100	42,100	724,200	
2012-13	660,000	28,900	28,900	717,800	
2013-14	680,000	14,875	14,875	709,750	
Totals	\$ 2,585,000	\$ 140,075	\$ 140,075	\$ 2,865,150	

## HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedules of Long-Term Liabilities June 30, 2010

2005 REFUNDING ISSUE \$4,550,000 (1996 Refunded)

Interest Rate: 2.50 to 5.00%	Annual	Semia	Total			
Year Ending	Principal	Interest F	Payment	Fiscal Year		
June 30,	May 1	November 1	May 1	Requirement		
2010-11	\$ 275,000	\$ 75,774	\$ 75,774	\$ 426,548		
2011-12	275,000	71,306	71,306	417,612		
2012-13	295,000	66,493	66,493	427,986		
2013-14	315,000	61,146	61,146	437,292		
2014-15	335,000	55,240	55,240	445,480		
2015-16	335,000	48,540	48,540	432,080		
2016-17	345,000	40,165	40,165	425,330		
2017-18	365,000	31,540	31,540	428,080		
2018-19	385,000	24,240	24,240	433,480		
2019-20	395,000	16,348	16,347	427,695		
2020-21	400,000	8,250	8,250	416,500		
Totals	\$ 3,720,000	\$ 499,042	\$ 499,041	\$ 4,718,083		

2005 REFUNDING ISSUE \$7,520,000 (2001 Refunded)

Interest Rate: 2.50 to 5.00%	Annual	Semia	Total		
Year Ending	Principal	Interest F	Fiscal Year		
June 30,	May 1	November 1	May 1	Requirement	
2010-11	\$ 45,000	\$ 149,558	\$ 149,558	\$ 344,116	
2011-12	45,000	148,838	148,838	342,676	
2012-13	45,000	148,106	148,106	341,212	
2013-14	45,000	147,263	147,263	339,526	
2014-15	755,000	146,475	146,475	1,047,950	
2015-16	805,000	127,600	127,600	1,060,200	
2016-17	845,000	111,500	111,500	1,068,000	
2017-18	875,000	94,600	94,600	1,064,200	
2018-19	905,000	77,100	77,100	1,059,200	
2019-20	950,000	59,000	59,000	1,068,000	
2020-21	1,000,000	40,000	40,000	1,080,000	
2021-22	1,000,000	20,000	20,000	1,040,000	
Totals	\$ 7,315,000	\$ 1,270,040	\$ 1,270,040	\$ 9,855,080	

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedules of Long-Term Liabilities June 30, 2010

Chase Equipment Leasing, Inc.									
		Principal	<u>_lr</u>	nterest		Total			
2010-11	\$	39,280	\$	1,791	\$	41,071			
Totals	\$	39,280	\$	1,791	\$	41,071			
	_								
Oce Financial Service	, Inc					<b>-</b>			
		Principal		nterest		Total			
2010-11	\$	15,780	\$	1,068	\$	16,848			
2011-12	<u> </u>	2,776		32		2,808			
Totals		18,556		1,100	\$	19,656			
Hewlett-Packard Fina	ncia	I Service							
	1010	Principal	lr	nterest	Total				
2010-11	\$	14,628	\$	1,079	\$	15,707			
Totals	\$	14,628	\$	1,079	\$	15,707			
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
CNB Computers									
		Principal	<u>Ir</u>	terest		Total			
2010-11	\$	15,587	\$	796	\$	16,383			
2011-12		1,253		7		1,260			
Totals	\$	16,840	_\$	803	\$	17,643			
					,	<del>.</del>			
Compass Learning		D							
221211		Principal		terest	Total				
2010-11	\$	22,451	\$	2,818	\$	25,269			
2011-12		23,819		1,450		25,269			
Totals	<u>\$</u>	46,270	<u>\$</u>	4,268	\$	50,538			
Compensated Absence	es								
		Principal	In	terest		Total			
Maturity Unknown	\$	105,967	\$ -		\$	105,967			
Totals	\$	105,967	\$			105,967			
Retirement Incentives									
		Principal	<u>In</u>	terest		Total			
2010-11	\$	152,295	\$		\$ 1	152,295			
Totals	\$	152,295	\$	-	\$ 152,295				

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT AGENCY FUNDS SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITY AND AMOUNT DUE TO STUDENT GROUPS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

	Cas	sh Balance	Balance Cash			Cash	Cash Balance		
	Jul	ly 1, 2009		Receipts		Disbursements		e 30, 2010	
Accelerated reader	\$	1,882	\$		\$	1,039	\$	843	
Auto mechanics		419		743		468		694	
Basketball club		3,217		7,286		8,818		1,685	
Beverage fund		1,659		7,021		5,862		2,818	
Bleacher		210		-		· <u>-</u>		210	
Business club		1,236		10,344		8,320		3,260	
Class of 2005		145		-				145	
Class of 2008		911		-		-		911	
Class of 2009		745		45		_		790	
Class of 2010		5,722		6,010		8,246		3,486	
Class of 2011		2,055		14,610		11,526		5,139	
Class of 2012		2,200		778		605		2,373	
Class of 2013		-		5,290		2,222		3,068	
Community education		5,272		832		1,147		4,957	
Educational fund		2,501		1,425		3,791		135	
Elementary		7,324		17,273		17,300		7,297	
Elementary/Ling Library		13		-		· -		13	
Football club		6,239		3,220		8,649		810	
High school		17,973		49,979		41,788		26,164	
Interest		1,858		249		, 716		1,391	
K of C Special ed		. 8		700		-		708	
Kempf music		225		<del></del>		-		225	
Library fines		2,765		725		1,450		2,040	
Ling		15,284		39,163		40,530		13,917	
Middle school office		30,063		45,196		46,886		28,373	
National honor society		1,507		302		1,061		748	
Pompon		4,143		17,985		20,551		1,577	
SADD		1,501		6,090		7,413		178	
Safety glasses, high school		695		60		•		755	
Scoreboard fund		5,461		8,420		10,225		3,656	
Softball club		396		8,641		8,022		1,015	
Sports		3,174		23,886		20,068		6,992	
Student council, high school		509		11,316		11,825		-, -	
Wood shop fund		2,453		1,422		764		3,111	
Yearbook fund, high school		15,534		7,407		11,207		11,734	
Totals	\$	145,299	\$	296,418	\$	300,499	\$	141,218	

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT EDUCATIONAL TRUSTS SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		Cash						Cash
	В	Balance		Cash		Cash	Balance	
	July	July 1, 2009		Receipts		ırsements	June 30, 2010	
Agresta	\$	8,091	\$	792	\$	3,861	\$	5,022
Bastounis		11,350		102		-		11,452
Bray		3,217		-		-		3,217
Gariglio		12,003		3		254		11,752
Hall		13,697		88		-		13,785
Honsinger		902		2		-		904
Kostrzewa		5,063		482		500		5,045
Munger		2,871		-		-		2,871
Setty		24,212		205		1,000		23,417
Totals	\$	81,406	\$	1,674	\$	5,615	\$	77,465

## CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner Giacamo Provenzano Heather A. Thomas Brett A. Luplow

# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

August 27, 2010

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Hemlock, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of Hemlock Public School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated August 27, 2010. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

# **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Hemlock Public School District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hemlock Public School District's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hemlock Public School District's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Page Two

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs 0910-1 and 0910-2 to be material weaknesses in internal control over financial reporting.

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Hemlock Public School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education, management, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sarkar, Viacarpero, S. Donner & Thomas Certified Public Accountants

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Grant ID Number	Grant Amount	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2009	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2010
Department of Agriculture								
Passed Through State of Michig		Maniana	640.005	•		a 40.00r		
Nat'l School Breakfast Nat'l School Lunch	10.553 10.555	Various Various	\$16,365 123,899	• - -	\$ -	\$ 16,365 123,899	\$ 16,365 123,899	\$ - -
Passed Through TLC Warehous	ing Service	es Inc						
USDA Bonus	10,550	73210	2,136		_	2,136	2,136	
USDA Commodities	10.550	73210	20,198	_		20.198	20,198	
Total Department of Agricu		10210	20,100			162,598	162,598	
Department of Education								
Passed Through State of Michig	an							
Title I, Part A	84.010	091530 0809	176,313	40,575	130,569	_	40,575	_
Title I, Part A	84.010	101530 0910	179,560	· -	-	171,686	116,191	55,495
Title I, Part A ARRA	84.389	101535 0910	83,029		=	31,584	-	31,584
Technology Literacy	84.318	104290 0910	353	-	-	347	78	269
Title II Part A	84.367	090520 0809	95,653	8,465	42,194	-	8,465	=
Title II Part A	84.367	100520 0910	68,272	-		27,434	26,854	580
Education Stabilization	84.394	092525 0809	512,827	512,827	512,827		512,827	
Education Stabilization	84.394	102525 0910	386,713	-	-	386,713	248,703	138,010
Passed Through Intermediate Di	strict							
Drug-Free Schools	84.186	092860 0809	1,159	1,159	1,159		1,159	-
Drug-Free Schools	84.186	102860 0910	346	-	_	346	· -	346
IDEA, Part B	84.027	090450 0809	246,900	246,900	246,900	=	246,900	-
IDEA, Part B	84.027	100450 0910	286,922	-		286,922	118,921	168,001
IDEA, Part B (Recovery Act)		100455 0910	91,726	91,726	91,726	-	91,726	-
IDEA, Part B (Recovery Act)	84.391A	100455 0910	123,605	-	-	123,605	58,139	65,466
Passed Through Delta College								
Tech Prep	84.243A	103540/10148	2,789			2,789		2,789
Total Department of Educa	lion			901,652	1,025,375	1,031,426	1,470,538	462,540
Department of Health and Human S								
Passed Through Intermediate Di	strict							
Medicald Outreach	93.778	08-09	1,608	862	1,608	-	862	_
Medicaid Outreach	93.778	09-10	1,194			1,194	895_	299
Total Department of Health	and Huma	n Services		862	1,608	1,194	1,757	299
Grand Totals				\$ 902,514	\$ 1,026,983	\$ 1,195,218	\$ 1,634,893	\$ 462,839

- 1. Expenditures in this schedule are in agreement with amounts reported in the financial statements.
- 2. The amounts reported in the Grant Section Auditor Report, reconcile with this schedule.

  3. This schedule was prepared using Modified-Accrual Basis of Accounting.

  The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs is \$300,000.

See independent auditor's report on schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

### CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner Giacamo Provenzano Heather A. Thomas Brett A. Luplow

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

August 27, 2010

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Hemlock, Michigan

## Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Hemlock Public School District with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that are applicable to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010. Hemlock Public School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to each of its major federal programs is the responsibility of Hemlock Public School District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Hemlock Public School District's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Hemlock Public School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Hemlock Public School District's compliance with those requirements.

To the Board of Education Hemlock Public School District Page Two

In our opinion, Hemlock Public School District complied, in all material respects, with the requirement referred to above that are applicable to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010.

# Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of Hemlock Public School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered Hemlock Public School District's internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Hemlock Public School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education, management, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sarbier, Processor, 5 chamman of Thomas Certified Public Accountants

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2010

## SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

- 1. The auditor's report expresses an unqualified opinion on the financial statements of Hemlock Public School District.
- Material weaknesses relating to the audit of the financial statements are reported in the Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Over Reporting Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
- 3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of Hemlock Public School District were disclosed during the audit.
- 4. No significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award programs reported in the Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to each Major Program and Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133.
- 5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs of Hemlock Public School District expresses an unqualified opinion on all major federal programs.
- 6. There are no audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for Hemlock Public School District reported in this Schedule.
- 7. The programs tested as major programs include: Education Stabilization 84.394 and IDEA, Part B (Recovery Act) 84.391A.
- 8. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs is \$300,000.
- 9. Hemlock Public School District qualified as a low risk auditee.

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2010

### FINDINGS FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

0910-1 Recognition of Early Retirement Incentives in Proper Period

Criteria: GASB Statement 34, Interpretation #6 as summarized in the Michigan School District Accounting Manual requires early retirement incentives with a specific payment date to be recognized in the period in which the payment is made.

Condition: The unadjusted trial balance included an accrued liability and expenditure for early retirement incentives of \$152,295. Included in the agreement is a payment date of November 5, 2010.

Cause: This was caused by management's decision to record the liability and expenditure in the period ending June 30, 2010.

Effect: As a result of this condition, general fund balance as of June 30, 2010 potentially understated by \$152,295.

Recommendation: Review accounting manual and other guidance and inquire of auditor for proper treatment of items in question. For the year ended June 30, 2010, eliminate the accrual of \$152,295 for the early retirement incentive and allow the expenditure to be recognized when the payment is made in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2011.

Management's Response: Going forward, management will review items agreed to in early retirement incentives and consult guidance for recording of transaction in proper period.

# HEMLOCK PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2010

## FINDINGS FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

0910-2 Athletic Event Gate Receipts

Criteria: Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls over financial reporting and safeguarding the District's assets.

Condition: The overall description of the athletic event gate receipts procedures as described by the athletic director appear adequate with the exception of a lack of segregation of duties in tallying and completing the ticket sales recap. Currently the recap is performed solely by the athletic director.

Cause: After the athletic event, the athletic director prepares the ticket sales reconciliation sheet and compares to the cash collected, prepares the deposit slip and makes the deposit the day after the event.

Effect: A lack of segregation of duties exists to prevent the sole individual reconciling the ticket sales to the actual cash collected from forcing the ticket sales reconciliation to agree with a shorted cash deposit.

Recommendation: We suggest that the volunteers who collect the admission, issue the tickets and act as gate-keeper prepare the ticket reconciliation sheet and sign off under the supervision of the athletic director.

Management's Response: The members of the Board will consider the recommendation, review the current process and alter procedures as deemed necessary and reasonable.

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS

None.