## Willingboro High School

## Program of Studies

## 2020-2021



Willingboro High School
20 S. John F. Kennedy Way
Willingboro, NJ 08046
(609) 835-8800

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

```
INTRODUCTION
    MISSION & VISION STATEMENTS
    GENERAL INFORMATION
    PROGRAM PLANNING
    GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
    Prerequisites, Advanced Placement Courses, Honors Courses & the College Acceleration Program
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS BY DEPARTMENT
    ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
    MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT
    SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
    SOCIAL STUDIES DEPARTMENT
    PHYSICAL EDUCATION & HEALTH DEPARTMENT
    VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS DEPARTMENT
    21ST CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS DEPARTMENT
    WORLD LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT
```


## WILLINGBORO HIGH SCHOOL

 PROGRAM OF STUDIES 2019-2020 INTRODUCTION
## WILLINGBORO PUBLIC SCHOOLS BOARD OF EDUCATION

- Mr. Carlos Worthy, Board President
- Ms. Debra Williams, Board Vice President
- Ms. Tonya Brown
- Ms. Laurie Gibson-Parker
- Ms. Alexis Harkley
- Mr. Gary Johnson
- Ms. Danielle Spinner
- Mrs. Daisy Maxwell-Cisse
- Ms. April Maxwell-Henley


## WILLINGBORO HIGH SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

- Kimberly Ash, Principal
- Harold Booker, Assistant Principal
- Phillip Crisostomo, Assistant Principal
- Theresa Hipplewith, Assistant Principal
- Leon Owen, Athletic Director


# WILLINGBORO SCHOOL DISTRICT MISSION \& VISION STATEMENTS 

## Mission Statement

The mission of the Willingboro School District is to successfully educate all students through high expectations, a commitment to excellence, and equal access to a comprehensive educational program, emphasizing the belief that all students will learn and become responsible, literate, thinking and contributing members of society.

## Vision Statement

In our vision for the future, our key word is ALL. No longer can any school district shoulder the entire responsibility for the education and social well being of our children. Rather, we must ALL work together and share in that responsibility. Our strength will be a collective strength; with students, families, communities, the Board of Education, teachers, support staff, administrators, and local businesses all working together to improve learning and teaching in the Willingboro Public School District. Critical decisions that impact all of us will be shared decisions.

In our vision, we see families actively involved in our children's learning; sharing their own knowledge and expertise, helping teachers, tutoring students, and when appropriate, learning alongside students. We see family members who feel comfortable visiting classrooms and talking with school personnel but are also willing to help us teach our students outside the classroom walls. We see each school community as an extended family in which we ALL look out for each other's children and ALL help each other learn and grow.

In our vision, we see teachers as adult learners who have the administrative support, the professional obligation, to become education leaders. Our teachers will have more time: time to share and collaborate with each other, time for thoughtful reflection and careful planning, time to work more closely with students on an individual basis, and time to become more involved in the community. Our teachers will be actively involved in making decisions that directly affect them: decisions about staff development, curriculum development, scheduling, and allocation of resources.

In our vision, we see students as both ambassadors of their culture and as citizens. In our schools students learn about social climate while they learn the contents and skills they will need to be self-sufficient and responsible world citizens. Our schools celebrate the differing "gifts" bestowed upon our students. We acknowledge and accommodate different interests, different learning styles, different learning rates, different kinds of intelligence, and different ways of knowing. Above all, however, we expect the very best from all of our students because we know that they are capable; and so do they.

In our vision, we see school facilities which are technologically state of the art. We see computer terminals at every desk and we see technology used as an important instructional tool to achieve excellence. In our schools, we stress that ALL members of the school family should be technologically literate. Our schools will see sufficient resources to provide inviting facilities, adequate equipment, and a student / teacher ratio that affords each student the opportunity to achieve his/her maximum potential. Our schools will encourage and foster an atmosphere which values excellence, discipline and mutual respect.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

It is the Willingboro Board of Education's policy to prohibit discrimination based on race, color, religion, creed, national origin, ancestry, marital status, gender, age, disability, sexual orientation or any other state and federally protected classifications. Applicants must provide proof of eligibility for appropriate New Jersey certification when certification is required by the position. Additional information and application forms are available from the Human Resources Department, Willingboro Township Public Schools, 440 Beverly-Rancocas Road, Willingboro, New Jersey 08046 (609-835-8600).

# NON-DISCRIMINATION/EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY 

File:5145.4

The Willingboro Board of Education declares its intention to offer each child in its public schools equal educational and vocational opportunities regardless of race, color, creed, religion, sex, ancestry, national origin, handicap, social or economic status or any other federally/state protected classification. The implementation of this policy shall be in accordance with Federal Guidelines under Chapter 504, Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, and NJSA 18A:36-20, as well as NJAC 6:4-1.3.

In order to achieve the goal of equal educational opportunity, the Board directs the superintendent of schools to assume the responsibility of coordinating all implementation activities to insure an Affirmative Action Program in the schools.

DATE ADOPTED: 11/01/1982
DATE REVISED: 8/15/1983
12/15/2003
LEGAL REF: NJAC 6:8-3.5(a9)
NJAC 6:4-1.3
NJSA 18A:36-20
Chapter 504

## PROGRAM PLANNING

Course Selection Process

This carefully prepared course guide is a major reference guide for students, their parents, and the school staff. It can assist students' educational and career planning. Before making any choices, all students should re-examine their abilities and goals. Present and past academic record is a logical indicator of capabilities. Planning an individual student program of studies requires a cooperative effort between home and school. It is extremely important to plan a program of studies that is academically challenging. By planning a rigorous academic program, students will learn not only the skills but also the content necessary to complete in this technologically advanced, ever changing world. Each family should take into account interests, abilities, and attainable goals for their academic program. Prior to course selection, students should seek out the most informed resources available to assist in program planning. Parents, teachers, and school counselors can help in selecting courses that are meaningful and useful for the student. Requirements for college, employment, military, and vocational training are all subject to change; as a result, students and parents should frequently evaluate long-term and short-term goals. It is also important for all students to realize that the decisions made now will affect all future plans. With this in mind we say, "Choose your Courses Wisely."

## Steps for Selecting Your Program at Willingboro High School

## Step 1

This WPS Program of Studies will be uploaded on the district website. Additional copies will be located in the high school counselor office. We ask that students and parents carefully review it.

## Step 2

Families will log into the Genesis Parent Portal and follow the provided step-by-step instructions for Course Selection. Counselors will then schedule follow-up meetings as needed with students. Changes to a student's schedule may occur if a course is required or the student does not have the necessary prerequisite courses.

## Step 3

Parents may contact counselors to discuss particular courses or provide further input into their child's schedule.

## Step 4

Requests for schedule changes are permitted only on a limited and individual basis. Also note that students who fail a required course are required to repeat that particular course.

## Please Note:

## Low enrollment may cause cancellation of courses in this catalogue.

No schedule changes are permitted after the 21st day of the start of the course.

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

NJ State Minimum* Graduation Requirements by Content Area

| NJ DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REQUIRED ASSESSMENTS | Class of 2016, and on |
| :---: | :---: |
| ENGLISH/LANGUAGE ARTS LITERACY | 20 credits aligned to grade 9 through 12 |
| MATHEMATICS | 15 credits including algebra I and geometry or the content equivalent**, and a third year of math that builds on the concepts and skills of algebra and geometry and prepares students for college and $21^{\text {st }}$ century careers |
| SCIENCE | 15 credits including at least five credits in laboratory biology/life science or the content equivalent ${ }^{* *}$, an additional laboratory/inquiry-based science course including chemistry, environmental science, or physics; and a third laboratory/inquiry-based science course |
| SOCIAL STUDIES | 15 credits including satisfaction of N.J.S.A. 18A:35-1 and 2; five credits in world history; and the integration of civics, economics, geography and global content in all course offerings |
| FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND ENTREPRENEURIAL LITERACY | 2.5 credits |
| PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH AND SAFETY | A minimum of 3.75 credits in physical education, health \& safety* during each year of enrollment, distributed as 150 minutes per week |
| VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS (Art, Music, Drama, Dance) | 5 credits |
| ELECTIVES | 15 credits |
| WORLD LANGUAGES | 5 credits |
| 21ST CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS (Family/Consumer Science, Business Administration \& Technology, Technology Education) | 5 credits |
| TOTAL CREDITS <br> (State Minimum) | 120*** |

*School districts may establish course and/or credit requirements which exceed the State minimums.
** "Content equivalent" means courses or activities that include the same or equivalent knowledge and skills as those found in traditionally titled courses which are required for high school graduation and which are aligned with N.J. State Standards. This content must be taught by certified teachers, may be integrated in one or more courses, may be titled differently, or may present material in an interdisciplinary or spiral format.
***The 120 credit total is greater than the sum of the individual requirements above, to allow for student electives.

## ELA and Mathematics Assessment Graduation Requirements for the Classes of 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022

This document reflects the high school graduation assessment requirements for the Classes of 2019, 2020 , 2021, and 2022 , pursuant to an amended Consent Order received by the NDDOE from the Appellate Division of the Superior Court of New Jersey on June 5; 2019.

The requirements for the Class of 2019, including the cut scores, remain unchanged from the requirements that were applied to the Classes of 2017 and 2018. These requirements now apply to the Classes of 2020; 2021, and 2022 .

| Pathways Available | Englifh Langugere Ats/Litercy (ELA) | Mathematics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Pathway: <br> Demonstrate proficiency in the high school end-of-course NUSLA/PARCC assessments in ELA-10 and/or Agebra I | NUSLL/PARCC ELA Grade 102750 (Level 4) | NJSLA/PARCCA Agebra 12750 (Level 4) |
| Second Pathway: <br> Demonstrate proficiency in English language atts and/or mathematics by meeting the designated cut score on one of the alternative assessments | - NUSLA/PARCC ELA Grade 92750 (Level4), or <br> - NJSLA/PARCC ELA Grade $11 \geq 725$ (Level 3) or <br> - SAT Critical Reading (taken before 3/1/16) z400, or <br> - SAT Evidence-Based Reading and Writing Section \|taken <br> - $3 / 1 / 16$ or later) 2450 or <br> - SAT Reading Test (taken 3/1/16 or later) 222 , or <br> - ACT Reading or ACT PLAN Reading ${ }^{1} 216$, or <br> - ACCUPLACER WitePlacer 26 , or <br> - ACCUPLACER WritePlacer ESL24, or <br> - PSAT10 Reading or PSAT/NMSQT Reading <br> - (taken before 10/1/15) $\geq 40$, or <br> - PSAT10 Reading or PSAT/NMSQT Reading \|taken 10/1/15 or later) 222 , or <br> - ACT Aspire Reading ${ }^{1} \sum 422$, or <br> - ASVAB-AFOT Composite Z31 | - NISLA/PPARCC Geometry 2725 (Level 3), or NISLLA/PARCC Algebra Ile 725 (Level 3) or SAT Math (taken before $3 / 1 / 16$ ) 2400 , or <br> - SAT Math Section (taken $3 / 1 / 16$ or later) 2440 , or SAT Math Test (taken $3 / 1 / 16$ or later) $\sum 22$, or ACT or ACT PLAN Math ${ }^{1} 2$ 16, or <br> - ACCUPLACER Elementary Algebra 276 , or <br> - Next-Generation ACCUPLACER Quantitative Reasoning, Algebra, and Statistics (OAS) (beginning lanuary 2019) ${ }^{2} 2255$, or <br> - PSAT10 Math or PSAT/NMSGT Math <br> - (taken before $10 / 1 / 15$ ) 240 , or <br> - PSAT10 Math or PSAT/NMSOT Math <br> - (taken $10 / 1 / 15$ or later) $\geq 22$, or <br> - ACT Aspire Math ${ }^{1} 2422$, or <br> - ASVAB-AFQT Composite $\geqslant 31$ |
| Third Pathway: <br> Demonstrate proficiency in English language arts and/or mathematics through Portfolio Appeals | Meet the criteria of the NJDOE Portiolio Appeal for ELA | Meet the criteria of the N.JOEE Portiolio Appeal for Math |

# Prerequisites, Advanced Placement Courses, Honors Courses \& the College Acceleration Program 

## Prerequisites

Counselors will guide students into proper placement for courses based on established prerequisites. Whenever prerequisites are not applicable, counselor and teacher recommendation should be adhered to. However, if the student did not meet the expectations that have been established for a course, but would like to challenge themselves beyond the WHS recommendation, an in-person meeting can be arranged with the School Counselor and Building Administrator. In order to maintain balanced class sizes and consistent learning environments, deadlines will be strictly adhered to and level changes, if waiver is approved, will be subject to supervisor approval.

## Advanced Placement

Advanced Placement courses are college freshman level courses and will lead to taking the Advanced Placement Examination given each spring for college credit or placement.

## WILLINGBORO HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED IN AP COURSES ARE REQUIRED TO TAKE THE AP EXAM IN MAY.

## Honors Courses

Honors courses are designed for students who wish to challenge themselves academically and desire a rigorous program of study. Students are selected to take these courses based upon assessment data as well as grades in preliminary courses.

## College Acceleration Program (C.A.P.)

This is a partnership between Rowan College at Burlington County College ( RCBC ) and the Willingboro Township School District to grant college credit for the completion of Willingboro High School select course work. All WHS courses designated with "C.A.P. Program" next to the course name are eligible for dual credit.

## Eligibility:

- Student must be currently enrolled at Willingboro High School
- Student must receive a grade of "C" or better in the course in order to receive college credit.


## Registration \& Fee:

- C.A.P. student registration application will be due in the School Counseling Office in the Fall (date subject to change). Please follow up with your counselor. C.A.P. courses are associated with fees established by RCBC. Payment is non-refundable once funds are sent from WHS and must be paid by cash or money order payable to Burlington County College.


# COURSE DESCRIPTIONS BY GRADE LEVEL 

## GRADE 9

## Freshman Seminar

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Grade 8)
Freshman Seminar is a required year-long course for Willingboro High School freshman. The course is designed to equip freshman students with the knowledge and skills to help them be successful throughout their high school career and beyond. In its design, the course aims to address the needs of students as they transition from the middle school to the high school as well as provide guidance and support in planning for post-graduation. The course provides opportunities to utilize technology responsibly, investigate areas of interest, assess personal aptitudes, work closely with WHS staff and peers on a variety of engaging projects and activities, see connections between content areas, and effectively utilize all of the resources that Willingboro High School and the expanded educational community have to offer.

## GRADE 12

## Senior Seminar

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Grade 11)
Senior Seminar is a required year-long course for Willingboro High School seniors. The course is designed to equip senior students with the knowledge and skills to help them be successful in their last year of high school and beyond. In Semester I, students will focus on how to use written and spoken communication in a professional environment. They will use literary skills to write emails, memos, and business letters. They will also prepare for jobs by developing resumes, cover letters, and mock job interviews; they will also develop skills in public speaking. In Semester II, students will learn about various career opportunities, work on executive functioning skills needed for a professional workplace, and learn about various workplace policies. In addition, students will learn to create professional presentations using various media.

## Senior Peer Leadership

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Grade 11)
Senior Peer Leadership is a year-long elective course that focuses specifically on leadership. Through this course, seniors become trained peer leaders who meet with freshmen throughout the course of the school year in outreach sessions designed to strengthen relationships among students across grade levels. Seniors in this course are taught to serve as positive role models, discussion leaders, and mentors for ninth graders. Peer leaders then work in pairs to co-lead groups of 10-14 freshmen in outreach sessions in which the freshmen participate in engaging, hands-on activities and simulations in supportive environments that enable them to practice essential academic, social, and emotional skills, such as critical thinking, goal setting, decision-making, time management, teamwork, and communication.

# COURSE DESCRIPTIONS BY DEPARTMENT 

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

Foundations of Literacy

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Placement based on Grades, Assessment Data and Teacher Recommendation)
Foundations of Literacy is intended for 9th Grade students who are prepared to begin their exploration of high-school level literature, language and composition. The course focuses on mastery of the skills, techniques, and concepts necessary for success in future English courses.

## English I

### 5.0 Credits

English I Honors
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in English 8 or an 88 or above in English 8 H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This is a comprehensive year-long freshman survey of the elements of literature, language, and composition. The aim of this course is to improve students' control of the skills of communication, reading, and writing (narrative writing, argumentative writing) speaking, listening and viewing - and to help them appreciate a wide selection of readings that increase students' understanding and appreciation of literature.

English I Lab<br>5.0 Credits<br>(Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in English I; Placement based on Grades, Assessment Data and Teacher Recommendation)

English I Lab is a year-long developmental literacy course that is designed to prepare 9th Grade English I students with the necessary knowledge and skills to succeed. This course does not count towards fulfillment of the NJ graduation requirements in the area of English.

## English II

English II Honors

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in English I or an 88 or above in English I H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This year-long sophomore course continues to explore the elements of literature, language, and composition begun in 9th grade. Examples of the major literary genres are studied along with an emphasis on the development of the expository essay. Students are expected to write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, and to write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. Additionally, students will conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating an understanding of the subject under investigation.

English II Lab is a year-long developmental literacy course that is designed to prepare 10th Grade English II students with the necessary knowledge and skills to succeed. This course does not count towards fulfillment of the NJ graduation requirements in the area of English.

## English III

English III Honors

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in English II or an 88 or above in English II H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This year-long junior course continues to explore the elements of literature, language, and composition in 10th grade. Examples of the major literary genres are studied along with an emphasis on the development of the expository essay. Students are expected to write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, and to write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. Additionally, students will conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating an understanding of the subject under investigation.

## English IV

### 5.0 Credits

English IV Honors
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in English III or an 88 or above in English III H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This year-long senior course continues to explore the elements of literature, language, and composition in 11th grade. Examples of the major literary genres are studied along with an emphasis on the development of the expository essay. Students are expected to write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, and to write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. Additionally, students will conduct research projects to answer a question or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating an understanding of the subject under investigation.

## SAT Preparation: Evidence-Based Reading \& Writing

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of English I and English II)
(Juniors take this course in conjunction with SAT Preparation: Math as a combined full-year 5.0 credit course)
(Seniors can take this course in Semester 1 only)
This semester-long elective course which prepares students for the verbal sections of the SAT. Critical reading, writing vocabulary and logical reasoning skills needed on the SAT will be addressed. Specific test-taking strategies for the SAT will also be presented. Completing this course is in no way a guarantee of desired results on the SAT. This class is open to all juniors and first semester seniors. Credits for this course do not satisfy Math or English graduation requirements.

## Creative Writing

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of English I and English II)
This year-long elective course allows students to explore writing as art. Students will read, analyze, and create works of fiction, non-fiction, drama, and poetry. Throughout the semester, the student will compile a portfolio of his/her best work. The course culminates in presentations of original manuscripts of poetry, prose, and/or criticism that demonstrate the student's growth. This course provides the time, space, materials, instruction, and skills necessary to pursue meaningful creative writing to fulfill academic and/or intrinsic goals.

## Drama I

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of English I and English II)
This semester-long elective provides students with a foundation in the appreciation of theater as an art form. Students will act, direct, or be technically involved in scenes and one-act plays. They will read, write and evaluate acts as well as critique electronic and live performances. History and culture will be central themes in the course.

## Drama II (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Drama I)
This semester-long elective course is a continuation of Drama I to provide a more in-depth appreciation of theater and performance as an art form.

## Journalism I

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of English I \& English II)
In this year-long elective course, students will learn to write and analyze the traditional core forms of journalism: news stories, feature stories, sports stories, the opinion column, and the editorial. While writing these forms, students will also study how codes of ethics and press law guide journalistic practice. Students will practice journalistic skills such as copyediting, interviewing, and meeting deadlines. As part of this course, students will create a quarterly newspaper for schoolwide distribution.

## Journalism II (NEW)

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Journalism I)
In this year-long elective course, students that have successfully completed Journalism I will continue to write and analyze the traditional core forms of journalism: news stories, feature stories, sports stories, the opinion column, and the editorial. Students will enhance their journalistic skills in copyediting, interviewing, and meeting deadlines. As part of this course, students will continue their contribution towards a quarterly newspaper for schoolwide distribution.

## Broadcast Media (NEW)

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Journalism I)
In this year-long elective course, students will learn how to use media technology to create audio and video broadcasts. They will also learn the skills necessary to create a captivating program.

Advanced Placement English Language and Composition is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. In this course, students will strengthen the effectiveness of their writing through close reading and frequent practice at applying rhetorical strategies, analyzing information from source texts, and writing arguments. They will also become critical readers of predominantly nonfiction works, including expository, argumentative, analytical, and personal texts from various authors and time periods. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. This course engages students in the careful reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature. Students will also be expected to access and respond to literary criticism, as well as access and synthesize information from reliable and credible sources, demonstrating mastery in research skills and writing conventions as cited in the Modern Language Association. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## ESL

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Teacher Screening, ACCESS Data)
ESL, or English as a Second Language, is a year-long multi grade-level program for teaching English to non-native speakers. In this program, students are helped to use English actively in speaking and writing and to comprehend spoken or written English. Students work to develop proficiency in the four skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing. The goal is for students to eventually move into mainstream classes.

## MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT

## Foundations of Algebra

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Placement based on Grades, Assessment Data and Teacher Recommendation)
(concurrent enrollment in Algebra I Lab)
Foundations of Algebra is an elective course intended for 9th Grade students who need additional preparation prior to beginning their exploration of Algebra I. This elective allows students to obtain mastery of the skills, techniques, and concepts necessary for success in future math courses. Students will develop concepts numerically, graphically, and analytically. Real-world applications will be explored. This course does not count towards fulfilling the Mathematics graduation requirements.

## Algebra I

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Grade 8 Mathematics or Foundations of Algebra)
Algebra I Honors
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Math 8, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

### 5.0 Credits

5.0 Credits

Algebra I is the first year-long course in the college preparatory program in Mathematics. Emphasis is placed upon the development and understanding of the real number system and the basic structure of Algebra. Also, the course helps students develop an appreciation for logical problem-solving and deductive reasoning as well as precision in the communication of mathematical ideas and its context to real world.

Algebra I Math Lab<br>(Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Algebra I or Foundations of Algebra I; Placement based on Grades, Assessment Data and Teacher Recommendation)

Math Lab is a year-long developmental math course that is designed to prepare current Algebra I students with the necessary knowledge and skills to succeed.

## Geometry

(Prerequisite: Successful Completion of Algebra I)

## Geometry Honors

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Algebra I or 88 or above in Algebra I H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Geometry is the second year-long_course in the college preparatory program in mathematics. A strong background in Algebra I is required from the beginning of the course. It combines the essential elements of plane geometry and the basics of solid geometry. Strong emphasis is placed on deductive reasoning and writing original proofs. In addition, the student is given the opportunity to develop powers of spatial visualization, strengthen basic algebraic skills, and learn to use precise and clear mathematical language.
(Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Geometry; Placement based on Grades, Assessment Data and Teacher Recommendation)
Math Lab for Sophomores is a year-long_developmental math course that is designed to assist current 10th Grade Geometry students with the necessary knowledge and skills to succeed.

## Financial Algebra (NEW)

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I)
Advanced Algebra with Financial Applications is a mathematical modeling course that is algebra-based, applications-oriented, and technology-dependent. The course addresses college preparatory mathematics topics from Advanced Algebra, Statistics, Probability, Precalculus, and Calculus under seven financial umbrellas: Banking, Investing, Credit, Employment and Income Taxes, Automobile Ownership, Independent Living, and Retirement Planning and Household Budgeting. The course allows students to experience the interrelatedness of mathematical topics, find patterns, make conjectures, and extrapolate from known situations to unknown situations. The mathematics topics contained in this course are introduced, developed, and applied in an as-needed format in the financial settings covered. Students are encouraged to use a variety of problem-solving skills and strategies in real-world contexts, and to question outcomes using mathematical analysis and data to support their findings. The course offers students multiple opportunities to use, construct, question, model, and interpret financial situations through symbolic algebraic representations, graphical representations, geometric representations, and verbal representations. Please note: If all Math course requirements have already been met, this course can meet the Financial Literacy Requirement.

## Algebra II <br> (Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I and Geometry)

Algebra II Honors

### 5.0 Credits

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Geometry or 88 or above in Geometry H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Algebra II is the third year-long course in the regular college preparatory program in mathematics. The course reviews basic terminology, concepts, skills, and applications of Algebra I and Geometry. Algebra II furthers the development of working with Algebra I concepts with new major topics expanding the students' knowledge of Algebra and preparing them for higher level mathematics courses. These major topics include: Polynomial, Rational, and Radical Relationships; Trigonometric Functions’ Exponential and Logarithmic Functions; and Inferences and Conclusions from Data. Throughout the course, students use scientific and graphing calculators as a tool for processing data, performing calculations, and exploring.

## Statistics, Data Analysis \& Probability

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful Completion of Algebra I and Geometry)
In this year-long course, strong emphasis is placed on the applications and the thinking behind data gathering and interpretation, rather than on theory and computation. (This course is not intended to prepare students for the AP exam in Statistics.) The use of graphing calculators will be incorporated throughout the course. This approach reflects the way real-life statisticians contribute to our understanding of the world. It will also help students be more discerning consumers of statistics, teaching them to look closely at what the numbers from surveys, election polls, and medical studies are really saying.
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I and Geometry)
(Juniors take this course in conjunction with SAT Preparation: Evidence-based Reading \& Writing as a combined full-year 5.0 credit course) (Seniors can take this course in Semester 1 only)

This semester-long elective course which prepares students for the math sections of the SAT. Specific test-taking strategies for the SAT will also be presented. Completing this course is in no way a guarantee of desired results on the SAT. This class is open to all juniors and first semester seniors. Credits for this course do not satisfy Math or English graduation requirements.

## Pre-Calculus

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 80 or above in Algebra II, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

## Pre-Calculus Honors

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Algebra II or 88 or above in Algebra II H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This upper level year-long course covers all the fundamental topics that prepare students for Calculus. Upon entering, students must have a strong working knowledge of the mechanics of Algebra II, and be able to grasp the more theoretical concepts that form the foundation for Calculus. Emphasis is on problem solving and the study of relations, functions, equation solving, and graphing. Topics include Complex numbers and Transformations; Vectors and matrices; Radical and Exponential Functions; Trigonometry; and Probability and Statistics.

## Advanced Placement Calculus AB

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of a 93 or above in Pre-Calculus or 88 or above in Pre-Calculus H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

Advanced Placement Calculus AB is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. Topics covered include: properties of functions and graphs, limits, continuity, derivatives, integrals, and their applications. The use of the graphing calculator is critical to this course. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## RCBC Math 075

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Administrative Recommendation,, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
MTH 075 is a year-long developmental math course that is designed to prepare seniors with the necessary knowledge and skills to succeed in a college level math course. The course is taught in high school, by high school faculty, using RCBC curriculum and materials. This course is not eligible for credits at RCBC. However, successful completion of this course will allow students to jump right into a college level, credit earning class at RCBC.

## SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

Biology
Biology Honors
5.0 Credits
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Science 8, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Biology is the first year-long laboratory course in the college preparatory program in Science. A detailed study of biological systems and principles will be reinforced by laboratory experiences including dissection. Topics of study will include characteristics of life-genetics, evolution, biochemistry, plants, animals, and select areas of interest to be determined during the course. The internet and virtual labs will be utilized when appropriate to maximize the students' learning experiences.

Chemistry
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology or Biology H, as well as Algebra I or Algebra I H)

## Chemistry Honors

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Biology or 88 or above in Biology H,
Final Grade of 93 or above in Algebra I or 88 or above in Algebra I H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

### 5.0 Credits

5.0 Credits

Chemistry is the second year-long laboratory course designed to engage students in the consistent application of science practices and mathematical skills to explore and study measurement, matter, the mole, atomic theory, the gas model, kinetic theory, liquids and solids, the periodic table, chemical equations, chemical bonding, and descriptive chemistry. Students will collaborate with their peers to conduct various laboratory investigations, problem solve and find "real world" applications. Projects, demonstrations, internet assignments, and independent research will be utilized when appropriate to maximize the learning experiences of the students. A scientific calculator will be essential for success in this course.

## Geoscience

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Chemistry or Chemistry H)

## Geoscience Honors

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Chemistry or 88 or above in Chemistry H)

### 5.0 Credits

Geoscience is the third year-long laboratory course in which students will explore the structure and function of ecosystems, the impact of pollution, alternative energy resources, biodiversity, sustainability and global issues as they pertain to economic and natural resources. Students will engage in outside and laboratory investigations, readings, discussions, and projects in order to gain an understanding of the interrelationships within the natural world, analyze environmental problems both natural and human-made, assess the associated risks and make informed and evidence-based decisions when confronted with business, ecological, political, or consumer choices.

## Physics

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Geoscience or Geoscience H)

## Physics Honors

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Geoscience or 88 or above in Geoscience H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This year-long laboratory-based upper level course provides an in-depth study and analysis of Physics concepts. It is designed for students who excel in science and math and who enjoy a challenging learning environment. The course will include numerous demonstrations, lectures, student discussions, and extensive laboratory work. The topics studies will include: one and two dimensional motion, Newton's Laws, kinetic and potential energy, energy waves, light and electricity.

## Anatomy and Physiology

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology or Biology H, Chemistry or Chemistry H, and Geoscience or Geoscience H)
Anatomy and Physiology is a year-long course for 12th Grade students interested in pursuing a post-secondary education and/or career in health-related field. The course is a strenuous survey of human anatomy that parallels anatomical characteristics of other animals. The course focuses on anatomical terminology, anatomical identification, and physiological processes of human body systems.

## Astronomy (NEW)

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology or Biology H, Chemistry or Chemistry H, and Geoscience or Geoscience H)
Since the first glimpse of the night sky, humans have been fascinated with the stars, planets, and universe that surrounds us. This course will introduce students to the study of astronomy, including its history and development, basic scientific laws of motion and gravity, the concepts of modern astronomy, and the methods used by astronomers to learn more about the universe. Additional topics include the solar system, the Milky Way and other galaxies, and the sun and stars. Using online tools, students will examine the life cycle of stars, the properties of planets, and the exploration of space.

## Marine Science (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology or Biology H, Chemistry or Chemistry H, and Geoscience or Geoscience H)
In the marine science course, students will delve deep into Earth's bodies of water and study geologic structures and how they impact the oceans. Students will investigate characteristics of various populations, patterns of distribution of life in our aquatic systems, and ongoing changes occurring every day in our precious ecosystems. Students will be amazed and enlightened at just how much our oceans and lakes affect climate, weather, and seasonal variations. They will have the opportunity to explore the relationships among living organisms and see how they are affected by our oceans currents, tides, and waves.

AP Biology
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Biology or 88 or above in Biology H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Advanced Placement Biology is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. This course examines the core scientific principles, theories, and processes governing living organisms, biological systems, and natural phenomena. Students will understand key science practices that they can use to develop explanations and predictions of natural phenomena, which you will test and refine through laboratory investigations. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## AP Chemistry

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in Biology or Chemistry or Final Grade of 88 or above in Biology H or Chemistry H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

Advanced Placement Chemistry is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. The content includes advanced concepts in atomic structure, chemical bonding, molecular structure, equilibrium, kinetics, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, and analytical techniques. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## AP Physics

### 5.0 Credits

Final Grade of 93 or above in Geoscience or Final Grade of 88 or above in Geoscience H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

Advanced Placement Physics is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. This course will include dynamics, statics, rotational motion, angular momentum, electromagnetic waves, electromagnetic induction and selected topics in astrophysics and modern physics. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## SOCIAL STUDIES DEPARTMENT

World History<br>5.0 Credits<br>World History Honors<br>5.0 Credits<br>(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in SS8, Final Grade of 93 or above in English 8, Final Grade of 88 or above in English 8 Honors) (Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)

World History is a year-long course intended for all freshmen. It will fulfill the New Jersey graduation requirement of a one-year study of World History. World History presents a chronological account of World History from the Renaissance and Reformation, with an emphasis on those societies that have had the greatest impact on modern times. This course will present the political, economic, and social development of world cultures, the influence of geography on those cultures, the growth of science and technology, and the effect of contact between cultures.

## United States History I

5.0 Credits

United States History I Honors
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in World History or 88 or above in World History H;
Final Grade of 93 or above in English I or an 88 or above in English I H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This is the first year-long course of a two-year sequence that meets the state and local requirements for graduation. Through extensive use of primary source material this course investigates the American experience from Colonization to the early 20th Century. Featured events include the Foundations and Development of our Nation, the Civil War, the Industrial Revolution and the Progressive Era and US involvement in WWI.

## United States History II

(Prerequisite:Successful Completion of US History I)
United States History II Honors
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or above in US History I or 88 or above in US History I H;
Final Grade of 93 or above in English II or an 88 or above in English II H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This is the second year-long course of a two year sequence that meets the state and local requirements for graduation. Through extensive use of primary source material this course investigates the American experience during the past century. Featured events include the Roaring Twenties, the Great Depression, World War II, the Civil and Women's Rights Movements, the Vietnam and Persian Gulf Wars, and the wars in Iraq \& Afghanistan, as well as trends in popular culture.

## African American History

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of World History and US History I)
In this semester-long elective course, students will examine the origins of African culture through to the present-day Black community in America. At the same time many social and political issues will be examined within the course structure. The importance of the Black culture and its cultural roots will be discussed on an ongoing basis. Emphasis is given to social, political and economic themes.

This semester-long elective course is for upperclassmen who are interested in understanding the origins of genocide and the history of human conflict and human behavior. Current events, such as hate crimes and ongoing genocides in the world are addressed in this class. Our historical study of genocides begins with the Armenian Genocide and then transitions to the study of the Holocaust. Other genocides discussed include Cambodia, Rwanda, Darfur and Syria. Students leave with and understanding of the roots of prejudice and discrimination that exist in society and how to combat stereotypes, racism, prejudice, and hatred.

## Political and Legal Education

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of US History I)
This semester-long elective course is designed for students interested in pursuing a career in politics, law, government or public administration. The course studies the three branches of government: The Presidency, Congress and the Judicial Branch; in addition to examining the Constitution, Parliamentary Procedure and Civil Rights and Civil Liberties. Emphasis is placed on involvement in community, state and national affairs. Students are expected to participate through debates as well as take part in mandatory Model Congress competitions.

## American History \& Culture Through Film (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of US I and either concurrent enrollment in US II or successful completion of US II)
American History and Culture Through Film is a semester-long elective course that offers students of all academic levels an alternative way to view how and why America changed in the 18th through 21st Century. The films selected for this course will be chosen for their specific message, which typified the centuries and decades in which they were made. Through film analysis, students will gain insight into the social climate that existed during American historical events of these centuries.

## Contemporary World Issues (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of World H and US I and either concurrent enrollment in US II or successful completion of US II)
In this course, students analyze governments, economies, peoples, and cultures from around the world in this course. Instruction emphasizes the structures and policies of the United States and how they compare to other systems in the international community. Students apply critical thinking and research skills to examine current events and contemporary issues, including human rights, the strengths and weaknesses of globalization, America's role in the international economy, the severe environmental threats facing many regions around the world today, how religion is often used to facilitate and justify violence, and America's "War on Terror" and its impact on the Middle East and Islamic culture.

World Religions (NEW)

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of World H and US I and either concurrent enrollment in US II or successful completion of US II)

In this course, students understand how religions from around the world have shaped the political, social, and cultural aspects of societies. This course focuses on the major religions that have played a role in human history, including Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Shintoism, and Taosim. Students will trace the major developments in these religions and explore their relationships with social institutions and culture. The course will also discuss some of the similarities and differences among the major religions and examine the connections and influences they have.

## AP United States History

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or higher in US 1 or 88 or higher in US I H or Final Grade of 93 or higher in US II;
Final Grade of 93 or above in English 10 or 11 or 88 or above in English 10 H or 11 H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Advanced Placement United States History is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. In this course, students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes in nine historical periods from approximately 1491 to the present. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

AP European History
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Final Grade of 93 or higher in World History or 88 or higher in World History H;
Final Grade of 93 or higher in English 9 or 10 or 11 or 88 or higher in English 9H, 10H or 11H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
Advanced Placement European History is a year-long college level course with curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. In this course, students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes in four historical periods from approximately 1450 to the present. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION \& HEALTH DEPARTMENT

## Physical Education 9

### 3.75 Credits

Students will engage in three major areas of study in Physical Education: fitness, team sports, and lifetime activities. Each class, students will participate in a comprehensive lesson related to one of the three units on a cyclical basis. After the comprehensive lesson, students will move to an assigned unit that incorporates one or all of the three courses of study. Sportsmanship, cooperation, and wellness will be integrated in all areas of study.

## Physical Education 10

### 3.75 Credits

Students will engage in three major areas of study in Physical Education: fitness, team sports, and lifetime activities. Each class, students will participate in a comprehensive lesson related to one of the three units on a cyclical basis. After the comprehensive lesson, students will move to an assigned unit that incorporates one or all of the three courses of study. Sportsmanship, cooperation, and wellness will be integrated in all areas of study.

## Physical Education 11

### 3.75 Credits

Students will engage in three major areas of study in Physical Education: fitness, team sports, and lifetime activities. Each class, students will participate in a comprehensive lesson related to one of the three units on a cyclical basis. After the comprehensive lesson, students will move to an assigned unit that incorporates one or all of the three courses of study. Sportsmanship, cooperation, and wellness will be integrated in all areas of study.

## Physical Education 12

### 3.75 Credits

Students will engage in three major areas of study in Physical Education: fitness, team sports, and lifetime activities. Each class, students will participate in a comprehensive lesson related to one of the three units on a cyclical basis. After the comprehensive lesson, students will move to an assigned unit that incorporates one or all of the three courses of study. Sportsmanship, cooperation, and wellness will be integrated in all areas of study.

## Health Grade 9

### 1.25 Credits

Health 9, Character Education and Societal Impact, explores health-related areas such as effective communication skills, sound decision-making, interpersonal relationships, sexuality, dating, nutrition, and drug abuse. Students will be equipped to make sound choices about healthy living. Taking responsibility for one's own health is an essential step towards maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

## Health Grade 10 (Driver's Education)

Health 10, "Safe and Responsible Driving," is designed to develop safe, courteous, and knowledgeable drivers. The course raises the level of awareness about driver impairment and the impact of impairment on safe vehicle operation. The program emphasizes defensive driving, driver safety and responsibility, and awareness of laws and regulations. The goal is to provide students with the essential information that they will need in order to make responsible decisions while behind the wheel of a motor vehicle.

## Health Grade 11

### 1.25 Credits

The Health 11 course, Human Sexuality and Relationships, provides students with a firm foundation of knowledge of human sexuality that promotes healthy attitudes and practices. The course provides students with the intellectual, physiological, and emotional tools needed to successfully navigate possible future experiences, such as sexual relationships, pregnancy, parenting, and health care.

## Health Grade 12

### 1.25 Credits

The Health 12 course, "Physical Wellness and Healthy Decisions," the value of a safe and healthy lifestyle. Students will learn ways to prevent injury/illnesses and how to respond to an emergency. In addition students with gain knowledge about nutrition, performance-enhancing substances, and medicines and how to make informed choices that impact their well-being.

## Option II for Physical Education

Willingboro High School recognizes that learning can and should follow many paths, some of which travel outside of the traditional classroom.

Successful completion of such alternative experiences can result in credit with a grade of "P"for Pass on our transcript and/or advancement to a higher level course.

If you are interested in Physical Education credit, you must pursue an "Option II" program. Before applying for an Option II program, you must first determine the type of experience that you propose to replace your gym class. We offer three types of Option II programs.

PATH A, for 10th through 12th graders: Participation in two or more NJSIAA-recognized JV and/or Varsity sports or two seasons of JV/Varsity cheerleading at the high school. (Students wishing to pursue this path, must have successfully participated in the criteria outlined above during the previous school year.)

PATH B, for 10th through 12th graders: Participation in one NJSIAA-recognized JV or Varsity sport or JV/Varsity cheerleading at the high school, plus documented off-season-training ( 150 minutes/week) with an organization approved by the district. (Students wishing to pursue this path must have successfully participated in the criteria outlined above during the previous school year.)

PATH C, for 9th through 12th graders: Continuous high-level training, practice, performance, and/or competition in an athletic or physical activity for at least 150 minutes per week with an approved organization, coach, and/or teacher.
*Please note: The completed application does not guarantee acceptance into the Option II program. Applications are reviewed and a decision is made based on fulfillment of the specific criteria for each path. You will receive a confirmation email when/if your application is approved.

All parents of students interested in pursuing Option II for any portion of the 2020-2021 school year must complete the form in Genesis annually by June 26, 2020 regardless of past participation in Option II.

## No late applications will be accepted.

## VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS DEPARTMENT

All performance policy courses require participation in occasional after school, evening, and weekend rehearsals and performances. These courses do not meet the established criteria for extra-curricular activities.

## Concert Choir

### 5.0 Credits

Performance Policy Course
This year-long course is designed to develop good musical skills and a sound method of vocal production for voices in all ranges. This course will include the practice and performance of a varied repertoire of choral music. Small group lessons reinforce the course content and help address each student's personal vocal issues. No prior choral experience is strongly suggested, but not required.

## Concert / Marching Band <br> Performance Policy Course

5.0 Credits

This year-long course is designed to develop good musical skills and instrumental technical facility through study and performance of a varied selection of symphonic and marching band literature. Students are not required to attend weekly lessons, but will be held responsible for material presented during the lesson, including testing. Compliance with the Marching Band Attendance Policy (available from the Band Director) is a requirement. Students can participate in other school related activities and still elect this course. Students who wish to exercise this option are required to clear the procedure with the Band Director.

## Orchestra

Performance Policy Course
This year-long course is for students who play stringed instruments: violin, viola, cello, and bass. It is designed to develop good musical skills and technical facility through the study and performance of a varied selection of string and symphonic orchestral literature. The group may be expanded into a full symphony orchestra through the addition of winds and percussion selected from the band. Students are not required to attend weekly lessons, but will be held responsible for material presented during the lesson, including testing.

## Percussion Ensemble

### 5.0 Credits

Performance Policy Course
This year-long course is designed to develop good musical skills and percussive technical facility through the study and performance of a variety of symphonic, marching, and percussion ensemble literature. From this ensemble students will be assigned, by audition, as members of either the Concert or Advanced Bands. Compliance with the Marching Band Attendance Policy (available from the Band Director) is a requirement. Students can participate in other school related activities and still elect this course. Students who wish to exercise this option are required to clear the procedure with the Band Director.

This year-long course is designed for the serious performer on a jazz band instrument: Saxophone, Trumpet, Trombone, Piano, Bass, Guitar, Drums. Each student will study a variety of literature including swing, Latin, standards, and jazz/rock (fusion). Special emphasis will be placed on jazz improvisation and theory, with some written work required. Students in this course meeting eligibility and audition requirements will be given primary consideration for the "Jazz Ensemble". In addition to the material above, all students are also members of the Marching Band and serve as additional musicians in the Advanced Band for concert purposes.

## Music Awareness (Grades 11 \& 12)

### 2.5 Credits

This semester-long elective class is for students who have an appreciation for music but don't want to participate in a performance-based course. The purpose of this course is to increase students' musical awareness and give students the tools to actively listen to, discuss and critique various styles of music. Using appropriate music vocabulary, students will study and discuss a variety of musical genres including Classical, Jazz, Rock, Opera, Musicals, etc.

## Music Theory (Grades 11 \& 12)

### 2.5 Credits

In this semester-long course, students will learn how to read, write, analyze, and perform music in preparation for music theory courses after high school. Music theory is a class designed for the advanced musician to more thoroughly understand the components of music and music composition. This class will enable the student to successfully complete basic college theory classes. Students will also be able to compose music and understand the guidelines used in music composed by others.

## Evolution of Hip Hop (Grades 11 \& 12)

2.5 Credits

This semester-long elective course examines the historical, social, political, and aesthetic roots of hip hop culture and music. In addition to analyzing hip hop music, the course will look at advertising, fashion, cinema, music video, and other cultural forms influenced by hip hop.

## Drawing Exploration

### 2.5 Credits

This semester-long elective course is an introductory course. Basic techniques, elements of Art are employed in drawing are introduced. Proper use of drawing media and composition is emphasizing to develop technical skills.

In this semester-long elective course, more advanced techniques will be introduced that require above average abilities. Work in both the two and three-dimensional arena will be required, and Art History will be an integral part of the curriculum.

## Three-Dimensional Art and Design I

### 2.5 Credits

This semester-long elective course is designed as an introduction to the three-dimensional art world, working with additive and subtractive techniques to explore various materials and mediums of production. Students will investigate problem solving techniques to create both representational and abstract art forms.

## Three-Dimensional Art and Design II (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Three-Dimensional Art \& Design I)
This semester-long elective course is designed as a continuation of the skills and concepts learned in Three-Dimensional Art \& Design I. Students will continue to investigate problem solving techniques to create both representational and abstract art forms.

## Studio Art I

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Drawing Experience and Painting)
Studio Art is a semester-long elective course designed for students who possess exceptional ability in all phases of art. This is an advanced level course encompassing painting, drawing, printmaking, commercial art, digital photography, and sculpture with an emphasis on Art History and research. This course is primarily for students intending to pursue a career in some phase of art.

## Studio Art II

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Studio Art)
Studio Art II is a semester-long elective course designed for students that are highly motivated and are seriously interested in the practical experience of art. This course consists of three sections of the Art Portfolio: Quality, Concentration and Breadth. Portfolio development is an ongoing process in which students are expected to use informed and critical decision making to develop their work. Students are expected to develop mastery in concept, composition, and execution of ideas.

This semester-long elective course will provide students with a framework from which they can better understand and appreciate film form, style and structure, as well as introduce important films, filmmakers, and filmmaking traditions covering a range of historical periods, genres and national cinemas. Through a focus on essential topics such as genre, camera work and editing, students will develop the skills and vocabulary of film analysis.

## AP Art History

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Final Grade of a 93 or above in World History or 88 or above in World History H;
Final Grade of 93 or higher in English 9 or 10 or 11 or 88 or higher in English 9H, 10H or 11H, Teacher Recommendation, NJSLA Data)
This year-long course uses curriculum and pacing set by the College Board. The course examines creative works in the visual arts from the Paleolithic Age to the present. The major directions of painting, sculpture, and architecture in each culture are surveyed to grasp the significance of creative expression for the time period. Students are required to take the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Examination Board.

## 21ST CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS DEPARTMENT

Personal Financial Literacy

2.5 Credits
(Graduation Requirement - recommended for Juniors)
This semester-long required course for graduation addresses the need for all students to learn how to earn, invest, manage and save money. Through exciting, student-centered activities and projects that require 21 st century skills, students will master career explorations, money management, credit, saving and investing, informed purchasing, civic financial responsibility and risk management.

## Business Law

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of US I)
In this semester-long elective course, students will be introduced to the origin of the U.S. legal system and will gain insight into business ethics, law enforcement, the prison system, and the criminal justice system. This course is for all students whether they plan a career in business, law, criminal justice and political science.

## Accounting I

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of Algebra I \& Geometry)
This semester-long elective course provides an introduction to accounting principles. It emphasizes the business aspects of accounting and prepares the student to account for the business activities of a company. The use of actual business forms and an introduction to computer accounting simulate business conditions. This class is recommended for college-bound students interested in business administration, finance, and/or accounting. This course meets the Financial Literacy graduation requirement.

## Accounting II

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of Accounting I)
This semester-long elective course is a continuation of Accounting I and will help students understand accounting as a powerful economic measurement and information system essential to the business decision-making process. Students will be exposed to an in-depth study of detailed accounting systems, controls and financial reporting. Financial analysis, budgeting, cash flow analysis, branch accounting, the time value of money, and managerial/cost accounting will also be covered. This course meets the Financial Literacy graduation requirement.

## Entrepreneurship I

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of Algebra I and English I)
This semester-long elective course will introduce students to the skills required in owning and running a business. The focus will be on the small business environment, the home of most entrepreneurs. Students will learn the concepts involved in owning a business including purchasing, merchandising, pricing, promotion, location, staffing, etc. This course meets the Financial Literacy graduation requirement.

This semester-long elective course is a continuation of Entrepreneurship I. Students will utilize the skills learned in Entrepreneurship I to generate business ideas, create a business plan, and market their business to potential customers. The operation of a business within the high school may be included as an outstanding learning experience.

Sports and Entertainment Marketing (NEW)

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of Entrepreneurship)
Although this particular form of marketing bears some resemblance to traditional marketing, there are many differences as well, including a lot more glitz and glamour! In this course, you'll have the opportunity to explore basic marketing principles and delve deeper into the multi-billion dollar sports and entertainment marketing industry. You'll learn about how professional athletes, sports teams, and well known entertainers are marketed as commodities and how some of them become billionaires as a result. If you've ever wondered about how things work behind the scenes of a major sporting event such as the Super Bowl or even entertained the idea of playing a role in such an event, then this course will introduce you to the fundamentals of such a career.

## Economics

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of US I)
This year-long elective course will introduce students to supply and demand and give an overview of other important macroeconomic issues such as Gross Domestic Product, inflation, unemployment and taxes. Current economic events will be discussed as they apply to the recommended to students who want to gain a general understanding of the U.S. economy. This is also a good first course for students who want to continue with further business studies.topics being covered. This course meets the Financial Literacy graduation requirement.

## Computer Applications I

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite - successful completion of Algebra I and English I)
This semester-long elective course teaches the basics of Microsoft Office 2013 and Google Suites using project based learning instructions and then progress into intermediate and advanced features and techniques. This course will explore the similarities between Google Suites and Microsoft Office and students will utilize both applications to create Business Documents. Students will also be challenged to improve their typing skills through Word Processing technology training.

## Computer Applications II

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Computer Applications I)
This semester-long elective course is a continuation of Part I. It teaches students the safe uses of the internet and web design. The course teaches websites design utilizing New Google Sites and Google Sites Basics applications. Students will elevate to creating websites by using code language functions like HTML. This course introduces students to multiple coding languages, their differences, and functions.

## Game Design (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Computer Applications I)
Students learn about the many aspects involved with designing video games - software, hardware, various gaming platforms, technical skills, troubleshooting and internet safety techniques, and even the history of gaming. Students will also learn the skills needed to conceptualize, design, and fully create their own video games. Explore various video game software and hardware, sharpen coding skills, and learn about game storylines, player progression, and algorithmic decision making.

## Animation (NEW)

### 2.5 Credits

In this semester-long course, students will learn how to use animation tools to conceptualize and bring creations to life. Learn the ins and outs of creating 2D and 3D animation, from start to finish. Begin working on a design portfolio and get hands-on experience with creating animation projects.

Computer Science 1: Python Programming
5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I)
This year-long elective course focuses on Python, one of the most successful programming languages. This programming language course will utilize curriculum created by Carnegie Mellon's Computer Science Academy. It is the first course in what will be a sequence of progressively more difficult computer language courses.

## Computer Science 2: Python Programming (NEW)

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Computer Science 1)
This year-long elective course continues to focus on Python, one of the most successful programming languages. This programming language course will continue to utilize curriculum created by Carnegie Mellon's Computer Science Academy.

## Introduction to Drone Technology (NEW)

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I)
In this semester-long course, students will learn the basics of coding and operating drones, as well as learn how they function and fly. In addition, they will learn how drones are deployed for commercial and public safety use.

## App Creation (NEW)

2.5 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I)
In this semester-long course, students will learn how to develop apps for iOS and Android devices. They will also learn how apps are deployed, the cost for creating and maintaining apps, and the marketing necessary to make an app profitable.

In this semester-long elective course, students will focus on the physical and chemical changes that occur during the production, processing, and packaging of food preparation while using a variety of different foods. This course provides insight into nutritional needs and students prepare and evaluate recipes for nutritional content.

## Creative Foods

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Food Science)
In this semester-long elective course, students will learn to prepare nutritious and well-planned food products. Recipes are designed to reinforce techniques presented in the art of garnishing, cake decorating, candy making, preparation, food preservation, consumerism, special dietary needs and the utilization of spices in food cookery.

## World Cuisine

### 2.5 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Food Science)
In this semester-long elective course, students will explore the multi-cultural aspects of food by preparing and sampling foods typical of major cuisines with emphasis upon the impact of geography, climate, and history.

## Cosmetology I

### 5.0 Credits

This full-year course is the first year of a 4-year progression that focuses on the professional skill and practice of beautifying the face, hair, and skin. At the end of this progression, students will have completed the required 1200 hours of instruction in order to take the State Board Examination to earn a Cosmetology/Hairstyling license.

## Cosmetology II

### 10.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Cosmetology I)
In this full-year double period course, cosmetology students will learn to perform professional services for hair, scalp, face and nails.

Cosmetology III
15.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Cosmetology II)
In this full-year three-period course, students will address all competencies described in Cosmetology II.

## Cosmetology IV

20.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Cosmetology III)
In this full-year four-period course, students will address all competencies described in Cosmetology III. Successful completion will result in fulfilling the required 1200 hours of training as per the NJ State Board of Cosmetology and Hairstyling. Students then take the NJ Board of Cosmetology Licensure Exam. The exam is given through PSI testing, http://www.psiexams.com/ after high school graduation.

# WORLD LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT 

## Spanish I

### 5.0 Credits

This year-long introduction to basic Spanish focuses on the development of the basic skills of language speaking, reading, writing, listening, and viewing. Students will attain proficiency in grammatical structures and up-to-date expressions. Cultural studies include an introduction to the everyday life of the people. These cultural studies, along with grammar skills, are applied in real-life situations using the present and past tense.

## Spanish II

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Spanish I or demonstrated language proficiency)
The focus of this year-long course is the continued development of the basic skills of speaking, listening, reading comprehension, writing, and viewing, incorporating the study of culture, customs, and everyday life of the people. There is a significant increase in vocabulary and tenses. Cultural readings and exercises reinforce grammar and vocabulary.

## Spanish III

5.0 Credits
(Prerequisite: Successful completion of Spanish II or demonstrated language proficiency)
At this year-long level of study, speaking, comprehension, reading and writing skills are intensified. A refinement of grammar skills complements and introduction to literary selections and international studies for cultural comparisons and contrasts. Students assigned oral and written presentations and participate in discussions of the reading.

## Spanish Cultures

5.0 Credits

This year-long course is designed to fulfill the one year high school graduation requirement for World Language. Throughout the year, students will be exposed to the various cultures of Spanish speaking countries. Students will learn basic Spanish vocabulary terms as well.

## French I

### 5.0 Credits

This year-long introduction to basic French focuses on the development of the basic skills of language speaking, reading, writing, listening, and viewing. Students will attain proficiency in grammatical structures and up-to-date expressions. Cultural studies include the introduction of the study of the everyday life of the people. These cultural studies along with grammar skills are applied in real-life situations using the present and past tense.

## French II

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of French I or demonstrated language proficiency)
The focus of this year-long course is the continued development of the basic skills of speaking, listening, reading comprehension, writing, and viewing, incorporating the study of culture, customs, and everyday life of the people. There is a significant increase in vocabulary and tenses. Cultural readings and exercises reinforce grammar and vocabulary.

## French III

### 5.0 Credits

(Prerequisite: Successful completion of French II or demonstrated language proficiency)
At this year-long level of study the speaking, comprehension, reading and writing skills are intensified. A refinement of grammar skills complements and introduction to literary selections and international studies for cultural comparisons and contrasts. Students assigned oral and written presentations and will participate in discussions of the reading.

