

### **ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION TO STUDENTS**

Although the Board discourages the administration of medication to students during the school day when other options exist, it recognizes that in some instances a student's chronic or short-term illness, injury, or disabling condition may require the administration of medication during the school day. The school will not deny educational opportunities to students requiring the administration of medication in order to remain in attendance and participate in the educational program.

The intent of this policy is to promote the safe administration of medications to students by school personnel and to provide for authorization of student emergency self-administration of medication from asthma inhalers and epinephrine pens. The Board encourages collaboration between parents/guardians and the schools in these efforts.

The Board disclaims any and all responsibility for the diagnosis, prescription of treatment, and administration of medication for any student, and for any injury arising from a student's self-administration of medication.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

"Administration" means the provision of prescribed medication to a student according to the orders of a health care provider.

"Health care provider" means a medical/health practitioner who has a current license in the State of Maine with a scope of practice that includes prescribing medication.

"Indirect supervision" means the supervision of an unlicensed school staff member when the school nurse or other health care provider is not physically available on site but immediately available by telephone.

"Medication" means prescribed drugs and medical devices that are controlled by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and are ordered by a health care provider. It includes over-the-counter medications prescribed through a standing order by the school physician or prescribed by the student's health care provider.

"Parent" means a natural or adoptive parent, a guardian, or a person acting as a parent of a child with legal responsibility for the child's welfare.

"School nurse" means a registered professional nurse with Maine Department of Education certification for school nursing.

“Self-administration” is when the student administers medication independently to himself/herself under indirect supervision of the school nurse.

“Unlicensed school personnel” are persons who do not have a professional license that allows them, within the scope of that license, to administer medication.

## ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICATION BY SCHOOL PERSONNEL

### Over the Counter Medications

At the beginning of the school year, the school nurse may request a parent’s written permission to administer over the counter medication to their student. This permission may be granted for the current school year or on an as needed basis. The yearly permission should specify the exact over the counter medications that may be administered. However, the school nurse is permitted to administer over the counter medications as per the school physician’s standing order.

### Parental Request

In the event that no reasonable alternative exists, the parent may request medication be administered to the student during the school day. The school nurse may take a verbal request from the parent, however, for continued administration, a signed permission to administer form must be provided as soon as possible. The written request must include an acknowledgement and agreement that unlicensed personnel may administer the medication as per the health care provider’s instructions. In addition, the request shall indicate that information regarding the student’s medication may be shared with appropriate school personnel. Parents may provide the reason (diagnosis) requiring the administration of medication.

Requests shall be valid for the current school year only.

### Health Care Provider’s Order

All parental requests for prescription medication must be accompanied by a written order from the student’s health care provider substantiating the fact that the administration of a particular medication during the school day is necessary for the student’s health and attendance in school. A medication label that provides sufficient information may be used in lieu of a written order unless the medication is to be administered for more than 15 consecutive days. Such order must include:

1. The student’s name;
2. The name of the medication;
3. The dose;
4. The route of administration (e.g., tablets, liquid, drops); and
5. Time intervals for administration (e.g., every four hours, before meals);
6. Any special instructions; and
7. The name of the prescribing health care provider

It is the responsibility of the school nurse to clarify any medication order that he/she believes to be inappropriate or ambiguous. In accordance with Department of Education Rule Chapter 40 § 2(B), the school nurse may decline to administer a medication if he/she believes such administration would jeopardize student safety. In this case, the school nurse must notify the parent, the student's health care provider and the school administrator (i.e., building principal or designated administrator).

#### Renewal of Parent Permission Requests/Forms and Health Care Provider Orders

Written parental permission requests/forms and health care provider orders must be renewed at least annually. Health care provider orders must be renewed whenever there are changes in the order.

#### Delivery and Storage of Medication

The student's parent shall deliver any medication to be administered by school personnel to the school in its original container. In the event that this is not practical, the parent must contact the school to make alternate arrangements. The parent is responsible for notifying the school of any changes in or discontinuation of a prescribed medication that is being administered to the student at school. The parent must remove any medication no longer required or that remains at the end of the school year. Medications not retrieved by parent will be destroyed at the end of the school year by the school nurse.

All prescription medication will be kept in a secured, locked cabinet in the nurse's office or main office. The cabinet is to be kept locked at all times except during the administration of the medication.

Emergency medication shall be stored in an area readily accessible to the individual designated to administer them.

#### Recordkeeping

School personnel and the student's parent shall account for all medication brought to school. The number of capsules, pills or tablets, and/or the volume of other medications brought to school shall be recorded on the medication administration record.

School staff administering medication shall document each instance the medication is administered including the date, time, dosage given, and signature.

The school nurse shall maintain a record including the parent's request, physician's order, details of the specific medications (including dosage and timing of medication), and documentation of each instance the medication is administered.

All controlled-substance medications will be counted and recorded upon receipt from the parent. Medication shall be recounted after every administration and this count reconciled with the medication administration record.

Any adverse reaction to medication shall be reported to the student's parent immediately and entered into the student's health record.

Any error made in the administration of medications shall be reported to the building administrator immediately, and a written report completed and entered into the student's health record. The nurse is responsible for reporting the error to the student's parent.

Record shall be retained according to the current State schedules pertaining to student health records.

#### Reporting

RSU 56 will report to the Department of Education (on a form developed by the Department) of each incident involving a severe allergic reaction or the administration of an epinephrine auto-injector.

#### Confidentiality

To the extent legally permissible, staff members may be provided with such information regarding medication and its administration as may be in the best interest of the student.

#### Administration of Medication

Medication may be administered during the school day by licensed medical personnel acting within the scope of their licenses.

The school nurse, under the administrative supervision of the Superintendent, will provide direction and oversight for the administration of medication to students.

All unlicensed personnel (principals, teachers, education technicians, school secretaries, coaches, bus drivers, etc.) who administer medication must receive training before being authorized to do so.

Training that shall be acceptable for the purpose of authorization of unlicensed personnel is addressed under the section of this policy titled "Required Training of Unlicensed Personnel to Administer Medication."

#### Administration of Medication During Off-Campus Field Trips and School-Sponsored Events

The school will accommodate students requiring administration of medication during field trips or school-sponsored events as follows:

The school nurse, principal, and, as appropriate, the school unit's Section 504 Coordinator and/or IEP team, will collaborate with the student's parent and primary care provider to determine whether an individual student's participation is contraindicated due to the unstable/fragile nature of his/her health condition. The decision will be made in compliance with applicable laws, including the IDEA, § 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

The parent must provide the appropriate number of doses needed for the duration of the field trip or school-sponsored event.

When there are no contraindications to student participation, an appropriately trained staff member will be assigned to administer medication. The parent will be encouraged to accompany the student, if possible, to care for the student and administer medication.

All provisions of this policy shall apply to medications to be administered during off-campus field trips and school-sponsored events. As practicable, the DOE's "Policy for Medication Administration on School Trips" will be followed.

#### Medication Administration On School Field Trips

RSU 56 schools will accommodate students requiring administration of medication during field trips or school-sponsored events.

1. There must be written permission to administer form completed by the parent and a written physician's order and/or an appropriately labeled original medication container.
2. Either a standardized preprinted medication label or preprinted envelope will be used for student attending a field trip. The medication envelope or label will contain the following information transferred by the school nurse.
  - Name of student
  - Name of medication
  - Dose to be given
  - Time to be given
  - Physician prescribing the medication
3. The medication will be transported, stored and administered by designated, trained staff members in compliance with any special direction for the medication and will be secured as safely as possible with the exception of Benadryl, inhaled asthma medication, epinephrine auto-injector, insulin and/or insulin pump and glucagon.
4. The administration of medication on a field trip will duplicate as much as possible, the guidelines found in the "Guidelines for Training of Non-Licensed Personnel in Medication Administration". This will include consideration of student privacy and cleanliness of area where medications are administered.
5. Each school nurse will develop a method of documenting medications administered on the field trip, recording any unexpected occurrences, and a method of returning any medication not administered.

#### Student Self-Administration of Asthma Inhalers and Epinephrine Pens

Students with allergies or asthma may be authorized by the building principal, in consultation with the

school nurse, to possess and self-administer emergency medication from an epinephrine pen (EpiPen) or asthma inhaler during the school day, during field trips, school-sponsored events, or while on a school bus. The student shall be authorized to possess and self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler if the following conditions have been met.

1. The parent (or student, if 18 years of age or older) must request in writing authorization for the student to self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
2. The student must have the prior written approval of his/her primary health care provider and, if the student is under the age of 18, the prior written approval of his/her parent. The written notice from the student's primary care provider must specify the name and dosage of the medication, frequency with which it may be administered, and the circumstances that may warrant its use.
3. The student's parent must submit written verification to the school from the student's primary care provider confirming that the student has the knowledge and the skills to safely possess and use an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
4. The school nurse shall evaluate the student's technique to ensure proper and effective use of an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler.
5. The parent will be informed that the school cannot accurately monitor the frequency and appropriateness of use when the student self-administers medication, and that the school unit will not be responsible for any injury arising from the student's self-medication.

A student's authorization to possess and self-administer medication from an epinephrine pen or asthma inhaler may be limited or revoked by the building principal after consultation with the school nurse and the student's parents if the student demonstrates inability to responsibly possess and self-administer such medication.

To the extent legally permissible, staff members may be provided with such information regarding the student's medication and the student's self-administration as may be in the best interest of the student.

Sharing, borrowing, or distribution of medication is prohibited. The student's authorization to self-administer medication may be revoked and the student may be subject to disciplinary consequences for violation of this policy.

#### Required Training of Unlicensed Personnel to Administer Medication

Unlicensed school personnel who administer medication to students in a school setting (at school, on school transportation to or from school, on field trips, or during school-sponsored events) must be trained in the administration of medication before being authorized to carry out this responsibility. Such training must be provided by a registered professional nurse and include the components specified in Department of Education Rules Chapter 40 and other applicable Department of Education standards, recommendations, programs, and/or methodologies.

POLICY: JLCD

The trainer shall document the training and competency of unlicensed school personnel to administer medication. Based upon a review of the documentation of training and competency in the administration of medication, the school nurse will make recommendations to the Superintendent/designee pertaining to authorization of such unlicensed personnel pertaining to authorization to administer medication.

Following the initial training, a training review and information update must be held at least annually for those unlicensed school personnel authorized to administer medication.

Legal Reference: 20-A M.R.S.A. §§ 254; 4009(4); 4502(5)(N)  
Ch.40; 125 § 10.01(c) (Me. Dept. of Ed. Rule)  
28 C.F.R. Part 35 (Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990)  
34 C.F.R. Part 104 (Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973)  
34 C.F.R. Part 300 (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act)

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