

# **Desert Valley High School**

## **School Accountability Report Card**

### **Reported Using Data from the 2019-2020 School Year**

#### **Published During 2020-2021**

By February 1 of each year, every school in California is required by state law to publish a School Accountability Report Card (SARC). The SARC contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. Under the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) all local educational agencies (LEAs) are required to prepare a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), which describes how they intend to meet annual school-specific goals for all pupils, with specific activities to address state and local priorities. Additionally, data reported in an LCAP is to be consistent with data reported in the SARC.

- For more information about SARC requirements and access to prior year reports, see the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC web page at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/>.
- For more information about the LCFF or the LCAP, see the CDE LCFF webpage at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/>.
- For additional information about the school, parents/guardians and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.

#### **DataQuest**

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest web page at <https://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/> that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district and the county. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g., test data, enrollment, high school graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

#### **California School Dashboard**

The California School Dashboard (Dashboard) <https://www.caschooldashboard.org/> reflects California's new accountability and continuous improvement system and provides information about how LEAs and schools are meeting the needs of California's diverse student population. The Dashboard contains reports that display the performance of LEAs, schools, and student groups on a set of state and local measures to assist in identifying strengths, challenges, and areas in need of improvement.

## About This School

### School Contact Information (School Year 2020-2021)

Entity	Contact Information
School Name	Desert Valley High School
Street	104 Magnolia Street
City, State, Zip	Brawley, CA, 92227
Phone Number	760.312.5100
Principal	Antonio Munguia
Email Address	tmunguia@brawleyhigh.org
Website	<a href="http://www.brawleyhigh.org/dvhs">http://www.brawleyhigh.org/dvhs</a>
County-District-School (CDS) Code	13630811331354

### District Contact Information (School Year 2020-2021)

Entity	Contact Information
District Name	Brawley Union High School District
Phone Number	760.312.5819
Superintendent	Simon R. Canalez
Email Address	scanalez@brawleyhigh.org
Website	<a href="http://www.brawleyhigh.org">http://www.brawleyhigh.org</a>

### School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2020-2021)

Desert Valley High School embraces the belief that we must endeavor to create an educational climate in which all students are given the opportunity to develop their full academic and personal potential.

The mission of Desert Valley High School is to provide a learning environment in a safe and supportive setting, which encourages positive and responsible relationships so students can re-establish their academic, personal, and career objectives, which will enable students to identify and achieve their current and post-secondary goals.

### Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2019-2020)

Grade Level	Number of Students
Grade 10	1
Grade 11	50
Grade 12	87
Total Enrollment	138

## Student Enrollment by Student Group (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
Black or African American	2.2
Hispanic or Latino	92.8
White	5.1
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	87.7
English Learners	27.5
Students with Disabilities	15.2
Foster Youth	0.7
Homeless	

## A. Conditions of Learning

### State Priority: Basic

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Basic (Priority 1):

- Degree to which teachers are appropriately assigned and fully credentialed in the subject area and for the pupils they are teaching;
- Pupils have access to standards-aligned instructional materials; and
- School facilities are maintained in good repair

### Teacher Credentials

Teachers	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	School 2020-21	District 2020-21
With Full Credential	8	8	6	79
Without Full Credential	0	0	0	3
Teaching Outside Subject Area of Competence (with full credential)	0	0	0	3

### Teacher Misassignments and Vacant Teacher Positions

Indicator	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners	0	0	0
Total Teacher Misassignments*	0	0	0
Vacant Teacher Positions	0	0	0

Note: "Misassignments" refers to the number of positions filled by teachers who lack legal authorization to teach that grade level, subject area, student group, etc.

\*Total Teacher Misassignments includes the number of Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners.

## Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials (School Year 2020-2021)

Year and month in which data were collected: October 2019

Subject	Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials/year of Adoption	From Most Recent Adoption?	Percent Students Lacking Own Assigned Copy
Reading/Language Arts	Pearson (9-11)/2016-17	Yes	0
Mathematics	Houghton Mifflin (9-12)/2015-16	Yes	0
Science	Pearson-Hall (9-12)/2007-08	Yes	0
History-Social Science	Houghton Mifflin Harcourt/2019-20	Yes	0
Foreign Language	McDougal Littell/2013	Yes	0
Health	Glencoe/2014	Yes	0

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

## School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements

This inspection determines the school facility's good repair status using ratings of good condition, fair condition or poor condition. The overall summary of facility conditions uses ratings of exemplary, good, fair or poor. At the time of this school facility inspection, no deficiencies were found.

### School Facility Good Repair Status

Using the **most recently collected** FIT data (or equivalent), provide the following:

- Determination of repair status for systems listed
- Description of any needed maintenance to ensure good repair
- The year and month in which the data were collected
- The rate for each system inspected
- The overall rating

**Year and month of the most recent FIT report:** August 2020

System Inspected	Rating	Repair Needed and Action Taken or Planned
Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer	Good	
Interior: Interior Surfaces	Good	
Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/ Vermin Infestation	Good	
Electrical: Electrical	Good	
Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains	Good	
Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials	Good	
Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs	Good	
External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences	Good	
Overall Rating	Exemplary	

## B. Pupil Outcomes

### State Priority: Pupil Achievement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Achievement (Priority 4):

- **Statewide assessments** (i.e., California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress [CAASPP] System, which includes the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for students in the general education population and the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs] for English language arts/literacy [ELA] and mathematics given in grades three through eight and grade eleven. Only eligible students may participate in the administration of the CAAs. CAAs items are aligned with alternate achievement standards, which are linked with the Common Core State Standards [CCSS] for students with the most significant cognitive disabilities); and
- The percentage of students who have successfully completed courses that satisfy the requirements for entrance to the University of California and the California State University, or career technical education sequences or programs of study.

### CAASPP Test Results in ELA and Mathematics for All Students

#### Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven

#### Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard

Subject	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	District 2018-19	District 2019-20	State 2018-19	State 2019-20
English Language Arts/Literacy (grades 3-8 and 11)	16	N/A	55	N/A	50	N/A
Mathematics (grades 3-8 and 11)	2	N/A	31	N/A	39	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

Note: Percentages are not calculated when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Note: ELA and mathematics test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

### CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group

#### Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Male	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
American Indian or Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Filipino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic or Latino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
White	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
English Learners	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students with Disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Foster Youth	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Homeless	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

### CAASPP Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2019-2020)

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Male	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Female	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
American Indian or Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Filipino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic or Latino	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
White	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
English Learners	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students with Disabilities	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Foster Youth	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Homeless	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

**CAASPP Test Results in Science for All Students**  
**Grades Five, Eight, and High School**  
**Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard**

Subject	School 2018-19	School 2019-20	District 2018-19	District 2019-20	State 2018-19	State 2019-20
<b>Science (grades 5, 8 and high school)</b>	3	N/A	14	N/A	30	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

Note: The new California Science Test (CAST) was first administered operationally in the 2018-2019 school year.

**CAASPP Test Results in Science by Student Group**  
**Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2019-2020)**

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
<b>All Students</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Male</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Female</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Black or African American</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Asian</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Filipino</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>White</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Two or More Races</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Socioeconomically Disadvantaged</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>English Learners</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Students with Disabilities</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Students Receiving Migrant Education Services</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Foster Youth</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Homeless</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019-2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the requirement for statewide testing for the 2019-2020 school year.

## Career Technical Education Programs (School Year 2019-2020)

Career path preparation begins in elementary school, where students are introduced to careers through guest speakers, field trips, job shadowing, work-based activities and career days which focus on the five Brawley Union High School career pathways.

Ninth graders are provided the opportunity to enroll in Introduction to Computers, where they learn career research with the internet through Career Locker and produce their first résumé. Through 10th grade advisement, students select their initial career pathway and complete a second career-interest inventory. Students may select from a total of 21 career pathway classes (including ROP programs) in the industry sector such as: Agriculture and Natural Resources, Arts and Communications, Information Technology, Health Science and Medical Technology, Education Child Development and Family Services, Marketing and Sales, Building Trades and Construction, and Manufacturing and Product Development.

Capstone career path courses focus on internships which are offered through the Brawley Union High School internship program, Imperial Valley Regional Occupational Program (IVROP) internship, Brawley Union High School work experience, Special Education WorkAbility, Imperial County Workforce Investment Act training, and Migrant Education work experience.

BUHSD offers several CTE courses to its student population. The following course is offered at Desert Valley High School:

- Information Support and Services

In conjunction with CTE courses, BUHSD offers nine ROP programs that are offered through the district and comprise a significant component of the CTE program. The ROP programs focus on the internship aspect of career preparation and are open to students who are 16 years and older and also to adults.

BUHSD's CTE Advisory Committee consists of shareholders including BUHSD's superintendent, principal, deputy principal, director of special education, career specialist, CTE teachers, counselors, students, parents, Imperial Valley Regional Occupational Program superintendent and staff, community business partners, Workforce Investment Board (WIB), WIB director, and the Imperial Valley Regional Occupational Advisory Committee.

The primary representative of the district's Career Technical Education Advisory Committee is Antonio Munguia, and he can be reached at (760) 312-5110.

## Career Technical Education (CTE) Participation (School Year 2019-2020)

Measure	CTE Program Participation
Number of Pupils Participating in CTE	117
Percent of Pupils that Complete a CTE Program and Earn a High School Diploma	45.5
Percent of CTE Courses that are Sequenced or Articulated Between the School and Institutions of Postsecondary Education	

## Courses for University of California (UC) and/or California State University (CSU) Admission

UC/CSU Course Measure	Percent
2019-20 Pupils Enrolled in Courses Required for UC/CSU Admission	90.65
2018-19 Graduates Who Completed All Courses Required for UC/CSU Admission	0



### State Priority: Other Pupil Outcomes

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Other Pupil Outcomes (Priority 8):

- Pupil outcomes in the subject areas of physical education.

### California Physical Fitness Test Results (School Year 2019-2020)

Grade Level	Percentage of Students Meeting Four of Six Fitness Standards	Percentage of Students Meeting Five of Six Fitness Standards	Percentage of Students Meeting Six of Six Fitness Standards
5	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Note: The 2019–2020 data are not available. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Executive Order N-56-20 was issued which waived the requirement to administer the physical fitness performance test for the 2019–2020 school year.

## C. Engagement

### State Priority: Parental Involvement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Parental Involvement (Priority 3):

- Efforts the school district makes to seek parent input in making decisions for the school district and each school site

### Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2020-2021)

Desert Valley High School is committed to promoting parent, community and business partnerships that are conducive to the following:

- Involving parents in their child’s education
- Fostering shared responsibility among students, parents and staff
- Linking families with school and community resources
- Encouraging broad-based representation in the decision-making process

Parent involvement is key in promoting student achievement at Desert Valley High School. Parents are regularly informed of student progress and attendance through telephone conversations; an Individualized Education Program for students with special needs; and notes from teachers, counselors, office staff, and administration. All parents are invited to participate in their student’s curricular plan through academic advisement. The counseling department maintains an open-door policy for parents to seek information and assistance regarding their students. Parents and other community members sit on the annual Senior Boards for the Senior Portfolio. Additionally, community meetings are frequently held as a means to inform parents and community members about:

- Senior Portfolio
- School safety
- BUHSD Board meetings
- Financial-aid planning
- Accreditation process

### State Priority: Pupil Engagement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Engagement (Priority 5):

- High school dropout rates; and
- High school graduation rates.

### Dropout Rate and Graduation Rate (Four-Year Cohort Rate)

Indicator	School 2016-17	School 2017-18	School 2018-19	District 2016-17	District 2017-18	District 2018-19	State 2016-17	State 2017-18	State 2018-19
Dropout Rate	4.6	10.7	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.3	9.1	9.6	9
Graduation Rate	75.9	68	75.7	92.1	93.6	94.5	82.7	83	84.5

### State Priority: School Climate

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: School Climate (Priority 6):

- Pupil suspension rates;
- Pupil expulsion rates; and
- Other local measures on the sense of safety.

### Suspensions and Expulsions

(data collected between July through June, each full school year respectively)

Rate	School 2017-18	School 2018-19	District 2017-18	District 2018-19	State 2017-18	State 2018-19
Suspensions	7.1	17.9	5.1	10.2	3.5	3.5
Expulsions	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1

### Suspensions and Expulsions for School Year 2019-2020 Only

(data collected between July through February, partial school year due to the COVID-19 pandemic)

Rate	School 2019-20	District 2019-20	State 2019-20
Suspensions			
Expulsions			

Note: The 2019-2020 suspensions and expulsions rate data are not comparable to prior year data because the 2019-2020 school year is a partial school year due to the COVID-19 crisis. As such, it would be inappropriate to make any comparisons in rates of suspensions and expulsions in the 2019-2020 school year compared to prior years.

### School Safety Plan (School Year 2020-2021)

A revised Comprehensive School Safety Plan was adopted and implemented during the 2019-20 school year. The Safety Committee reviews the plan annually. The School Safety Plan was last updated in October 2019 and will be reviewed again in the spring. The plan includes emergency routes, maps and emergency procedures such as fire, earthquake, attacks, lockdowns, egress and ingress procedures, and other important procedures to keep students and staff safe and secure. The School Safety Plan is available to the community in the main office and principal's office. The Safety Committee meets quarterly to monitor implementation of the plan.

### Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Secondary)

Subject	2017-18	2017-18	2017-18	2017-18	2018-19	2018-19	2018-19	2018-19	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20
	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+	Average Class Size	# of Classes* Size 1-20	# of Classes* Size 21-32	# of Classes* Size 33+
English Language Arts	17	14	2		17	11	3		14	15		
Mathematics	11	10			13	8			12	8		
Science	15	6	1		13	5	1		12	7		
Social Science	15	13	2		16	12	2		12	14		

\*Number of classes indicates how many classrooms fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom). At the secondary school level, this information is reported by subject area rather than grade level.

### Ratio of Pupils to Academic Counselor (School Year 2019-2020)

Title	Ratio
Academic Counselors*	138

\*One full time equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

### Student Support Services Staff (School Year 2019-2020)

Title	Number of FTE* Assigned to School
Counselor (Academic, Social/Behavioral or Career Development)	1
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)	
Library Media Services Staff (Paraprofessional)	
Psychologist	
Social Worker	
Nurse	
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist	
Resource Specialist (non-teaching)	
Other	

\*One Full Time Equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

### Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2018-2019)

Level	Total Expenditures Per Pupil	Expenditures Per Pupil (Restricted)	Expenditures Per Pupil (Unrestricted)	Average Teacher Salary
School Site	\$11,227	\$1,438	\$9,789	\$100,462.60
District	N/A	N/A	\$4,837	\$99,436
Percent Difference - School Site and District	N/A	N/A	67.7	5.2
State	N/A	N/A	\$7,750	\$82,697
Percent Difference - School Site and State	N/A	N/A	26.4	23.0

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

## Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2019-2020)

### Types of Services Funded

In addition to general state funding, Brawley Union High School District receives state and federal funding for the following categorical, special education and support programs:

- Title I, Part A
- Title II
- Title III
- Special Education
- Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Technical Education Act funds
- Instructional Materials
- Home-to-School Transport
- Migrant Education
- Regional Occupational Program (ROP)

### Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2018-2019)

Category	District Amount	State Average For Districts In Same Category
Beginning Teacher Salary	\$56,904	\$49,328
Mid-Range Teacher Salary	\$97,083	\$75,987
Highest Teacher Salary	\$128,913	\$99,665
Average Principal Salary (Elementary)		
Average Principal Salary (Middle)		\$140,227
Average Principal Salary (High)	\$137,635	\$136,386
Superintendent Salary	\$170,000	\$183,166
Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries	35.0	30.0
Percent of Budget for Administrative Salaries	6.0	6.0

For detailed information on salaries, see the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits web page at <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/>.

### Advanced Placement (AP) Courses (School Year 2019-2020)

Subject	Number of AP Courses Offered*	Percent of Students In AP Courses
Computer Science		N/A
English		N/A
Fine and Performing Arts		N/A
Foreign Language		N/A
Mathematics		N/A
Science		N/A
Social Science		N/A
All courses		

\*Where there are student course enrollments of at least one student.

**Professional Development (Most Recent Three Years)**

Measure	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
<b>Number of school days dedicated to Staff Development and Continuous Improvement</b>	4	4	

The major areas of focus for staff development include curriculum and instruction, multi tiered system of support, positive behavior intervention, school safety, technology, student assessment and data analysis, student support services, and school-site accountability. The methods used to deliver professional development involve staff-development days, department and collaboration meetings, and grade-level and course-subject area meetings. Teachers are supported during the implementation through staff meetings, teacher-administrator meetings, student-performance data analysis and reporting. Each teacher is assigned a peer teacher coach to assist them in developing teaching strategies and lessons relevant to their classes and student population. The district also participates in professional development opportunities provided through Imperial County Office of Education.