

#### What is Consent?

### CONSENT IS COMMUNICATING "YES" CLEARLY AND WITHOUT QUESTION

**Consent** as a noun, according to Oxford Languages, means permission for something to happen or agreement to do something.

**Consent** is always an informed, affirmative, conscious decision by EVERY participant to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity. When consent is ignored, it's sexual assault.

#### Consent MUST be VOLUNTARY

- Consent must be given WITHOUT coercion, force, threats, or intimidation (in any form).
- Consent requires positive cooperation in a particular sexual act, or expression of intent to engage in that sexual act through the exercise of free will.
- Being intoxicated by drugs and/or alcohol does NOT diminish a person's responsibility to obtain consent from the other party before engaging in sexual activity.

## There must always be **MUTUAL** and **AFFIRMATIVE** consent to engage in the sexual activity

- Lack of protest does not mean consent; silence does not mean consent.
- Consent to one form of sexual activity (or one sexual act) does NOT mean consent to other forms or occasions of sexual acts.
- The fact that two people are or were in a dating or sexual relationship does not mean consent to engage in sexual activity.

## Consent can be *WITHDRAWN* or *REVOKED* at ANY time.



# Consent CANNOT be given by a person who is incapacitated

- A person is considered incapacitated if they lack the physical and/or mental ability to make informed, rational judgements.
  - A person cannot give consent if they are unconscious or coming in and out of consciousness, are asleep, and/or are experiencing blackouts
  - A person with a medical or mental disability may lack the capacity to give consent.
  - o A minor **CANNOT** give consent.