# OUR WAYS TEACHING AND LEARNING-FRAMEWORK<sup>™</sup> STRANDS & OUTCOMES

### **Tribal Connections**

- 1. Explain how to find, connect and receive guidance from elders, teachers, helpers and leaders.
- 2. Identify elders and leaders in their tribal Nation(s).
- 3. Visit their tribal community and participate in the "industrial year" of their tribal Nation. This can be digital visits for those with tribal connections in other states.
- 4. Demonstrate an awareness of and respect for other tribal Nations and tribal ways throughout the country.

# Living in a Good Way

- 1. Identify and explain traditional aspects of living in a good way.
- 2. Give examples of how they, or others they have observed, have demonstrated living in a good way.
- 3. Identify who they can go to for traditional and spiritual advice and teachings.
- 4. Describe important spiritual traditions of their cultural group(s), e.g. Naming ceremonies, the green corn ceremony.
- 5. Complete a middle school traditional journey.
- 6. Complete a middle school traditional apprenticeship.
- 7. Explain their role as Native persons in larger society and describe how they will carry out their responsibilities.

#### Stories

- 1. Identify and share stories from their own tribal Nation and others about how to live in balance mentally, emotionally, physically and spiritually.
- 2. Explain and demonstrate an understanding of the audience's responsibility in a traditional storytelling context.
- 3. Compare and contrast different story forms.
- 4. Identify and use qualities of effective storytelling.

#### Treaties

- 1. Describe what a treaty is, how treaties are made and how treaties affected and/or still affect the tribal Nations.
- 2. Tell the story of treaties that are important to the tribal Nations of Wisconsin and other tribal nations.
- 3. Describe and be able to identify strategies to use to protect, maintain and exercise treaty rights both now and into the future.
- 4. Identify where treaty rights are currently being exercised.

## Sovereignty

- 1. Define sovereignty and explain what tribal sovereignty does and does not include.
- 2. Describe what implications sovereign nation status has for the tribal Nations and their citizens.
- 3. Identify threats to sovereignty.
- 4. Identify strategies for maintaining and strengthening sovereign status.
- 5. Tell stories about tribal members from Wisconsin who have taken a stand or are currently standing up for the sovereignty of Wisconsin tribal Nations and/or their own tribal Nation, e.g., stories that celebrate and acknowledge success, strengths, survival and moving forward.
- 6. Name and describe the function of the inter-tribal groups that have banded together to protect the sovereignty of each tribal Nation.

## **Tribal Government**

- 1. Describe aspects of US Government that are based upon the Iroquois Confederacy.
- 2. Define the policy of self-determination and describe how it impacted and still impacts tribal government.
- 3. Compare and contrast tribal governments in the State of Wisconsin today.
- 4. Describe main elements of their tribal Nation's constitution.
- 5. Describe governance of ICS and identify ways they can get involved in sustaining the school and securing its future.

#### **Connections to Mother Earth**

- 1. Articulate what it means to be connected to Mother Earth and why that is important to cultural identity, living in a good way, and tribal sovereignty.
- 2. Identify animals and plants and describe the role they play in the interconnected web of life.
- 3. Be involved in habitat restoration and care for the land and water.
- 4. Participate in and describe the process of raising traditional foods and medicines.
- 5. Help to research, plan, and implement a project related to protecting Mother Earth and/or the water.
- 6. Identify culturally significant landmarks (e.g., Strawberry Island and Keshena Falls) and natural resources on their reservations or traditional homelands.
- 7. Explain the processes, traditional protocols, and ceremonies that are important to remember in traditional harvest of animals, plants, medicines, and construction materials.

## **Indian Law and Policy**

- 1. Describe the historical and contemporary presence of the tribal Nations of Wisconsin.
- 2. Describe how treaties establish a trust obligation between the federal government and tribal Nations.
- 3. Describe how treaties establish a trust obligation between the federal government and tribal Nations (this is a repeat of #2 asking students to give additional examples).
- 4. Identify and discuss implications of contemporary court cases involving federal law.
- 5. Discuss the significance of the federal laws and policies of religious freedom and self-determination.
- 6. Interpret the intentions of Indian law and policy.
- 7. Discuss the significance of the federal laws and policies as related to the tribal Nations of Wisconsin, e.g., Act 31.

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