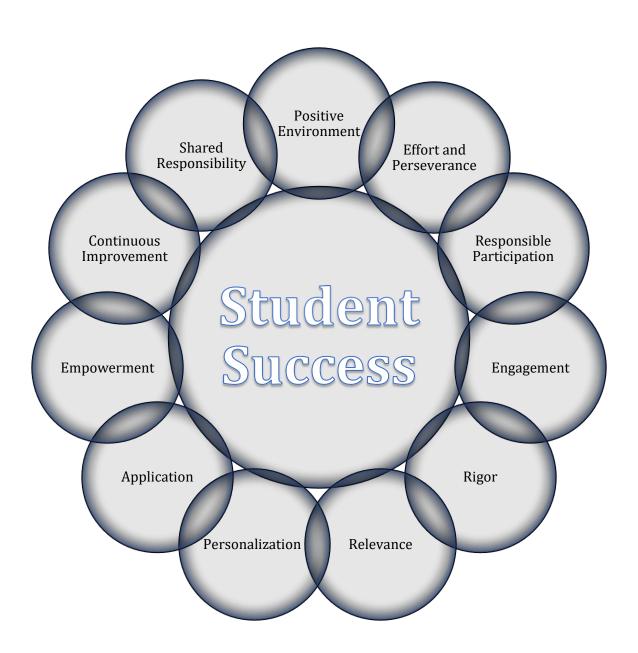
A Resource Guide for Administrators, Educators, Paraprofessionals, and Parents



The mission of the Attleboro Public Schools is to develop and deliver relevant learning experiences that engage, challenge, and inspire all students to maximize their unique potential and improve our world.

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DISTRICT ACCOMMODATION PLAN OVERVIEW

Attleboro Public Schools District Curriculum Accommodation Plan

The mission of the Attleboro Public Schools is to develop and deliver relevant learning experiences that engage, challenge, and inspire all students to maximize their unique potential and improve ourworld.

WHAT IS THE DCAP?

The Attleboro Public Schools in compliance with the Massachusetts General Law has developed a District Curriculum Accommodation Plan (DCAP). The intent of this plan is to provide a guidance document for principals and teachers to ensure that all students in general education classes are provided with the tools and strategies to be successful. The DCAP is aimed at assisting teachers in providing differentiated learning experiences to ensure that students can improve learning through the use of various teaching modalities. The DCAP guidance document describes the accommodations, instructional supports and interventions that are provided for students who are experiencing difficulty mastering content.

CHAPTER 71 MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL LAWS: SECTION 38 ½ Q INDICATES:

"A school district shall adopt and implement a curriculum accommodation plan to assist principals in ensuring that all efforts have been made to meet students' needs in regular education. The plan shall be designed to assist the regular classroom teacher in analyzing and accommodating diverse learning styles of all children in the regular classroom and in providing appropriate services and support within the regular education program including, but not limited to, direct and systematic instruction in reading and provision of services to address the needs of children whose behavior may interfere with learning, or who do not qualify for special education services under chapter 71B. The curriculum accommodation plan shall include provisions encouraging teacher mentoring and collaboration and parental involvement."

WHAT IS THE GOAL OF THE DCAP?

The goal of the DCAP is to assist teachers with content based instruction, using instructional techniques that will assist with student understanding. Our focus is to create a learning environment where students receive a variety of identified supports and accommodations in order to find optimal success. The interventions may include, but are not limited to, adjustments in curriculum, teaching strategies, support services and teaching materials and the use of various assessments where students have an opportunity to demonstrate learning.

DISTRICT ACCOMMODATION PLAN OVERVIEW

WHAT ARE ATTLEBORO PUBLIC SCHOOLS' ESSENTIAL BELIEFS?

- Learning is a shared responsibility among students, schools, families, and the community.
- A safe, respectful, and supportive environment is necessary for both teaching and learning.
- All students deserve challenging and engaging learning experiences that have real-life value.
- All learners need varied and personalized learning experiences that will provide opportunities to develop and apply knowledge and skills.
- Success for all students requires stretching beyond perceived limits through effort and perseverance.
- Progress and success are reliant upon continuous learning, reflection, and growth.
- Learning empowers all of us to discover, think critically, and pursue our aspirations.
- Education prepares students for their responsible participation in a shared world.

Elementary School Accommodations

Possible accommodations and interventions that may be recommended for but are not limited to general education student.

Elementary School (Grades K-4)

ACADEMIC SUPPORTS				
STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS	TEACHER SUPPORTS			
Assessment				
 Use data analysis to inform instruction and modify instruction based on student needs Allow extended time Provide alternate forms of assessments, e.g., oral, project-based, performance-based Provide varied assignments Teach test-taking strategies Use of alternative setting for assessments Provide timely and specific feedback about student performance Frequent communication with parents Clarify directions Provide rubrics to clarify expectations Include a portfolio system for collecting student work samples and assessing progress over time 	 Curriculum Coordinators for English Language Arts and Mathematics Title 1 Coordinator Curriculum maps English Language Arts Coaches Math Coaches Collaborate/consult with related services specialists e.g., adjustment counselor, speech/language pathologist, school psychologist, occupational therapist, nurses, and administrators Technology Integration Specialist English Language Learner (ELL) Coordinator English Language Learner (ESL/ELL) teachers Data and Accountability Coordinator 			
 Use Universal Design for Learning (UDL) Guidelines* (see attached guidelines) Identify essential questions students should be able to answer at end of lesson Build a context for material Preview new concepts Clearly articulate learning goals for students Identify key vocabulary and provide a word bank with vocabulary words and visuals when appropriate Provide multi-modal presentations 	 District Data & Accountability Team Common planning time for classroom teachers to discuss assessments, common unit planning, and student issues. Grade level team meetings Student Support Team (SST) Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) to support all staff Mentor program Teacher selected professional development activities 			

- Emphasize points within written text/material
- Point to visuals while speaking, using your hands to clearly indicate the image that corresponds to your words
- Scaffold complex concepts and provide leveled problems for multiple entry points
- Differentiate instruction
- Vary grouping in the classroom for different purposes, sometimes homogeneous groups, other times heterogeneous groups
- Directly teach reading strategies
- Clearly model steps, procedures, and questions to ask when solving problems
- Provide models or examples of end products
- Check for understanding frequently
- Clarify directions or questions
- Use "think alouds" and other metacognitive strategies
- Help students access subjects in variedways
- Provide technology and assistive technology
- Provide leveled libraries
- Provide scaffolding and supports
- Provide books on CD/digital
- Utilize team teaching
- Utilize BrainPOP videos
- Provide assistance & direction with work
- Provide copy of class notes, handouts
- Provide enlarged copies
- Provide manipulatives/concrete models
- Provide learning aids, such as calculators and computers, to help students focus on conceptual understanding
- Provide study guides
- Provide visual and transition cues
- Provide wait time
- Offer calculators when appropriate
- Offer the use of graphic organizers
- Provide small group instruction
- Teach study skill strategies
- Provide a variety of ways to respond: oral, choral, student white boards, concrete models, etc.

- District-wide professional development activities with a focus on content and pedagogy
- Title 1 services
- Paraprofessionals
- Faculty meetings
- ASPEN website for curriculum support

- Accept computer-processed or typed assignments
- Reteach concepts with a different approach
- Provide student conferencing time
- Communicate with parents frequently
- Provide Parent/Teacher conferences
- Offer before/after School academic support
- Provide ELL support
- Provide translation services for families of ELL students as needed
- Provide reading support
- Title 1 reading and mathematics support
- Title 1 Reading, Writing, & Math Summer Camp
- English Language Learner (ELL) Summer Camp
- Encourage participation in ReadingIncentive Program
- Provide Lexia program
- Provide Speech and Language Support
- Support oral or written responses with sentence frames
- Utilize district and school website
- Utilize teacher websites
- Utilize Aspen website for communication with parents

Organizational

- Establish clear routines
- Use time management tools, e.g., daily planner, assignment sheet, calendar, timers, and agendas
- Providetemplates/graphic organizers when appropriate
- Reformat handouts to provide more workspace
- Post homework assignments in a consistent location
- Direct students/parents to specifictablet/phone apps that help them stay organized

BEHAVIORAL S	SUPPORTS
STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS	TEACHER SUPPORTS
Behavioral/Social/Emotional Utilize School-Wide Positive Behavior and Supports (PBIS) strategies Make use of Behavior Intervention Plan Cue student for change of behavior Develop strategies for behavior modification, e.g., charts, contracts, checklists, behavior plans, etc. Establish clear routines/expectations Use transition cues prior to any changes Use diverse classroom management strategies Provide breaks as needed Provide lunch groups Set clearly defined standards Utilize Student Service Center (SSC) Provide Adjustment Counselor Utilize School Psychologist Health/Medical (for temporary health or medical issues - 504 not necessary)	 Collaborate/consult with related services specialists e.g., adjustment counselor, speech/language pathologist, school psychologist, occupational therapist, nurses and administrators Head Teacher Student Support Team (SST) Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) to support all staff Mentor program Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (PBIS) coach
Provide access to nurse's office and bathroom Provide clearance to leave class 2-3 minutes early Provide a chair/pillow to elevate extremities Give permission to carry water bottles Give preferred seating Provide access to content materials (books, electronic version of books, etc.) from home Allow snacks Provide student escort Provide use of elevator Allow the wearing of a hat or scarf Provide a scribe when needed	

Physical/Structural

- Allow alternate workspace, such as study carrel or dividers
- Allow for movement and sensory break
- Experiment with use of space
- Limit distractions (auditory and visual)
- Offer flexible student groupings
- Provide strategic seating
- Use visual, auditory and transitional supports
- Use transition cues for space changes
- Set clearly defined standards for behavior
- Establish clear routines: behavioral, social, emotional
- Allow alternative setting for testing
- Use data analysis to monitor positive behavior changes
- Communicate frequently with parents

Character Education

- Utilize Second Step Program
- Provide positive reinforcement strategies
- Set clear procedures, routines, expectations (e.g. PBIS)
- Celebrate successes

Middle School Accommodations

Possible accommodations and interventions that may be recommended but are not limited to general education students.

Middle School (Grades 5 - 8)

ACADEMIC SUPPORTS STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS **TEACHER SUPPORTS Assessment** Curriculum Coordinators for English Use data analysis to inform instruction and modify Language Arts and Mathematics instruction based on student needs Curriculum maps Provide alternate forms of assessments, e.g., oral, project-based, performance-based **English Language Arts Coaches** Allow extended time Math Coaches Provide varied assignments Collaborate/consult with related services specialists e.g., adjustment counselor, Teach test-taking strategies speech/language pathologist, school Use of alternative setting for assessments psychologist, occupational therapist, Provide timely and specific feedback about student nurses, and administrators performance **Technology Integration Specialist** Communicate with parents frequently English Language Learner (ELL) Clarify directions Coordinator Provide rubrics to clarify expectations English Language Learner (ESL/ELL) Include a portfolio system for collecting student teachers work samples and assessing progress over time Data and Accountability Coordinator District Data and Accountability Team Instructional Common planning time for classroom Use Universal Design for Learning (UDL) Guidelines* teachers to discuss assessments, common (See attached guidelines) unit planning, and student issues. Identify essential questions students should beable Grade level team meetings to answer at the end of the lesson Student Support Team (SST) Build a context for material Board Certified Behavior Analyst(BCBA) Preview new concepts to support all staff Clearly articulate learning goals for students Mentor Program Identify key vocabulary and provide a word bank Teacher-selected Professional with vocabulary words and visuals when appropriate development activities Provide multi-modal presentations Emphasize points within written text/material

- Point to visuals and captions while speaking, using your hands to clearly indicate the image that corresponds to your words
- Scaffold complex concepts and provide leveled problems for multiple entry points
- Differentiate instruction
- Vary the grouping in the classroom for different purposes, sometimes homogeneous groups, other times heterogeneous groups
- · Directly teach reading strategies
- Clearly model steps, procedures, and questions to ask when solving problems
- Provide models or examples of end products
- Check for understanding frequently
- Clarify directions or questions
- Use "think alouds" and other metacognitive strategies
- Help students access subjects in variedways
- Provide technology and assistive technology
- Provide Leveled Libraries
- Utilize team teaching
- Utilize Discovery Education videos
- Provide assistance and direction with work
- Provide copy of class notes, handouts
- Provide enlarged copies
- Provide manipulatives/concrete models
- Provide learning aids, such as calculators and computers, to help students focus on conceptual understanding
- Provide study guides
- Provide visual and transition cues
- Provide wait time
- Offer calculators when appropriate
- Offer the use of graphic organizers
- Provide small group instruction
- Provide a variety of ways to respond: oral, choral, student white boards, concrete models, pictures, etc.
- Support oral or written responses with sentence frames
- Teach study skill strategies
- Provide Study Island review

- District-wide professional development activities with a focus on content and pedagogy
- Paraprofessionals
- Faculty meetings
- ASPEN website for curriculum support

- Accept computer-processed assignments
- Reteach concepts with an different approach
- Provide student conferencing time
- Offer before or after school support
- Provide ELL support
- Offer Algebra in grade eight
- Translate communication for ESL families
- Provide Parent/Teacher conferences
- Utilize district and school website
- Utilize teacher websites
- Utilize ASPEN website for communication with parents
- Provide National Junior Honor Society (NJHS)

Organizational

- Establish clear routines
- Use time management tools, e.g., daily planner, assignment sheet, calendar, timers, and agendas
- Providetemplates/graphic organizers when appropriate
- Reformat handouts to provide more workspace
- Post homework assignments in a consistent location
- Direct students to specific tablet/phone apps that help them stay organized

BEHAVIORAL SUPP	PORTS
STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS	TEACHER SUPPORTS
 Behavioral/Social/Emotional Utilize School-Wide Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports ((e.g. PBIS)) Use a Behavior Intervention Plan Cue student for change of behavior Develop strategies for behavior modification, e.g., charts, contracts, checklists, behavior plans, etc. Establish clear routines/expectations 	 Collaboration/consultation with related services specialist i.e. adjustment counselors, school psychologist, nurses, and administrators Board Certified Behavior Analyst(BCBA) to support all staff Mentor program

- Use transition cues prior to any changes
- Use diverse classroom management strategies
- Provide breaks as needed
- Set clearly defined standards
- Provide an Adjustment Counselor
- Utilize school psychologist
- Provide lunch groups (e.g. the "Lunch Bunch")
- Provide a Drug Abuse Resistance Education (D.A.R.E.) program

Health/Medical (for temporary health or medical issues - 504 not necessary)

- Provide access to nurse's office and bathroom
- Clear to leave class 2-3 minutes early
- Provide a chair/pillow to elevate extremities
- Give permission to carry water bottles
- Give preferred seating
- Provide access to content materials (books, electronic version of books, etc.) from home
- Allow snacks
- Provide student escort
- Provide use of elevator
- Allow the wearing of a hat or scarf
- Provide a scribe when needed

Physical/Structural

- Allow alternate workspace, such as study carrel or dividers
- Allow for movement and sensory break
- Experiment with use of space
- Limit distractions (auditory and visual)
- Offer flexible student groupings
- Provide strategic seating
- Use visual, auditory, and transitional supports
- Use transition cues for space changes
- Set clearly defined standards for behavior
- Establish clear routines: behavioral, social, emotional
- Allow alternative setting for testing
- Use data analysis to monitor positive behavior changes
- Communicate frequently with parents

- Positive Behavior Interventionsand Supports ((e.g. PBIS)) coach
- Student Support Team (SST)
- Vice Principal
- D.A.R.E. Officer

Character Education

- Use the Steps to Respect Program
- Use the Aggressor, Victims, and Bystanders Program
- Provide positive reinforcement strategies
- Give clear procedures, routines, expectations: (e.g. PBIS)
- Celebrate successes

High School Accommodations

Offer Attleboro Community Academy

Possible accommodations and interventions that may be recommended for but are not limited to general education students.

High School (Grades 9-12)

ACADEMIC SUPPORTS STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS **TEACHER SUPPORTS** Assessment **Guidance Coordinator** Provide Credit Recovery Program **Guidance Counselors** Provide for Occupational Proficiency Certification Athletic Director Use data analysis to inform instruction and modify instruction based on student needs Deans Provide alternate forms of assessments, e.g., oral, Schedule Coordinator project-based, performance-based House teams Allow extended time Content Coordinators for English Language Provide varied assignments Arts, Mathematics, Science, Social Studies, and World Language Teach test-taking strategies K-12 Visual and Performing Arts Use of alternative setting for assessments Coordinator Provide timely and specific feedback about student AHS Best Practices (@ahsbp) performance Curriculum maps Communicate frequently with parents Clarify directions Collaborate/consult with related services specialists e.g., adjustment counselor, Provide rubrics to clarify expectations speech/language pathologist, school Include a portfolio system for collecting student psychologist, occupational therapist, work samples and assessing progress over time (CTE, nurses, and administrators ELA, etc.) District Assistive Technology Coordinator English Language Learner (ESL/ELL) Instructional teachers Provide National Honor Society Program (NHS) Data and Accountability Coordinator Provide Peer Tutoring via the NHS Grade level team meetings Provide Credit Recovery Program Student Support Team (SST) Provide Dual Enrollment Program Board Certified Behavior Analyst(BCBA) Provide Early Entrance Program (EEP) to support all staff

- Provide wide-range of after-schoolenrichment programs
- Utilize social media
- Provide multiple means of representation, expression and engagement as in Universal Design for Learning (UDL) see attachment
- Provide Building Plan for Student ifneeded
- Identify essential questions that students should be able to answer at the end of the lesson
- Build a context for material
- Preview new concepts
- Clearly articulate learning goals for students
- Identify key vocabulary and provide a word bank with vocabulary words and visuals when appropriate
- Provide multi-modal presentations
- Emphasize points within written text/material
- Point to visuals and captions while speaking, using your hands to clearly indicate the image that corresponds to your words
- Differentiate instruction
- Vary the grouping in the classroom for different purposes, sometimes homogenous groups, other times heterogeneous groups
- Directly teach reading strategies
- Clearly model steps, procedures, and questions to ask when solving problems
- Provide models or examples of end products
- · Check for understanding frequently
- Clarify directions or questions
- Use "think-alouds" and other metacognitive strategies
- Help students access subjects in varied way
- Provide technology and assistive technology
- Provide scaffolding and supports
- Utilize team teaching where scheduling allows
- Provide assistance and direction with work
- Provide copy of class notes, handouts
- Provide enlarged copies
- Provide manipulatives/concrete models

- Mentor program
- Teacher-selected Professional development activities
- District-wide professional development activities with a focus on content and pedagogy
- Paraprofessionals
- Faculty meetings
- ASPEN website for curriculum support

- Provide learning aids, such as calculators and computers, to help students focus on conceptual understanding
- Provide study guides
- Provide visual and transition cues
- Provide wait time
- Offer calculators when appropriate
- Offer the use of graphic organizers
- Provide small group instruction
- Provide a variety of ways to respond: oral, choral, student white boards, concrete models, pictures, etc.
- Support oral or written responses with sentence frames in ELL
- Teach study skill strategies
- Accept computer-processed assignments
- Reteach concepts with a different approach
- Provide student conferencing time
- Communicate with parents frequently
- Offer before or after school support
- Provide ELL support
- Provide high school instruction in Algebra for a limited number of grade eight students
- Translate communication for ELL families
- Provide Parent/Teacher conferences
- Utilize district and school website
- Utilize teacher websites
- Utilize ASPEN website for communication with parents

Organizational

- Provide daily planners to all grade 9 students
- Utilize social media (e.g. remind.com)
- Establish clear routines
- Use time management tools, e.g., daily planner, assignment sheet, calendar, timers, and agendas
- Providetemplates/graphic organizers when appropriate
- Reformat handouts to provide more workspace
- Post homework assignments in a consistent location
- Direct students to specific tablet/phone appsthat help them stay organized

temporary 504

BEHAVIORAL SI	UPPORTS
STUDENT ACCOMMODATIONS	TEACHER SUPPORTS
Behavioral/Social/Emotional	
	Guidance Coordinator
Attleboro Community Academy Drawide Duilding Plan for student	Guidance Counselors
Provide Building Plan for studentUtilize School-Wide Positive Behavior Interventions	Athletic Director
 Utilize School-Wide Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports ((e.g. PBIS)) 	• Deans
Use a Behavior Intervention Plan	Schedule Coordinator
• Cue student for change of behavior	House teams
 Develop strategies for behavior modification, e.g., 	Content Coordinators for English Language
charts, contracts, checklists, behavior plans, etc.	Arts, Mathematics, Science, Social Studies,
Establish clear routines/expectations	and World Language
Use transition cues prior to any changes	Teen Parenting Coordinator
Use diverse classroom management strategies	School-Wide Positive Behavior
Provide breaks as needed	Interventions and Supports (e.g. PBIS)
Set clearly defined standards	training
Provide an Adjustment Counselor	Collaboration/consultation with related
Utilize school psychologist	services specialist i.e. adjustment
	counselors, school psychologist, nurses, an administrators
Health/Medical (for temporary health or	 Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) t
medical issues - 504 not necessary)	support all staff
 Provide access to nurse's office and bathroom 	Mentor program
Provide clearance to leave class 2-3 minutes early	Student Support Team (SST)
Provide a chair/pillow to elevate extremities	
Give permission to carry water bottles	
Give preferred seating	
Provide access to content materials (books,	
electronic version of books, etc.) from home	
• Allow snacks	
 Provide student escort 	
Provide use of elevator	
 Allow the wearing of a hat or scarf 	
 Provide a scribe when needed as documented in a 	

Physical/Structural

- Allow for movement and sensory break
- Experiment with use of space
- Limit distractions (auditory and visual)
- Offer flexible student groupings
- Provide strategic seating
- Use visual, auditory and transitional supports
- Use transition cues for space changes
- Set clearly defined standards for behavior
- Establish clear routines: behavioral, social, emotional
- Allow alternative setting for testing
- Use data analysis to monitor positive behavior changes
- Communicate frequently with parents

Character Education

- Provide teen parenting support
- Give clear procedures, routines, expectations: PBIS– PRIDE 5 (Personal Responsibility is Developed Every Day)
- Use the Aggressor, Victims, and Bystanders Program
- Provide positive reinforcement strategies
- Celebrate successes

STUDENT SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Student Support Personnel Providing Consultation/Support/Intervention in the General Education Setting

ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY SPECIALIST

The Assistive Technology specialist supports students with assistive technology needs. The specialist conducts district evaluations and is available to conduct trainings for staff.

BEHAVIOR SPECIALIST

The Behavior Specialist provides behavioral assessments (Functional Behavior Assessments - FBA's), behavioral interventions with students and management strategy supports for teachers.

DEPARTMENT CHAIRS

The Department Chairs support the high school teachers and the administration in achieving the vision and goals of the school. Along with teaching, department chairs supervise and evaluate faculty in their respective department, and support teachers regarding student concerns.

DISTRICT BOARD CERTIFIED BEHAVIOR ANALYST (BCBA)

The Behavior Specialists are responsible for behavior consultation and interventions with students, and management strategies for teachers. They are also responsible for Functional Behavior Assessments (FBA's).

TITLE I LITERACY AND MATH TEACHERS

The Title I Teachers work within the four Title I elementary schools to provide direct supplemental small group support to a targeted group of students in reading and/or math.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL/ELL) TEACHERS

The ESL/ELL teachers provide direct services for identified English Language Learners (ELL).

GUIDANCE COUNSELORS

The Guidance Counselors work closely with students, parents and school staff in manners related to academics.

HIGH SCHOOL DEAN

The Deans work with students and staff in the resolution of discipline problems to ensure that the discipline policy is administered in a fair and just manner and that an optimum learning environment is maintained. The Deans collaborate with students, families and facility in the enforcement and implementation of the rules and other regulations of the student code of conduct to effect positive student behavior in school.

LIBRARIANS/LIBRARY SUPPORT STAFF

The library support staff consult with teachers regarding resources, and provide resources for student enrichment and research.

STUDENT SUPPORT PERSONNEL

LITERACY AND MATH COACHES

The Literacy and Math Coaches support classroom teachers and other instructional staff in developing strategies, skills, tools, techniques, and capacity to effectively teach reading and math to all students. They also disseminate student data to improve teaching and learning.

NURSES

The Nurses provide consultation to staff, communication and consultation with parents, direct service to individual students and staff, as well as vision, hearing, and BMI screenings.

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS

The Licensed School Psychologists collaborate with students, parents and staff. They provide small group or individual counseling for students, social skills training, behavioral intervention programming, and crisis intervention.

SCHOOL ADJUSTMENT COUNSELORS

The School Adjustment Counselors provide individual and group counseling related to school matters, co-teach social skills groups, and serve as a liaison between the school district, parents and other agencies involved with students.

SPECIAL EDUCATION INCLUSION TEACHER

The Special Education Teachers provide collaborative consultation to teachers of students in a general education setting.

SPEECH/LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS

The district employs a team of licensed and certified speech/language pathologists, occupational therapists, and physical therapists. These professionals are available for teacher consultation and informal screenings.

PARAPROFESSIONALS

The Paraprofessionals assist teachers by performing a variety of tasks that promote student learning and well-being. Their responsibilities include working with students individually and in small groups, reinforcing instructions, motivating learning and assisting with classroom management.

PRINCIPAL AND ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

The Principal and Assistant Principal provides articulation and modeling of the vision and principles of the school and district, supervises and evaluates staff, provides oversight for teaching and learning, and collaborates and communicates with staff and community stakeholders.

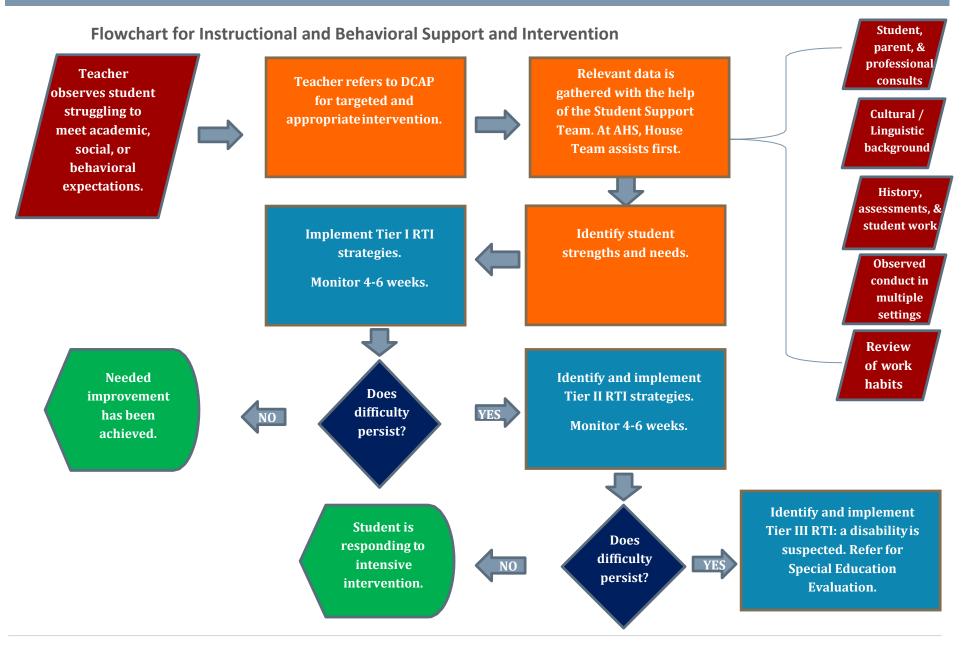
SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER (SRO)

The School Resource Officer develops relationships with students, supports good decision making, and acts as the liaison with local law enforcement.

STUDENT SUPPORT TEAM (SST)

The Student Support Team (SST) in each school reviews staff, administrative, and parent referrals of at-risk students.

APPENDIX A – FLOW CHART



APPENDIX B - UNIVERSAL DESIGN FOR LEARNING (UDL) COMPONENTS

Universal Design for Learning Guidelines

I. Provide Multiple Means of II. Provide Multiple Means of III. Provide Multiple Means of Representation **Action and Expression Engagement** 1: Provide options for perception 4: Provide options for physical action 7: Provide options for recruiting interest 1.1 Offer ways of customizing the display of information 4.1 Vary the methods for response and navigation 7.1 Optimize individual choice and autonomy 1.2 Offer alternatives for auditory information 4.2 Optimize access to tools and assistive technologies 7.2 Optimize relevance, value, and authenticity 1.3 Offer alternatives for visual information 7.3 Minimize threats and distractions 5: Provide options for expression and communication 8: Provide options for sustaining effort and persistence 2: Provide options for language, mathematical expressions, and symbols 8.1 Heighten salience of goals and objectives 5.1 Use multiple media for communication 2.1 Clarify vocabulary and symbols 8.2 Vary demands and resources to optimize challenge 5.2 Use multiple tools for construction and composition 2.2 Clarify syntax and structure 8.3 Foster collaboration and community 5.3 Build fluencies with graduated levels of support for 2.3 Support decoding of text, mathematical notation, practice and performance 8.4 Increase mastery-oriented feedback and symbols 2.4 Promote understanding across languages 2.5 Illustrate through multiple media 3: Provide options for comprehension 6: Provide options for executive functions 9: Provide options for self-regulation 9.1 Promote expectations and beliefs that optimize 3.1 Activate or supply background knowledge 6.1 Guide appropriate goal-setting 3.2. Highlight patterns, critical features, big ideas, and 6.2 Support planning and strategy development 9.2 Facilitate personal coping skills and strategies relationships 6.3 Facilitate managing information and resources 9.3 Develop self-assessment and reflection 3.3 Guide information processing, visualization, and 6.4 Enhance capacity for monitoring progress 3.4 Maximize transfer and generalization Purposeful, motivated learners Resourceful, knowledgeable learners Strategic, goal-directed learners

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Excerpted from Universal Design for Learning, The Center for Applied Special Technology (CAST), 2011.

Universal Design for Learning refers to a process by which a curriculum (i.e., goals, methods, materials, and assessments) is intentionally and systematically designed from the beginning to address individual differences. With curricula that are universally designed, much of the difficulties of subsequent "retrofitting" and adaptation can be reduced or eliminated - and a better learning environment for all students can be implemented.

UDL Guidelines

This graphic organizer of the Universal Design for Learning Guidelines depicts the three main principles of UDL in three color-coded columns with numbered explanations and bulleted examples beneath each principle heading.

APPENDIX B – UNIVERSAL DESIGN FOR LEARNING (UDL) COMPONENTS

Principle I. Provide Multiple Means of Representation is shown on the left in dark pink and includes the following:

- 1. Provide options for perception: options that customize the display of information, options that provide alternatives for auditory information, options that provide alternatives for visual information.
- 2. Provide options for language and symbols: options that define vocabulary and symbols, options that clarify syntax and structure, options for decoding text or mathematical notation, options that promote cross-linguistic understanding, and options that illustrate key concepts non-linguistically.
- 3. Provide options for comprehension: options that provide or activate background knowledge; options that highlight critical features, big ideas, and relationships; options that guide information processing; options that support memory and transfer.

Principle II. Provide Multiple Means of Action and Expression is shown in the center in blue and includes the following:

- 4. Provide options for physical action: options in the mode of physical response, options in the means of navigation, options for accessing tools and assistive technologies.
- 5. Provide options for expressive skills and fluency: options in the media for communication, options in the tools for composition and problem solving, options in the scaffolds for practice and performance.
- 6. Provide options for executive functions: options that guide effective goal-setting, options that support planning and strategy development, options that facilitate managing information and resources, options that enhance capacity for monitoring progress.

Principle III. Provide Multiple Means of Engagement is shown on the right in green and includes the following:

- 7. Provide options for recruiting interest: options that increase individual choice and autonomy; options that enhance relevance, value, and authenticity; options that reduce threats and distractions.
- 8. Provide options for sustaining effort and persistence: options that heighten salience of goals and objectives, options that vary levels of challenge and support, options that foster collaboration and communication, options that increase mastery-oriented feedback.
- 9. Provide options for self-regulation: options that guide personal goal-setting and expectations, options that scaffold coping skills and strategies, options that develop self-assessment and reflection.