Silver Sands School



2022-2023
Parent/Student Handbook



OKALOOSA COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT Okaloosa County, Florida 2023 School Year Calendar



Pre-School Planning	Monday - Tuesday	August 1- 9, 2022				
Professional Development Day	Monday	August 8, 2022				
First Day of School for Students	Wednesday	August 10, 2022				
Labor Day Holiday	Monday	September 5, 2022				
End: 1st Grading Period	Friday	October 7, 2022				
Teacher Work Day/ Student Holiday	Monday	October 10, 2022				
Veterans Day Holiday	Friday	November 11, 2022				
Thanksgiving Holidays	Monday-Friday	November 21 - 25, 2022				
End of First Semester	Wednesday	December 21, 2022				
Winter Break Holidays	Thursday - Wednesday	December 22 – January 4, 2023				
Teacher Work Day/ Student Holiday	Thursday	January 5, 2023				
Professional Development Day/Student Holiday	Friday	January 6, 2023				
Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday	Monday	January 16, 2023				
President's Day Holiday	Monday	February 20, 2023				
End: 3 rd Grading Period	Friday	March 17, 2023				
Spring Break Holiday	Monday - Friday	March 20 - 24, 2023				
Teacher Work Day/Student Holiday	Monday	March 27, 2023				
End of Semester/Last Day for Students	Thursday	May 25, 2023				
Memorial Day Holiday	Monday	May 29, 2023				
Last Day for Teachers	Wednesday	May 31, 2023				

PRINCIPAL'S MESSAGE

Welcome parents and students to another wonderful year at Silver Sands School. We urge you to become a partner in education with us. You will be given opportunities to become a volunteer, S.E.A. member, and School Advisory Council Member. At Silver Sands we appreciate your input and your support. The following information has been compiled in order to provide parents, families, and students with a quick reference to important school policies and requirements. It does not cover every school or Okaloosa District policy. If there are any questions, please call the school at 833-3364. Please visit our web site for current information: www.okaloosaschools.com/silversands/

ATTENDANCE, TARDIES, CHECK-IN, & CHECK-OUT PROCEDURES

Regular attendance provides students the opportunity to master required skills at each grade level. Many integral activities, including class discussions, group experiences, field trips, guest speakers, and direct instruction, cannot be simulated or replicated with written work.

- Students will have five (5) school days, including the day they return, to submit verification for an excused absence. If no excuse is provided within that time frame, the absence will be considered unexcused. Excuses can be provided in 3 ways:
 - 1) Written or email excuse by parent,
 - 2) Submit a doctor or other agency excuse, or
 - 3) Complete the pre-created form sent home by the school.
- Students who produce and place on file with the district medical and legal documentation of permanent and total disability, as defined by the U. S. Social Security Act, are excused from school and eligible to make up any and all work for absences from medical care or medical conditions related to their permanent and total disabilities. (School Board Policy 04-04)
- When a student accumulates a total of nine (9) excused or unexcused absences <u>within a semester</u>, the student must have an excuse from a doctor or an official agency (i.e., Department of Juvenile Justice, Department of Children and Families), for each subsequent absence thereafter.
- After the fifteenth (15th) absence (excused or unexcused), the parents or legal guardian will be formally notified in writing. All absences after the fifteenth (15th) must be reviewed by the Child Study Team (i.e., MTSS committee, attendance committee) for recommendations.
- Make-up Work: When applicable, teachers may choose to have students complete make up work whether or not the absence is excused or unexcused.
- **Arrival:** Students may arrive at school no earlier than 7:55am in time to put away backpacks, turn in notes, sharpen pencils, and prepare for the day.
- Tardies: Students who arrive after 8:20am will be considered tardy (other than by bus). They must be escorted to the office by a parent or guardian. Students should NOT be dropped off in front of the school!
- Check outs: Whenever students are to be checked-out by the parent(s)/legal guardian(s) during the school day the parent(s)/legal guardian(s) should come to the front office and use the computer to check out the student. Students are never permitted to leave the school campus unless checked-out in the office by their parent(s)/legal guardian(s) or authorized representative. An authorized representative will need written permission from the parent(s)/legal guardian(s) AND photo identification. This is to provide for your child's safety and may cause some inconvenience at times.

BUS TRANSPORTATION Niceville Office 833-4161

Fort Walton Office 833-3555

Crestview Office 689-7301

Bus transportation routes, bus stops, driver employment, policies and procedures are developed and implemented by the School Board's Transportation Director. Misconduct interferes with the driver's concentration and endangers the safety of all children.

Please share the following general guidelines and bus transportation procedures with your child(ren):

- 1) The bus driver is in charge of the bus and the transported students.
- 2) Sit in the seat assigned by the driver at all times. Movement from seat to seat, standing, etc. are not permitted.
- 3) Observe classroom conduct rules; however, talking in a quiet manner is permitted.
- 4) Get on the bus at your assigned stop.
- 5) Be at the assigned bus stop in the mornings at the appropriate time as the driver cannot be delayed because other students are waiting for the bus at their bus stops.
- 6) When returning to your bus stop after school, the parent or guardian must meet the student at the stop to take them home.
- 7) Report any unsafe situation to the bus driver.
- 8) Keep head, hands, feet, and other objects inside the bus at all times.
- 9) Glass containers and large items are generally not permitted on the bus without having the driver's prior permission. No animals of any type (dead or alive) are permitted on the bus.
- 10) Buses are equipped with video cameras and radios.
- 11) If situations occur, then parents are encouraged to call the principal or transportation coordinator.

CAR RIDER: ARRIVAL & DISMISSAL RAMPS

Cars dropping off students should use the horseshoe driveway located on Holmes Blvd at the front of the school. The bus ramp is one way entering and exit. Cars are never permitted on the bus ramp when buses are present 7:30-8:30 AM and 2:00-3:00 PM.

CAR RIDER PROCEDURES

AM Drop-off (No earlier than 7:55am):

- Pull into the horseshoe driveway on Holmes Blvd by the front office. <u>Stay in your vehicle</u>
- At 7:55am, staff members will exit the building to escort students into school.
- If you arrive after 7:55am, staff members will be watching for vehicles pulling into the horseshoe and will exit to conduct a wellness check and escort students.
- If you arrive after 8:20am, you will need to park and escort your student into school to check them in as they will be tardy.

PM Pick-up (Beginning at 2:30pm):

- Pull into the horseshoe driveway on Holmes Blvd by the front office.
- Stay in your vehicle.
- Until we begin to recognize parents/guardians, you may be asked to show your ID before a student is released into your custody.
- Staff members will escort your student out to your vehicle after 2:30pm.

CHANGE BUSES or TRANSPORTATION

Changing buses or transportation plans can be very unsafe as our students are sometimes easily confused which makes changes difficult to manage. Please do not ask your child or the school to manage a change of your transportation plans unless a very unusual and unexpected situation has developed. The safest and easiest procedure is for the parent(s) or authorized other adult (written certification required) to come to the school and escort their child(ren) to the appropriate destination. Another solution is to meet your child(ren) at the bus stop and then proceed to the appropriate destination.

Sometimes when exceptional situations occur, the school must implement special accommodations. To request a change of transportation, submit the request in writing (handwritten note or email). Transportation changes by phone call will be accepted on an emergency basis. All transportation changes must be made before 1:30pm each day.

Parents should understand that children are always sent home via their regular method unless the parents have called the office.

CELL PHONES

In compliance with state statutes (Section 1001.41 and 1006.07), the School Board has passed a policy concerning students' possession of wireless communication devices. A student may be in possession of wireless communication devices (cell phones) while the student attends school. The device must **not** be visible, nor turned on, during school hours. Any violation of these conditions will result in confiscation of the wireless communication device by school officials. The device will be returned to the student's parents/guardian only. Any student, who chooses to bring a wireless communication device to school, shall do so at his or her own risk. Neither the School Board nor school officials shall be responsible for the loss, damage, or theft of wireless communications devices brought onto school property. Students using, having the device on or in an operational mode, any device that permits recording the voice or image of another person, unless all persons whose voices or images are being recorded are made aware of the recording prior to the actual recording of their voices or images, are subject to discipline.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS, TELEPHONE, OR EMERGENCY CONTACT

Parents and families should always notify the school office immediately when there is a change of address, telephone number(s), or a change in emergency contact information. It is imperative that we have a working telephone number to contact parents, guardians, or emergency contacts!

CHECKS

Returned checks will be turned over to Safe-Check for collection. They charge substantial fees to clear these checks.

CLASS PARTIES

Parents may bring in food items for class parties to celebrate student birthdays or special occasions. Prepackaged commercial food items are preferred. Parents and families should notify the teacher and front office prior to bringing in food items. Please contact your student's teacher to determine if there are any dietary needs or food allergies in the classroom.

COMMUNICATION

Silver Sands uses a variety of communication tools to relay information about the school:

- Website www.okaloosaschools.com/silversands/
- OCSD App
- Facebook www.facebook.com/SilverSandsSeahorses/
- School Marquee (corner of Holmes Blvd and Wright Pkwy)
- Monthly Newsletter
- Student Daily communication logs
- Some teachers may also send home weekly/monthly newsletters or use a form of technology (DoJo or Remind) to communicate classroom information

CONDUCT

The Okaloosa County School Board has defined the expectations for student behavior in the "Code of Conduct." All students will receive a copy of the "Code of Conduct." Parents should review the "Code of Conduct" with their children. Research indicates that good student conduct is required for student achievement. Teachers will provide parents with information concerning classroom policies and classroom rules. Please review this information with your child. Parents are urged to cooperate with the school regarding student behavior.

Silver Sands follows a school-wide Positive Behavior Intervention System (PBIS) that includes earning Seahorse Bucks for following expectations in the classroom and around school. These "bucks" can be redeemed in our school store for items like toys, games, clothing, movies, etc. All Silver Sands students are expected to display good behavior throughout the entire school day including on the bus.

"Follow the rules of the SEA: Show respect, Eager to learn, Always responsible"

CONFERENCES & IEP MEETINGS

School faculty and staff are available for individual conferences or IEP meetings when needed. Often, simple notes or telephone messages are sufficient. Parents who wish to meet with their child's teacher should send a note to the teacher indicating their desire for a conference/meeting. The teacher will then send an email or call the parent(s) in order to schedule a convenient time for both parties to meet. Teachers can generally meet with parents before school (7:30-8:00am) or at the teacher's planning time during the day. Conferences/meetings can be held in person, via phone, or via Zoom based on parent preference.

DISMISSAL & EARLY CHECK OUT

Parents, faculty and staff should be aware that dismissal is a very busy and critical time for all schools due to the brief time in which this event occurs. Office "traffic" and telephone use should be reduced as much as possible so that important communications can be given and received. Early check-outs should occur before 2:00pm as dismissal is at 2:30pm. Parents/Guardians MUST use the RAPTOR system to check students out early. This requires an ID to verify identity in the system.

DRESS CODE FOR STUDENTS

Appropriate student grooming and dress are primarily the responsibility of the student and parent. Extremes in dress, hair style, make-up, or jewelry are not in good taste and should be discouraged. The principal will determine when these provisions have been violated and will make the initial decision as to conformity to policy and discipline for offenders.

Students are prohibited, while on the grounds of a public school during the regular school day, from wearing clothing that exposes underwear or body parts in an indecent or vulgar manner or that disrupts the orderly learning environment.

- a. Clothing must be neat, clean and attractive
- b. Footwear is required for sanitary and safety reasons
- c. No hats are to be worn inside the building
- d. Garments bearing inappropriate slogans or pictures are not permitted (i.e. alcohol, drugs, racial remarks, or sexual connotations).
- e. Hair must be neat and clean at all times and must not interfere with student's vision. Beards or mustaches may be worn to school but must be neat and trimmed.
- f. Tank tops and similar shirts or blouses, when worn without another top, are not permitted. The midriff must be covered and undergarments must not show at any time.
- g. Shoes or sandals must be worn at all times.

DIAPERS/CHANGE OF CLOTHING

Parents are responsible for providing enough diapers (minimum 4 per day), wipes, extra clothes, and sunscreen for protection from the sun. Supplies are not shared. We will let you know when we need more items, either through their daily log, a note sent home in their backpack, or by telephone to send them to school.

FIELD TRIPS

Educational field trips will be offered throughout the year. Students must have MIS Form 5185 on file in the office before they can go on these field trips. As a courtesy, Silver Sands personnel are available to notarize field trip forms when necessary (out-of-county trip). Chaperones are limited to adults on a student's Contact List and must have a **Volunteer Affidavit** on file through Raptor (go to OkaloosaSchools.com to apply). **Student attendance on field trips will be up to the teacher's discretion based on student classroom behavior, and teachers may request a parent/guardian to attend for their student's safety**. Non-Silver Sands students and siblings may not attend field trips. The cost of field trips are carefully planned, but it is difficult to figure costs per student exactly. Leftover amounts from charges for field trips will be retained by the school as donations to be utilized for grade level supplies.

GRADES

Your child will receive an IEP Progress Report every	NINE WEEKS	PROGRESS REPORT DATES	END OF NINE WEEK PERIOD	
4 ½ weeks and nine-weeks.	1 st	September 8, 2022	October 7, 2022	
Student grades can be accessed on the FOCUS Parent Portal.	2 nd	November 10, 2022	December 21, 2022	
	3 rd	February 10, 2023	March 17, 2023	
	4 th	April 25, 2023	May 25, 2023	

All students at Silver Sands are on ACCESS Point Standards, which means student work is adapted and modified to their ability level, not their assigned grade level. Grades are given in Reading, Math, Science, Social Studies, Social Skills, PE, and Music that reflect their participatory, supported, or independent skill levels. Students will be given one weekly grade in each subject. Report Cards each nine weeks will be viewable on FOCUS – no printed report cards are sent home.

LUNCH/BREAKFAST

All students are encouraged to eat school lunches. Student lunches are \$2.70 daily, breakfast is \$1.80 daily. These prices are subject to change. Each student will be given a cafeteria number. You can also add money to your child's school lunch accounts by sending money in with your student that will be turned in to the cafeteria or via MySchoolBucks.com. No charges for breakfast or lunch are permissible.

A new free and reduced application MUST be filled out each new school year. You must complete and return the application to determine eligibility. If you have any questions, please contact the school secretary at 833-3364.

MEDICAL - Students Getting Ill/Medication

A school nurse and/or health technician is available to dispense medication to students. Proper paperwork and prescribed medication in the original bottle are required. Parents must bring medications to the clinic. Under no circumstances should students bring any type of medication to school (including cough drops)!

Please do NOT send your child to school if they are sick. <u>If your child has had a fever (over 100.0 °F)</u>, has been vomiting, or has had diarrhea within a 24-hour period before school, your child should remain at home. In addition, students at school that have a fever (over 100.0 °F), recurrent vomiting, or persistent diarrhea will be sent home.

NON DISCRIMINCATION - School Board Policy 04-34

It is the policy of the School Board of Okaloosa County to offer students the opportunity to participate in appropriate programs, services, and activities without regard to an individual's race, color, religion, sex, age, national or ethnic origin, marital status, political beliefs, parenthood, pregnancy, sexual orientation, disability, or social and family background.

Sexual harassment by an employee, volunteer, or person with whom the district contracts services towards another individual while under the jurisdiction of the district is strictly prohibited.

Students should promptly report complaints pertaining to the Okaloosa School District's Equity Policy to a teacher, the principal, or the principal's administrative designee in charge of the school's disciplinary office. The District's Equity Coordinator will be immediately notified by the school's administrative staff when a complaint is filed.

Superintendent's Designees:

Steve Chatman – Equity (Equal Opportunity) 850-683-9002 Brian Humphrey – Athletics and Student Discipline 850-689-7198 Teri Schroeder – Health & Student Services 850-833-3108

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

All students will stand each morning and recite the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and remain standing for the singing of the National Anthem. If a parent or guardian provides a written request to the principal asking that a student not participate in reciting or standing for the Pledge, then the student will be excused from this activity.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Students are expected to actively participate in PE each day. They should dress appropriately according to seasonal temperatures and should wear tennis shoes. A doctor's note must be provided if the student cannot participate in P.E.

POOL RULES/DRESS CODE

During swim seasons, students participating should bring a swimsuit, towel, sunscreen, and swim diapers (if needed) from home.

- 1. All swimmers must wear bathing suits.
 - <u>Grades 6 and up</u>: Girls must wear a 1-piece or a t-shirt over their 2-piece suit. Boys must wear a t-shirt with Swim Shorts no swim briefs allowed.
- 2. Do not enter the pool if experiencing or recovering from diarrhea.
- 3. Do not enter pool if you have any open sores, blisters, or cuts. (Ask the Nurse/Health Tech if questionable.)
- 4. Students who are not toilet trained or students who are recently toilet trained MUST wear a swimming diaper AND rubber swim pants that fit snuggly at the waist and legs with their bathing suit.
- 5. All students should be encouraged to use the restroom before entering the water.
- 6. Spitting and splashing water is not allowed.
- 7. All students must enter and exit the pool by way of the steps. (Do not use the ladder)
- 8. No jumping from the steps of pool or from the sides.
- 9. No running on pool deck.
- 10. Any conduct which endangers the safety and comfort of others is not allowed.

PROM RULES/DRESS CODE

- Students are eligible to attend prom who are currently enrolled in 9th grade or above.
- Students ARE allowed to bring cell phones, cameras, purses, etc., but Silver Sands staff will not be responsible for lost or broken items.
- Silver Sands School prom is for Silver Sands students only. Students cannot bring a date from outside the school. This is for the safety for all students and staff alike.
- Parents/Guardians: You are allowed/encouraged to stay and take photos of your son/daughter as they
 walk down the sidewalk under the sabers. You may stand at the end of the sidewalk near the prom
 entrance to snap your photos, but will not be allowed to enter the doors to look around or take photos
 inside. Parents/guardians may arrive early for pick-up and come into the room at 8:45pm to snap
 other photos and watch the students dancing to the last few songs.
- Students are expected to abide by the same rules and code of conduct that are expected and followed everyday while at school. Should a problem arise, there will be a Deputy Sheriff on site.
- All students have been informed of the policy that the Prom Committee has in place for violation of district and school code of conduct that administration must address (e.g., extreme defiance, verbal aggression, physical aggression, etc.) For each violation, a student is given a strike on the "three strikes you're out" policy. This has been explained and discussed with all students so they are aware of what can happen if any incidents should occur. In the event a student receives three strikes, the principal will make the final decision regarding their attendance at prom and you will be notified by the high school teacher by phone.

SAFETY & SECURITY

The safety of our students is everyone's responsibility.

- The school has a video security system to enhance student security and safety.
- There is a School Resource Officer (SRO) on campus during school hours.
- The school is equipped with a secure single-point of entry, the campus is fenced, and the windows are tinted with bullet-resistant film.
- All visitors must first report to the school office to sign-in and receive a visitor's badge, which provides identification and indicates authorization to be on campus.
- According to Florida law, the school conducts all required fire, severe weather, lock-down, lock-out, and bus evacuation drills.
- Automated calls will go out to notify families of various information (emergencies, announcements, weather, cancellations, etc.). **Updated phone numbers are important to have on file.**

SCHOOL PICTURES

Silver Sands sponsors school pictures twice each year. Memories of the year are also captured in a yearbook, which may be purchased at a time determined by the yearbook committee. Parents, if you do not return the District Student Image Form MIS 1171 or if you indicate on this form you do not want your children's pictures in Multimedia, then your child's picture will NOT appear in the Yearbook.

SCHOOL HOURS

School hours are 8:20am to 2:30pm. Students not riding the bus should **not** arrive at school before 7:55am as school personnel are not available for supervision. Students are considered tardy if they have not arrived at school by 8:20am and must be checked in by a parent/guardian.

S.E.A. (SCHOOL ENHANCEMENT ASSOCIATION)

The SEA committee (previously the PTO) is comprised of Parents and school staff who are interested in supporting the school and its needs. The committee meets monthly on the last Wednesday of each month at 2:45pm in the school's Conference Room. All are welcome to attend!

STUDENT WELFARE

The following are prohibited:

- 1) Any type of gun (toy, etc.), shells, knives, sling shots, or any other type of toy, unless prior permission has been granted
- 2) Cameras, radios, tape recorders, video games, or any other items of significant value (coin collections, baseball cards, etc.) unless requested by a teacher and proper arrangements have been made
- 3) Significant amounts of money
- 4) Student visitors and small children are not to be permitted to attend classes
- 5) Students should not bring any unusual item to school unless prior approval has been granted by the teacher, bus driver, and/or principal
- 6) Animals (dead or alive) are not permitted
- 7) Any type of aerosol should NOT be brought to school, whether it is deodorant or hairspray

VOLUNTEERS

- Parent and community volunteers are welcome on Silver Sands School campus.
- The use of volunteers on campus and at school sponsored events is encouraged.
- All volunteers must complete a volunteer affidavit online before volunteering. This takes about a week to be approved. Encourage all parents to complete the volunteer affidavit at the beginning of the year. www.okaloosaschools.com/depts/ca/volunteer
- All volunteers must attend a school-based training before volunteering. These will be scheduled multiple times throughout the year.

WITHDRAWAL

Withdrawing from school shall be made through the office. Notice of withdrawal should be sent to the school office at least one day prior to the student's last day of school.

EDUCATIONAL FUNDING ACCOUNTABILITY ACT Section 1010.215, F.S.

SCHOOL DISTRICT OF OKALOOSA COUNTY

2020-2021 SCHOOL FINANCIAL REPORT

SILVER SANDS SCHOOL (#0241)

REVENUES		School*			aloosa County chool District	%	K-12 Education State of Florida		%
Federal	\$	758,904	15.60%	8	49,100,679	15.89%	\$	4,821,886,313	16.69%
State/Local (excludes Lottery)		4,104,933	84.39%		259,858,942	84, 10%		24,038,732,681	83.20%
Lottery Private		188	0.00%		347	0.00%		27	0.00%
Private			0.00%		40,351	0.01%		32,093,696	0.11%
Total	S	4,864,025	100.00%	S	308,999,972	100.00%	\$	28,892,712,690	100.00%

^{*}School revenues based on costs.

K-12 OPERATING COSTS** Teachers/Teacher Aides (Salaries & Benefits)	Per Full-Time Equivalent Student								
	3 3	SCHOOL AVERAGE	DISTRICT AVERAGE***			STATE AVERAGE***	TOTAL COSTS		
	\$	31.829	S	5,366	s	5,424	s	3,433,359	
Temporary Personnel (Salaries & Benefits)****									
Other Instructional Personnel****		2,304		621		1,241		248,481	
Contracted Instructional Services		2,175		520		253		234,613	
School Administration		3,710		734		653		400,229	
Materials/Supplies/Operating Capital Outlay		466		215		275		50,242	
Food Service		431		420		506		46,450	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		3,579		909		1,096		386,034	
Other School-Level Support Services		599		228		274		64,617	
TOTAL SCHOOL COSTS**	\$	45,093	S	9,013	3	9,722	S	4,864,025	

^{**}Capital expenditures for new schools are not included.

teachers and tutors included in "Other School-Level 75 (Not Available) Support Services' are ... 133 \$ 14,391

"""Indudes some non-personnel costs, such as teacher training materials.

District Costs: The amounts above represent only school-level costs. No district-level costs have been included.

District costs such as transportation and administration for the School District of Okaloosa County totaled \$10.476,447.85 or \$358 per UFTE.

•	Per Full-Time Equivalent Student							
K-12 ADDITIONAL DETAIL INFORMATION		CHOOL AVERAGE	DIS	TRICT AVERAGE	S	TATE AVERAGE	TOTAL COSTS	
Teachers/Teachers Aides (Salaries/Benefits):	5/4						200	
Basic Programs	\$	2	S	4,652	s	4,517	S	100
ESOL	\$		S	4,860	\$	5,698	\$	
Exceptional Programs	\$	31,829	\$	8,252	s	8,436	s	3,433,359
Vocational Programs	\$		5	4,710	5	4,385	5	
Adult Programs	Not FEFP Funded		Not FEFP Funded		Not FEFP Funded		Not FEFP Funded	
Materials, Supplies, Operating Capital Outlay:								
Textbooks	\$	-	5	9	Not Availa	ble from State Data Base	5	
Computer Hardware & Software	\$	66	\$	36	Not Availal	ble from State Data Base	5	7,170
Other Instructional Materials	\$	240	\$	133	Not Availat	ble from State Data Base	\$	25,933
Other Materials and Supplies	\$	159	5	41	Not Availat	ble from State Data Base	5	17,139
Library Media Materials	5		S	3	Not Availab	tile from State Data Base	5	

Note: This information became available on March 3, 2022, from the Florida Department of Education.

^{***}Amounts reported for District and State reflect costs for all levels of students, not costs by school type:

^{****}The costs of temporary personnel such as substitute