

TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND SERVICES

The board of education directs the superintendent to supervise development of bus routes to provide safe, economical and reasonably expeditious transportation for:

- A. Students who live remote from the schoolhouse as defined by New Jersey law;
- B. Educationally disabled students in accordance with their IEP;
- C. Students participating in board-approved extracurricular activities or field trips;
- D. Students whose route to the school is deemed hazardous by the board;
- E. Other students as required by law.

The criteria to be used in designing routes and assigning students to them shall include:

- A. The distance to be traveled to and from school;
- B. The age and state of health of the child;
- C. The requirements of the instructional program;
- D. The hazards involved on the route to be traveled.

Transportation to and from school shall be provided as required by law to eligible nonpublic school students and to students attending charter schools. All students riding on district buses shall be required to observe the district's bus conduct regulations or risk loss of the privilege of such transportation.

On a space-available basis, the board may transport both public and nonpublic students who live within statutory limits (courtesy busing). The board or a cooperative transportation services agency may charge for this service. The charge shall be equitable and shall include, but not be limited to, the cost of fuel, driver salaries and insurance.

Buses, whether contracted or district-owned, shall be kept in optimum condition and shall conform to all state safety regulations.

Bus routes must be acted upon by the board and submitted to the county office.

Waiver of Eligible Transportation Services

Each school year a parent/guardian of a student who is eligible for transportation services under the law may sign a written statement waiving the student's right to those services. This written statement shall be in the form that is determined by the Department of Education.

If there is a case of a family or economic hardship during the school year in which the parent/guardian has waived the student's transportation service rights, the district will make provisions to provide transportation to the student during this hardship.

TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND SERVICES (continued)Courtesy Transportation Along Hazardous Routes

The board of education is concerned with the safety of students who walk to and from school along roadways determined to be hazardous routes. The superintendent shall work in conjunction with municipal officials to determine the criteria necessary for the classification of a hazardous route and shall maintain a list of all hazardous routes in the district. The superintendent shall develop rules and regulations to supply courtesy transportation for students who must walk to and from school along routes designated by the school district to be hazardous routes. The criteria used to determine hazardous routes may include but shall not be limited to the following:

- A. Population density;
- B. Traffic volume;
- C. Average vehicle velocity;
- D. Existence or absence of sufficient sidewalk space;
- E. Roads and highways that are winding or have blind curves;
- F. Roads or highways with steep inclines and declines;
- G. Drop-offs that are close proximity to a sidewalk;
- H. Bridges or overpasses that must be crossed to reach the school;
- I. Train tracks or trestles that must be crossed to reach the school;
- J. Busy roads and highways that must be crossed to reach the school.

Students who would otherwise be required to walk to and from school along routes designated as hazardous shall be included in the calculation of the district's regular vehicle capacity utilization.

First Reading: October 26, 2010

Adopted: November 16, 2010

NJSBA Review/Update: April 2015

1st Reading: October 19, 2015

Readopted: November 17, 2015

Key Words

Student Transportation, Transportation, Busing, Buses, Courtesy Busing, Nonpublic School Students, Student Transportation

Legal References:	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:7F-57	Calculation of state aid for transportation
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:22-8.6	Transportation (budget line item)
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:36A-13	Transportation services (charter schools)
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:39-1 <u>et seq.</u>	Transportation To and From Schools
	<u>See particularly:</u>	
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:39-1.2	
	through -1.9	
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:46-19.6	Transportation to location or maintenance of vehicular classrooms to obtain services; payment of cost
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:46-23	Transportation of students; special classes; handicapped children; state aid

TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND SERVICES (continued)

N.J.S.A. 39:3-10.9 et al. New Jersey Commercial Drivers License Act
N.J.S.A. 39:3-27 Free registration of certain vehicles; transfer to other
motor vehicles

N.J.A.C. 6A:27-1.1et seq. Student Transportation
See particularly:

N.J.A.C. 6A:27-1.1(b), -2.1,
-3.1, -5.1, -6.2, -6.3, -6.4,
-9.2(e), -11.1, -13.3

N.J.A.C. 6A:30-1.1et seq. Evaluation of the Performance of School Districts

P.L. 2011, c.132 Parents right to waive eligible transportation rights

Parents for Student Safety, Inc., v. Morris Bd. of Ed., 1986 S.L.D. (February 5), St. Bd.
rev'g 1984 S.L.D. (August 24), aff'd App. Div., unreported decision (docket no. A-3257-
85-T7, decided February 17, 1987) certif. den. 108 N.J. 180 (1987)

Wayne Board of Education v. Kraft et al., 139 NJ 597 (1995)

Policies and Procedures Manual for Student Transportation, N.J. State Department of
Education

Possible

Cross References: *3220/3230 State funds; federal funds
*3516 Safety
*3541.31 Privately owned vehicles
*3541.33 Transportation safety
*4211 Recruitment, selection and hiring
*5200 Nonpublic school students
*6145 Extracurricular activities
*6153 Field trips

*Indicates policy is included in the Critical Policy Reference Manual.