## DISCLAIMER!

School Improvement Resources Initiative Creative Practices with Video Introductions were recorded and written by practitioners across the state targeting a creative, unique practice, strategy, implementation, etc. Individual submissions represent the writer's experience, influence, personality, voice, and writing style. Please select materials as appropriate for your use.

# P.A.W.S.-Social Studies Lesson Plan Template



#### Strategies toward achievement of:

**TKES Performance Standard 2: Instructional Planning** 

This is a framework for a standards based social studies lesson using the acronym P.A.W.S.

P-Prior Knowledge,
A-Active and Engaging Guided Lesson Content
W-Work Session: Application of Process Skills
S-Summary: Assessment and Closure

This framework is aligned to the inquiry model and gives specific components to include within the opening, work session and closing of a social studies lesson. It also has indicators for the inclusion of literacy and expected student and teacher behaviors for each lesson component.

Historical thinking, inquiry, information processing skills, and disciplinary literacy are critical to ensuring that students have an in-depth understanding of social studies. This instructional planning template was created to provide social studies teachers with a framework for planning engaging lessons that address content knowledge, experiences, and skills while affording students opportunities to participate in "active literacy": reading, writing, illustrating, speaking, viewing, investigating and thinking critically.

### P.A.W.S. Lesson Plan Template

Minutes	Components	Format/ Materials	Literacy Connections	What Teachers and Students Do:	
Prior Knowledge	5 Minutes/10 minutes ☐ Stimulate curiosity ☐ Brainstorm ideas ☐ Build Background Knowledge ☐ Review prior concepts	<ul> <li>Whole Group</li> <li>Small Group</li> <li>Books</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Charts/Table</li> <li>s/ Maps</li> <li>Electronic</li> <li>Tools</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reading</li> <li>Writing</li> <li>Drawing/</li> <li>Illustrating</li> <li>Speaking/Lis tening</li> <li>Viewing</li> <li>Investigating</li> </ul>	Teacher communicating the standar success criteria.	ng. , or activity to stimulate readiness for learning. rds, lesson objective, learning targets, and ctions through photographs, objects, videos, etc.
Active and Engaging Guided Lesson Content	<ul> <li>15 Minutes/30 minutes</li> <li>Provide direct instruction with content standards by:</li> <li>Introducing new content using the gradual release of responsibility instructional framework</li> <li>Delivering a broad, interdisciplinary focus</li> <li>Reading a variety of multicultural and authentic sources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Whole Group</li> <li>Small Group</li> <li>Individual</li> <li>Books</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Charts/Table s/ Maps</li> <li>Electronic Tools</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reading</li> <li>Writing</li> <li>Drawing/</li> <li>Illustrating</li> <li>Conclusion (Line)</li> </ul>	Student Actively Engaged in Learning By:  Collaboration and research Constructing, contributing, synthesizing and analyzing information Critical Thinking and Problem-solving Participating in effective and appropriate communication of ideas and information (student- to-student/student-to-teacher) Drawing/Illustrating, writing, and sharing experiences	Teacher Facilitates Learning By:
Work Session: Application of Process Skills	20 Minutes/40 minutes  Understanding and application of complex ideas and processes Mastery of integrated skills and content with a depth of knowledge and understanding Providing opportunities for college and career readiness opportunities through problem solving, collaboration, and communication Historical thinking from	<ul> <li>Small Group</li> <li>Tier Groups</li> <li>Individual</li> <li>Books</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Charts/Table s/ Maps</li> <li>Electronic Tools</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	Active Literacy          Reading         Writing         Drawing/         Illustrating         Speaking/Lis         tening         Viewing         Investigating	<ul> <li>Source analysis of primary &amp; secondary documents, images, visual&amp;</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher Facilitates Learning By:</li> <li>Providing direction for interactivity</li> <li>Modeling and scaffolding</li> <li>Providing structured and guided practice</li> <li>Advancing development /reinforcement of skills</li> <li>Necessitating the use of print and non-print resources and technology</li> <li>Promoting conversations and collaboration amongst students</li> <li>Observing/progress</li> </ul>

#### Social Studies P.A.W.S-Social Studies Lesson Plan Framework

	multiple perspectives, sourcing, context, claims/evidence & guided argumentation			discussion, engagement, taking informed action)monitoring/documenting/providing feedbackImage: Drawing, writing, and sharing experiencesmonitoring/documenting/providing feedback
	5 Minutes/10 minutes	Whole Group	Active Literacy	Student:
<i>Summary: Assessment</i> and Closure	<ul> <li>Summary of gained information</li> <li>Clarification of ideas/concepts</li> <li>Transfer of learning</li> </ul>	Small Groups Individual	<ul> <li>Reading</li> <li>Writing</li> <li>Drawing/</li> <li>Illustrating</li> <li>Speaking/Lis</li> <li>tening</li> <li>Viewing</li> <li>Investigating</li> </ul>	Encouraging reflection

#### References

Adapted from Georgia Department of Education (2016). Social Studies Standards-based Classroom Instructional Framework. (Accessed 04.2022).

College and Career Readiness standards;

http://www.nc4ea.org/files/appropriate\_college-readiness\_standards\_for\_all\_stu\_dents-05-03-06.pdf

Common Core Standards for English Language Arts; <u>www.corestandards.org</u>