# Nebraska School Suicide Resource Guide







Nebraska School Safety

*"If you are troubled by thoughts of suicide, speak up. Asking for help is an act of bravery that will change your life for the better."* 

- Caitlyn Miller Author of *Dealing with Suicidal Thoughts* 

# Nebraska School Suicide Resource Guide

The information and tools in this resource guide will help schools:

- » Assess their ability to prevent and respond to suicidal behavior
- » Understand and implement strategies to help students who are at risk for suicide
- » Understand how to respond to the suicide of a student
- » Identify effective suicide prevention programs and respond to the needs and cultures of each school's students
- » Integrate suicide prevention into activities that fulfill other aspects of the school's mission

01 Introduction Understand the need for an effective school response.

> **Policies and Procedures** Develop school suicide policies and procedures for effective prevention, intervention, and postvention.

**O3 Prevention** Provide suicide awareness for staff, students, and parents.

> Intervention Prepare the school community to address and respond to suicide signs or threats.

05

 $\mathbf{04}$ 

02

# Postvention

Implement crisis intervention, support, and assistance to those affected by a completed suicide.

06

# Resources

Access links and materials to support suicide prevention efforts.





# **O**Introduction

Understand the need for an effective school response.

# **Section Contents:**

- $\mathscr{O}$  Overview of the Grant Supporting the Development of this Guide
- S Vision of the Nebraska Dept. of Education School Safety Team
- Solution Systems of Support Connections
- 𝔗 Suicide Data Sources



### Links are indicated by a $\mathscr{O}$ to the left of the text.

Overview of the Grant Supporting the Development of this Guide

This guidebook was developed through a collaboration between the University of Nebraska Public Policy Center and the Nebraska Department of Education (NDE) and funded through the *S* Garrett L. Smith Youth Suicide Prevention Grant awarded in 2019. The Nebraska School Suicide Resource Guide fulfills one of the major goals of the grant for Nebraska schools to have "protocols for suicide prevention, post-suicide intervention, and transition back to school by 2024." The grant reinforces that with suicide being a leading cause of death among young people, school districts need to have policies and procedures in place and resources readily available to successfully intervene and respond to any signs of suicidal ideation.

# Vision of the Nebraska Dept. of Education School Safety Team

This guidebook supports the vision of the NDE School Safety Team to provide leadership and support to all Nebraska schools to prevent, prepare, respond, and recover from incidents that impact the safety and security of students and staff. In line with this vision, NDE aims to empower districts and schools to protect the health and well-being of our students and school communities by providing support to plan for suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention. This guide was created to help schools and districts design and implement strategies to prevent, assess the risk of, intervene in, and respond to youth suicidal behavior. The guide offers valuable resources for students, staff, and parents and is also a useful tool to accompany the district's emergency plans and crisis response protocols.

# Multi-tiered Systems of Support (MTSS) Connections

Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

Tier 1: Prevention Universal Supports

# **Suicide Prevention MTSS**

The information and tools in this guide are part of the Multitiered Systems of Support framework. The Nebraska School Suicide Resource Guide helps schools strengthen their Tier 1 supports, as well as prepares districts for additional support that some students will need at Tier 2 and Tier 3. Strong Tier 1 supports will help prevent students from needing higher level supports.

# Actions within each MTSS tier include:

- » Tier 1 Prevention: suicide awareness for school and community; district policies/procedures; staff training; student curriculum.
- » Tier 2 Intervention: systematic response to warning signs; procedures for risk assessment, screening, referrals, and re-entry support.
- » Tier 3 Postvention: organized response in aftermath of suicide; procedures to stabilize environment, facilitate grieving, and reduce suicide contagion; coordination with crisis/PFA team.

It is important to remember that no one can establish and implement effective suicide prevention strategies alone. The participation, support, and active involvement of the school and community are essential for success. Youth suicide is preventable, and educators and schools play a key role in prevention efforts.

"Suicide is a layered complex issue. It's not simple, and we all need to work together."

- Jonathan Freceri





# **O**<sup>2</sup>Policies and Procedures

Develop school suicide policies and procedures for effective prevention, intervention, and postvention.

### **Section Contents:**

- Step 1: Review this brief video overview of policies and procedures
- Step 2: Review this handbook to help develop district policies and procedures
- Step 3: Utilize these resources for additional content to consider in procedure development



### Links are indicated by a $\mathscr{O}$ to the left of the text.

# Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

Tier 1: Prevention Universal Supports

# **Suicide Prevention MTSS**

To promote the health and well-being of all students, school districts need to develop school **policies** and implement **procedures** to prevent, assess the risk of, intervene in, and respond to suicide. Policies prepare and prevent, which is part of the Tier 1 level of MTSS. Policies and procedures should also designate protocols for providing Tier 2 interventions when suicidal ideation is present and the district's Tier 3 response in the event of an attempt or death by suicide.

Recognizing that adopting and changing district policies involves systematic steps by the board of education, school policies are typically more broad, emphasizing the key elements that need to be present to carry out and sustain the initiative. Procedures are then based on the policies and provide the specifics for how the policy will be carried out across the district. Procedures are more readily adapted by school officials and stakeholders based on the needs and resources available.

School officials should keep in mind when adopting a policy and procedural plan that the district is assuming responsibility for making sure it is followed with fidelity. Therefore, the provisions of the policy and procedures should be carefully considered to determine the best route for your particular school setting and ensure that the policy meets legal specifications.

# Steps Taken to Adopt School Suicide Policies and Procedures

# **Step 1** Review this brief video overview of policies and procedures

Partnering with the NDE School Safety Team to develop policies and procedures: This is a brief video presentation outlining the importance of developing district suicide prevention policies and procedures and NDE resources that can assist schools.

Step 2 Review this handbook to help develop district policies

The Model School Policy on Suicide Prevention example is

offered as a template that can be adapted for schools. In an

effort to make the policy/procedures relevant and practical for individual Nebraska schools, considerations and/or questions to explore during development are noted for each section.

and procedures



Building Infrastructure to Reduce Suicide in Our Schools



Handbook for Developing School Suicide Policy and Procedures



# **Step 3** Utilize these resources for additional content in procedure development



# School Suicide Intervention Procedures

The presentation breaks down the flowchart example (**right**) and provides considerations for developing the school's risk assessment procedures.

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This is an example (**below**) of procedures schools could use when concerns of suicidal ideation are present.



Suicide Policy
An example of policy based on the national model.



# Suicide Awareness and Intervention Procedures

An example school suicide procedures including protocols for students and staff.



continued

# Step 3 (cont'd)



# Preventing Suicide: Guidelines for Administrators and Crisis Teams

Schools have a legal and ethical responsibility to recognize and respond to suicidal thinking and behavior. This site offers reminders of elements to consider for school protocols.

# FERPA Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act

# Family Educational Rights Privacy Act (FERPA) - Section 99.36

It is important to understand FERPA as part of the school's policies and procedures. Guidelines for sharing information with staff and agencies about a student with suicidal ideation are provided in this section of the FERPA.

# **O**Brevention

Provide suicide awareness for staff, students, and parents.

# $\bullet \bullet \bullet$

### **Section Contents:**

- S Resources for Meeting the LB 923 Mandate
- **𝔗** Suicide Prevention Resources for Students and Staff
  - » Awareness and Prevention Lessons/Curriculum
  - » Recognizing Warning Signs, Risk, and Protective Factors
  - » Youth Mental Health Support
  - » Mindfulness Apps

Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

**Tier 1: Prevention** Universal Supports Prevention is grounded in the entire school climate in a school. The Tier 1 processes that make students feel safe and respected, emphasize kindness and empathy, and help students build skills to advocate for themselves are foundational in supporting mental health. Prevention is very much rooted in social/emotional learning.

**Suicide Prevention MTSS** 

# Resources for Meeting the LB 923 Mandate



# **Overview of Suicide Awareness/Prevention Training Options**

The following resources include brief overviews of the approved one-hour training options for school personnel and will assist in making decisions about how to best meet the needs of staff in your district.

LB 923 - Overview PowerPoint 🔗 Flyer

🔗 Infographic

# **Approved Training Options**



# S Building a Suicide-Safe School Community

Free online interactive training is designed for school faculty and staff at all levels. Complete two of the three modules for the one-hour suicide prevention training requirement.

Questions about this training? Call 402-472-5678 or email *P* ppccourses@unl.edu.



# Solution Professional Development Series

Free one-hour online training modules: Supporting LGBTQ Students in Schools: Suicide Prevention Among LGBTQ Youth; Suicide Postvention: The Critical Role of Educators; Childhood and Teen Depression for Educators; or Bullying and Suicide. Certificates provided upon completion.

View the *S* Training Pamphlet or *S* Sign Up Here



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One-hour, interactive online role-play simulation training. Choose from three simulations: At-Risk for Elementary, Middle, or High School Educators. Certificates provided upon completion. District-level pricing varies by head count; volume discounts apply. **Questions?** Call 951-375-2065 or email Sabrina Jonkhoff at Sabrina.jonkhoff@kognito.com.



# Making Educators Partners in Youth Suicide Prevention

One-hour free online interactive training program designed in a series of modules teaching educators about their responsibilities for identifying and referring potentially suicidal youth. Certificates provided upon completion.

🔗 Sign Up Here



# Question, Persuade, Refer (QPR)

QPR is a one to two hour education program approved through in-person or online trainings. The in-person (online through Zoom during COVID) version is free and provided through your district's behavioral region system. The online version through the QPR Institute is priced per person. Certificates provided upon completion through either training option.

Sign Up of In-person (contact your region) or of Online

"To anyone out there who's hurting - it's not a sign of weakness to ask for help. It's a sign of strength."

> - Barack Obama Former U.S. President

# Suicide Prevention Resources for Students and Staff

See **Section 6 - Resources** in this guide for additional tools for supporting Native youth and LGBTQ+ students, as well as considerations for building cultural competence.

# Awareness and Prevention Lessons/Curriculum



### Seize the Awkward

Helps students understand how to have tough conversations about suicide and identify when peers need help (partner project of AD Council, AFSP, Jed Foundation).



### Hazelden - Evidence-Based Curriculum

If your school has purchased or been provided this curriculum, please contact School Safety for supplemental PowerPoint slides that have been developed by NDE to accompany the student lessons and staff/parent awareness sessions.



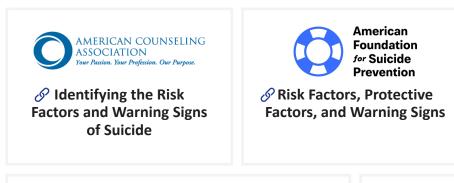
### Staff Development for Schools

Free and confidential screenings to help you decide if you should seek help for areas including depression, anxiety disorders, etc.



Preventing Teen Suicide: Tips for Peers

# **Recognizing Warning Signs, Risk Factors, and Protective Factors**





Suicide Warning Signs

Suicide Risk & Protective Factors



# Not My Kid - What Every Parent Should Know

A video series for suicide awareness; assists parents, guardians and trusted adults in knowing the warning signs of youth suicide, explains how to have important conversations, and provides valuable resources to help keep their children safe. It includes developmentally appropriate information for youth of all ages including elementary, middle and high school-aged youth and young adults.

# School Mental Health

# Best Practices in Universal Social, Emotional, and Behavioral Screening: An Implementation Guide

This guide summarizes the current state of research and practice related to universal social, emotional, and behavioral screening and provides practical recommendations.

# Youth Mental Health Support



# 51 Mindfulness Exercises for Kids in the Classroom

Explains benefits of mindfulness and its relation to social-emotional learning and gives tips for teaching elementary students how to practice mindfulness.



# Mindfulness Resources Resource compilation for students

Resource compilation for students and teachers.



# Sizmo's Pawesome Guide to Mental Health

Introduces mental health and wellness, how to practice talking with a trusted adult, and promotes proactive communication for pre-K to fourth grade.



# Mental Health Resources for Adolescents & Young Adults

Links to numerous resources for students and school personnel related to mental health.

Mindfulness: A Guide for Teachers

Research and practices to promote mindfulness.

PBS



# Sreak Free from Depression

Four lessons for use in high school classrooms.

# **Mindfulness Apps**

Mindfulness is the ability to be fully present in the moment and can have numerous benefits, including decreased stress and sadness and increased levels of focus and happiness.

### Numerous apps are available. Here are a few:

# InsightTimer

# Insight Timer

Free, highly rated app with over 30,000 pre-recorded guided meditation sessions.



### **Smiling Mind**

Completely free; Stop, Breathe and Think is simple. You tell the app how you're feeling, and it recommends a number of meditations.



Headspace Free trial, then annual paid subscription.

Calm Free trial, then annual paid subscription.

"Dare to reach out your hand into the darkness to pull another hand into the light."

> - Norman B. Rice Former Secretary-General of the United Nations

# **O**<sup>4</sup>Intervention</sup>

Prepare the school community to address, respond, and intervene to threats or signs of suicide.



# **Section Contents:**

- Suicide Risk Screener and Procedures
- S Re-entry Procedures
- S Family Supports
- **𝔗** Mental Health Professionals Supports

### Links are indicated by a $\mathscr{O}$ to the left of the text.

Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

**Tier 1: Prevention** Universal Supports

# **Suicide Prevention MTSS**

Students spend the majority of the day in the school setting, which provides the opportunity for staff to observe their behavior and recognize when someone might be experiencing a mental health crisis and in need of Tier 2 interventions. Schools need specific intervention steps to follow in order to identify and assist students at risk, including referrals to school professionals trained to assess suicide risk. School procedures should include efforts to recognize the warning signs, assess the need for levels of support, refer to appropriate resources, and create safety re-entry plans for students coming back to school after a crisis.

School personnel need to be tracking students who are at risk in order to identify trends and timelines and better understand, monitor, and prevent suicidal behavior.





### School SBR-Q Data Tracking Spreadsheet

This is a Google spreadsheet that school personnel can elect to use to track data for their school or district. *Created as part of the GLS grant.* 

# **Suicide Risk Screeners and Procedures**



### Suicide Risk Screening: Why Consider SBQ-R?

This infographic details some of the reasons for using the Suicide Behavior Questionnaire-Revised (SBQ-R) for suicide risk screening.

# SBQ-R Training

This presentation details how to administer and score the SBQ-R suicide risk screener.

## **SBQ-R Student Surveys**

For **Ages 6-12** or **over Age 12** (public domain)

### SBQ-R Administration Process

This document outlines the steps in administering and scoring the SBQ-R. Each screening question is broken down to identify concerns and provides follow-up questions.



# Solumbia-Suicide Severity Rating Scale Screener (C-SSRS)

**Click here** for a section on how to use the C-SSRS in procedures for assessing suicide risk (Indiana Dept. of Ed. website).



# School Suicide & Intervention Procedures

The presentation breaks down the flowchart example (right) and provides considerations for developing the school's risk assessment procedures.

# Suicide Intervention Procedures Flowchart Example

This is an example of procedures schools could use when concerns of suicidal ideation are present.



# **Re-entry Procedures**

# Supporting Students or Colleagues Returning to School Following Absence for Suicidal Behavior: Tips During Re-entry Handout

Frequently staff feel unprepared to support a student or colleague who is returning to school following suicidal behavior. This tips sheet (**right**) will assist staff in knowing what to look for and steps to take for successful re-entry.

# 🔗 Tips During Re-entry Video

This video walks staff through the process of re-entry after a student returns to school following a suiciderelated absence. It covers the Supporting Students or Colleagues Returning to School Following Absence for Suicidal Behavior: Tips During Re-entry handout (above).





# Student Re-entry Safety Plan Form

This support plan form is an example of a process that can be used by teams to support students during re-entry.

# Checklist for Developing Re-entry Procedures: Steps to Support Students After Suicide Related Absence

This document includes steps for school leadership to take prior to the student returning to school and in creating a re-entry plan; discusses accommodations, documentation, and scheduling the follow-up meeting.

# Section Creating a Re-entry Process

This video assists school teams in creating re-entry procedures and following a process consistently in their district for students or staff returning following an absence for suicidal behavior.

# **Family Supports**



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DEP

A resource for parents offering suggestions on what to say if you observe concerning behaviors, risk factors, signs your child might be suicidal, and additional resources.



# Sestricting Lethal Means of Suicide at Home

This pamphlet explains how you can help prevent suicide by making the home safe through restricting access to lethal means.



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Includes information and handouts on preventing youth suicide including *Suicidal Thinking and Threats: Helping Handout for Home.* 



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Sourced from the American Academy of Pediatrics, this resource includes information for recognizing warning signs and how to respond.

# Mental Health Professionals Supports

# NEBRASKA

DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

# Low Cognitive Disorders & Mental Illness

A free training for professionals in psychology, behavioral health, social work, and criminal justice.

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A free training for professionals in psychology, behavioral health, and social work.



# Zero Suicide:Online Courses

Free training options for mental health professions addressing suicide concerns.

# **05**ostvention

Crisis intervention, support, and assistance to those affected by a completed suicide.

## **Section Contents:**

- **𝔗** Resources for Students
- **𝔗** Resources for Staff Development
- S Resources for Family/Community Healing

### Links are indicated by a $\mathscr{S}$ to the left of the text.

# Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

**Tier 1: Prevention** Universal Supports

# **Suicide Prevention MTSS**

The death of a student by suicide can leave the school with complex needs in trying to support grieving students and staff while maintaining a stable and supportive environment. The suicide of a student likely will have an effect far beyond the school that they attended, as vulnerable youth find each other through social media. Schools need to have procedures in place that will provide for a quick and effective response. Postvention plans need to include continued intensive support for students and staff to help prevent contagion.

## **Postvention should:**

- » Facilitate the grieving and adjustment process.
- » Stabilize the environment.
- » Reduce the risk of negative behaviors and suicide contagion.

See **Section 6 - Resources** in this guide for additional tools for supporting Native youth and LGBTQ+ students, as well as considerations for building cultural competence.



## How can Psychological First Aid (PFA) be Used During Postvention?

PFA assists schools with all of the above and is an evidence-informed intervention model to support students, staff, and families in coping with loss. District and building PFA/Crisis teams are trained to respond when a crisis occurs in the district, provide resources, and assist with referrals.

# **Resources for Students**



### Supporting Students After a Suicide

This document discusses the importance of effective and appropriate communication about a death by suicide.



# The Collective for HOPE

(Omaha, NE) This program combines the strength of its brands and co-located services to lead response to loss, elevate the value of grief companionship, and promote healthy survivorship.



# Health Coping Strategies Following a Loss by Suicide

Tips for dealing with loss of a loved one by suicide.



### **Provide States of Conter**

The National Grief Center for Children & Families is a nonprofit in Portland that provides peer grief support groups and resources for children and families. The center offers a number of resources to assist students including:

After a Suicide Death: Ten Tips for Helping Children & Teens
 Resources for After a Suicide Death



### Mourning Hope Grief Center

This grief center in Lincoln, NE, assists children, adults, and families before and after a death loss. Mourning Hope provides grief support groups, counseling, community education, resources, and referrals.

# **Resources for Staff Development**



## SAfter a Suicide: A Toolkit for Schools, 2nd Ed.

Postvention describes activities that help people cope with the emotional distress resulting from a suicide and prevent additional trauma that could lead to further suicidal behavior and deaths, especially among people who are vulnerable.

Endorsed by: National Association of School Psychologists (NASP), National Association of Secondary School Principals, and American School Counselor Association.



## Key Considerations for Schools Following a Suicide

This presentation offers a brief summary of key points from the 76-page After a Suicide: A Toolkit for Schools, 2nd Ed. (left).

continued

# **Resources for Staff Development (cont'd)**



# Solution Bibliotherapy for Children

Includes tips for using bibliotherapy to assist students in working through mental health related issues, as well as links to related print and video bibliotherapy resources.



## Suicide Postvention Protocol Flowchart

Your district PFA/Crisis team should respond immediately and follow your district timeline and protocols (District Policy and Procedures).



## Postvention Response to a Suicide

Includes resources to help manage aspects of the crisis and prevent contagion like information on daily postvention protocols, clusters and contagion, news media, and grief.



# K-12 Suicide Prevention: Postvention Online Training

A training on suicide prevention basics designed for K-12 personnel.

Suilding a Suicide-Safe School Community (modules)

# Psychological First Aid for Schools (PFA-S)

PFA provides emotional support and coping information to students, staff, and families. PFA covers eight core actions and provides strategies and resources for teams.



# **Psychological First Aid Training/Resources**

PFA team training is available through NDE and utilizes the *Psychological First Aid for Schools: Field Operations Guide* (**below**).

PFA-S Overview

Sections PFA 8 Core Actions

PFA Time Frame for Response



Section Structure Provide A Provided A Pr



# Suicide Contagion and Clusters

Suicide contagion is the exposure to suicide or suicidal behaviors within a family, a peer group, or through media reports of suicide and can result in an increase in suicide and suicidal behaviors. Adolescents are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of exposure to the suicide of a peer.



### **Suicide Contagion and Clusters**

These two articles discuss strategies for dealing with suicide contagion and clusters.

- Part 1: What School Psychologists Should Know?
- Part 2: What Can a School Psychologist Do?



Suicide Contagion



S Your School
 Concerned About a
 Suicide Cluster?

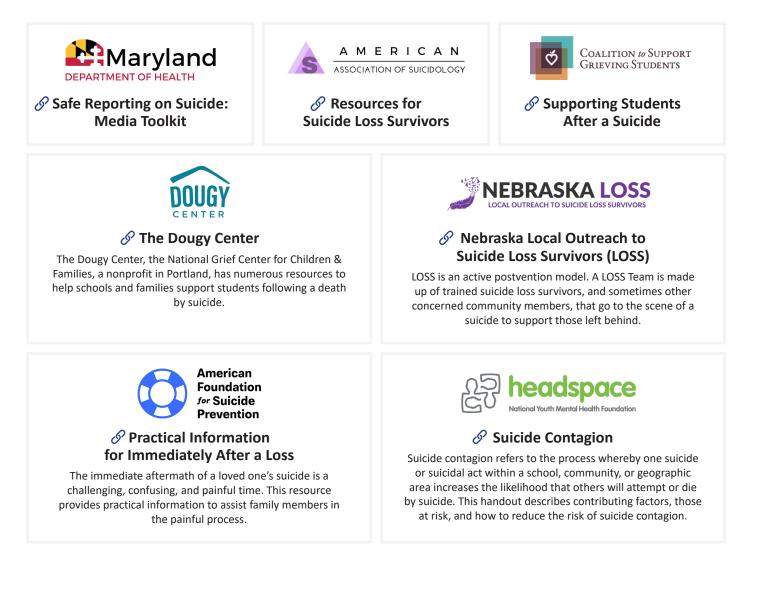


Suicide Clusters within American Indian and Alaska Native Communities: A Review of the Literature and Recommendations

"Never underestimate the difference you can make in the lives of others. Step forward, reach out, and help. Reach out to someone that might need a lift."

- Pablo

# Resources for Family/Community Healing



"One of the most important things you can do on this earth is let people know they are not alone."

- Shannon L. Alder

# **DGR**esources

Access links and materials to support prevention efforts.

### **Section Contents:**

- **𝔗** Nebraska Organizations & Resources
- Solutional Support Organizations & Resources
- **𝔗** Native Youth/Tribal School Resources
- **𝔗** LGBTQ+ Youth Resources
- S Cultural Considerations

Resources and materials are available to support suicide prevention efforts within all MTSS levels.

Tier 3: Postvention Intensive Supports

Tier 2: Intervention Targeted Supports

Tier 1: Prevention Universal Supports

## Suicide Prevention MTSS

# Nebraska Organizations & Resources



# Nebraska Dept. of Health and Human Services

Provides statewide suicide prevention resources.

# Nebraska Network of Care for Behavioral Health

Find your region's support resources that are working to promote resilience and recovery, or find a local provider.



# Suicide Prevention (Lincoln area)

» Online Mental Health Screenings

» Counseling Center & Services

- » Mental Health Resources
- » Mental Health & Suicide

Information

# CHI Health

# 

» Behavioral Care Services

- » Substance Use Services
- » Behavioral Care Information & Referral Line (402-717-HOPE or 402-717-4673)

continued

# Nebraska Organizations & Resources

(cont'd)



# 🔗 Behavioral Health (Omaha area)

» Mental Health Treatments & Services

- » Mental Health Resources
- » Telehealth Visits Across NE



# 🔗 Behavioral Health

- » Find your region's support resources
- » Promote Wellness, Recovery, and Resilience
- » Behavioral Health Resources



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Behavioral health resources: the Kindness Matters initiative promoting positive mental health.



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Provides a network of survivors to assist following a suicide death.



# Nebraska State Suicide Prevention Coalition

Plays lead role in coordinating the state's suicide prevention efforts.

# **Additional Resources**



"When we recognize that someone is having [suicidal] thoughts, and we reach out, we are instantly planting a seed of hope that they're not invisible, that they're not alone."

> - Misty Vaughan Allen Suicide Prevention Coordinator, State of Nevada

# National Support Organizations/Resources

### S American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

Offers a wide range of resources for preventing, intervening, and responding to suicide.

# Senter for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

Provides a continuum of resources related to mental health, suicide, and self-harm.

### S Coalition to Support Grieving Students

Assists schools and communities with resources and information to assist students in the grieving process.

### Source (National Grief Support Center)

Offers a wealth of resources for understanding and assisting with grief.

### S Erika's Lighthouse

Provides education and resources for teens, families, and educators focused on depression and suicide.

### S Hope Squad

Offers peer suicide prevention program. Hope Squad members are student leaders trained by advisors. The program reduces youth suicide through education, training, and peer intervention.

### 𝔄 The Jason Foundation

Contains information and resources to address youth mental health and suicide.

### ${\mathscr S}\,$ The Jed Foundation

Protects emotional health and prevents suicide for our nation's teens and young adults, giving them the skills and support they need to thrive today and tomorrow.

### 

Focuses on increasing awareness and promoting continued education related to mental illness and suicide.

- Mental Health America Provides resources to better understand and advocate for mental health.
- National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) Provides resources to increase the understanding and awareness of mental health challenges including suicide.
- National Association of School Psychologists (NASP) Includes a wide range of mental health and suicide prevention resources for schools and community.
  - National Suicide Prevention Lifeline (988) Provides a national network of local crisis centers for free and confidential emotional support for suicidal crisis or emotional

### Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services (SAMHSA)

Offers programs and campaigns for information, training, and technical assistance to improve the quality and delivery of behavioral health services across the nation as part of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

### $\mathscr{S}$ Society for the Prevention of Teen Suicide

distress 24/7 by calling 988.

Offers resources to empower teens, parents, and educational leaders with skills needed to help reduce the stigma of suicide and to help youth build resiliency.

### Suicide Prevention Resource Center (SPRC)

Provides resources to support mental health and prevent suicide.

### S Trevor Project

P

Offers resources and tools to support the mental health and prevent suicide among LGBTQ youth.

# Native Youth/Tribal School Resources

### **FIRST NATIONS YOUTH** HEALTHY **SUICIDE PREVENTION** CURRICULUM OUTH Sirst Nation's Youth Suicide Healthy Native Youth **Prevention Curriculum** Provides a free tribal evidence-based Offers a comparison of curriculum curriculum for high school focusing on options that address mental health Offers a free tribal evidence-based prevention and intervention life skills: and suicide curriculum for middle school; 24 flexible lessons. one-hour lessons included. NICWA SACRED HOOP 🔗 Indian Health Service Mending the Sacred Hoop 🔗 National Indian Child Welfare Association Informs about suicide prevention This nonprofit includes resources and care program resources. A to help end violence against Native This nonprofit supports the safety, federal health program for American women and children. health, and spiritual strength of Indians and Alaskan Natives (AI/AN) AI/AN children. under NE DHHS. Center National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes Parent Information A Service of the Children's Bureau, a Member of the T/TA Network Manitoba 📆 & Resources Native American Resource 🔗 Nebraska Tribal Smudging Protocols Collection Information and Guidelines Contains materials created expressly to Includes links to each tribe to learn more Provides background and information to inform about services for AI/AN families about culture, traditions, and contacts. increase understanding of smudging and with children who have disabilities. how schools can integrate the practice. SAMHSA



# **Technical Assistance Center**

Tribal Training and

Provides articles and resources for AI/AN communities as well as organizations that can help strengthen suicide prevention efforts.



# Sassy Sassafras

Confronts mental health issues including bullying and discrimination through a children's book. It is based on a southeastern woodlands indigenous wisdom capturing a heartfelt encounter between a Two Spirit person and a tribal elder.



# Suicide Clusters with **AI/AN** Communities

Provides recommendations and an overview for preventing suicide clusters.



# **AI/AN Settings**

Offers links to a number of resources for building capacity to mediate suicide.



# Suicide Prevention

Provides an overview of federal resources and tribal organizations for increasing suicide prevention efforts.

# LGBTQ+ Youth Resources



# 🔗 Human Rights Campaign

Offers resources to better understand and advocate for equity for the LGBTQ+ community.



## SPRC

Offers resources and programs for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and/or transgender populations.



# Substrate Section 2017 Section

Provides insight into ways schools can support LGBTQ+ youth.



# 🔗 The Trevor Project

Specifically focuses on providing resources for suicide prevention and crisis intervention or LGBTQ youth.

# Cultural Considerations



# Identity and Cultural Dimensions

Builds an understanding of the challenges of various cultures and ways to provide assistance (Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders, Black/African American, Hispanic, Indigenous, LGBTQ+, people with disabilities).



# Toolkit for Modifying Evidence-based Practices to Increase Cultural Competence

Provides recommendations for modifying evidence-based tools to meet cultural needs to maintain fidelity.



# Treatment Improvement Protocols (TIP 59)– Improving Cultural Competence

Provides recommendations for adopting culturally sensitive approaches to meet the mental health needs of diverse populations.

"Suicide carries in its aftermath a level of confusion and devastation that is beyond description."

- Kay Jamison

This resource was developed through a collaboration between the University of Nebraska Public Policy Center and the Nebraska Department of Education under the grant number 1H79SM082143 from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) via the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Behavioral Health. The views, policies, and opinions expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of SAMHSA or HHS. Rev. 9/22

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