Name _____

Find Sums on an Addition Table

Essential Question How do you find sums on an addition table?

Model and Draw

$3 + 4 = ?$

The sum for $3 + 4$ is found where row 3 and column 4 meet.

$3 + 4 =$ __7__

+	0	1	2	3	④
0	0	1	2	3	4
1	1	2	3	4	5
2	2	3	4	5	6
③	3	4	5	6	⑦
4	4	5	6	7	8

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

I. Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			9	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6			9		11
2	2	3	4	5	6			9		11	12
3	3	4	5	6			9		11	12	13
4	4	5	6			9		11	12	13	14
5	5	6			9		11	12	13	14	15
6	6			9		11	12	13	14	15	16
7			9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8		9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

Math Talk Describe a pattern in the addition table.

2. Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12
3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12	
4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12		
5	5	6	7	8	9	10		12			15
6	6	7	8	9	10		12			15	16
7	7	8	9	10		12			15	16	17
8	8	9	10		12			15	16	17	18
9	9	10		12			15	16	17	18	19
10	10		12			15	16	17	18	19	20

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

3. Natasha has 13 apples. Some apples are red and some are green. She has more red apples than green apples. How many red apples and how many green apples could she have?

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to explain how to use the addition table to find the sum of 8 + 6.

Name _____

Estimate Sums: 2-Digit Addition

Essential Question How can you estimate the sum of two 2-digit numbers?

Model and Draw

Estimate the sum of $24 + 38$.
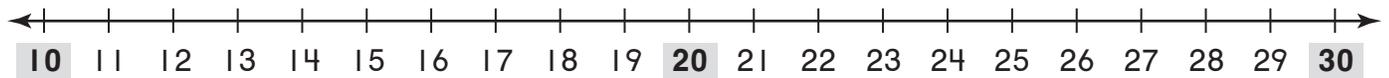Find the nearest ten for each number.

```
←——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——→
   20  21  22  23  24  25  26  27  28  29  30  31  32  33  34  35  36  37  38  39  40
```
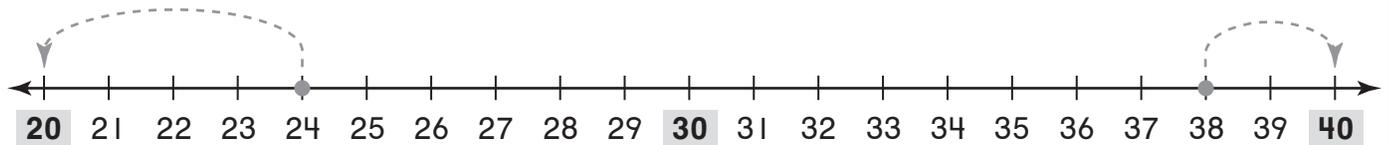
$$\underline{20} + \underline{40} = \underline{60}$$

An estimate of the sum is __60__.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Find the nearest ten for each number.

I. Estimate the sum of $18 + 29$.

```
←—|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——|——→
  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18  19  20  21  22  23  24  25  26  27  28  29  30
```

Add the tens to estimate.

$$\underline{} + \underline{} = \underline{}$$

An estimate of the sum is _____.

Math Talk How did you know which ten is nearest to 18?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Find the nearest ten for each number.
Add the tens to estimate.

2. Estimate the sum of 13 + 28.

```
←─┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼→
 10  11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
```

_____ + _____ = _____

An estimate of the sum is _____.

---

3. Estimate the sum of 31 + 22.

```
←─┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼──┼→
 20  21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
```

_____ + _____ = _____

An estimate of the sum is _____.

Problem Solving (Real World)

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. Mark has 34 pennies. Emma has 47 pennies.
About how many pennies do they have
altogether?

about _____ pennies

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2
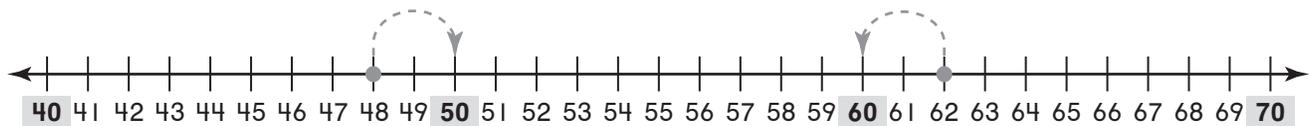and describe how to estimate the sum of 27 + 21.

Name _____

Estimate Sums: 3-Digit Addition

Essential Question How can you estimate the sum
of two 3-digit numbers?

Model and Draw

Estimate the sum of 189 + 284.
Find the nearest hundred for each number.

100   150   ↑ **200**   250   ↑ **300**
                             189   284
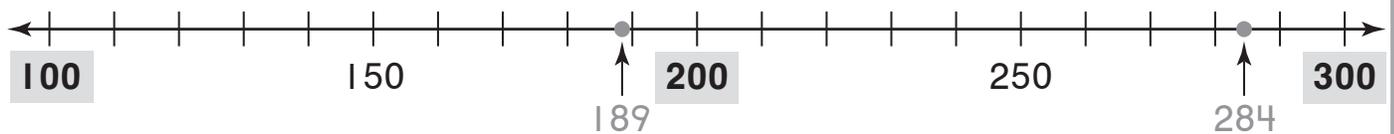
_200_ + _300_ = _500_

An estimate of the sum is _500_.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Find the nearest hundred for each number.
Add the hundreds to estimate.

I. Estimate the sum of 229 + 386.

200   250   **300**   350   **400**

_____ + _____ = _____

An estimate of the sum is _____.

Math Talk   How do you know which two hundreds
a 3-digit number is between?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Find the nearest hundred for each number.
Add the hundreds to estimate.

2. Estimate the sum of $324 + 218$.

200   250   300   350   400

_____ + _____ = _____
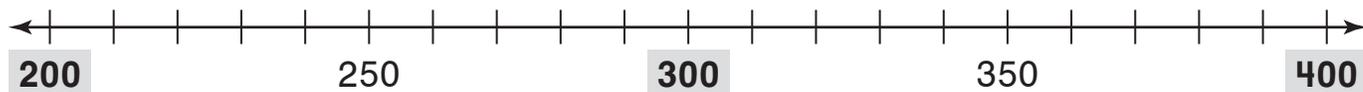
An estimate of the sum is _____.

3. Estimate the sum of $468 + 439$.

300   350   400   450   500

_____ + _____ = _____
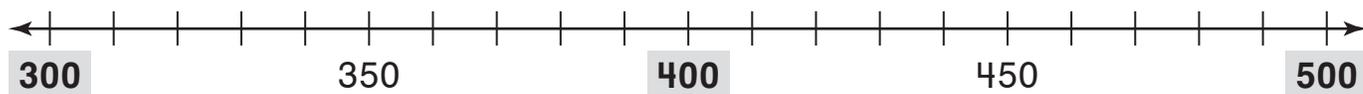
An estimate of the sum is _____.

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. There are 375 yellow fish and 283 blue fish
swimming around a coral reef. About
how many fish are there altogether?

about _____ fish

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to use the number line for
Exercise 2 and describe how to estimate the sum of $215 + 398$.

Estimate Differences: 2-Digit Subtraction

Essential Question How can you estimate the difference of two 2-digit numbers?

Model and Draw

Estimate the difference of 62 − 48.
Find the nearest ten for each number.

```
←|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—●—|—50—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—60—|—●—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—→
  40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70
```

__60__ − __50__ = __10__

An estimate of the difference is __10__.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Find the nearest ten for each number.
Subtract the tens to estimate.

1. Estimate the difference of 42 − 29.

```
←|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—30—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—40—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—|—50
  20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50
```

_____ − _____ = _____
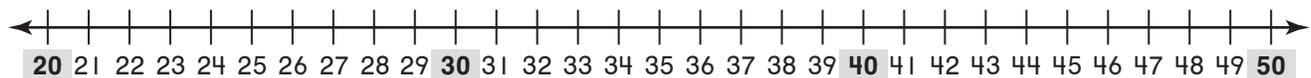
An estimate of the difference is _____.

Math Talk   How do you know which two tens a number is between?

Getting Ready for Grade 3   seven **GR7**

Find the nearest ten for each number.
Subtract the tens to estimate.

2. Estimate the difference of 51 − 39.
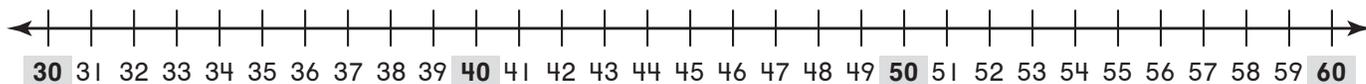
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 **40** 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 **50** 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 **60**

_____ − _____ = _____

An estimate of the difference is _____.

3. Estimate the difference of 79 − 56.

50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 **60** 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 **70** 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 **80**

_____ − _____ = _____

An estimate of the difference is _____.

Problem Solving Real World
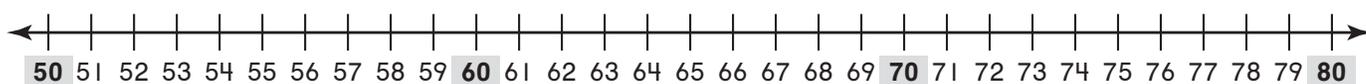
Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. A farmer has 91 cows. 58 of the cows
are in the barn. About how many of the
cows are not in the barn?

about _____ cows

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2
and describe how to estimate the difference of 57 − 41.

Name _____

Estimate Differences: 3-Digit Subtraction

Essential Question How can you estimate the difference of two 3-digit numbers?

Model and Draw

Estimate the difference of 382 − 265.
Find the nearest hundred for each number.

200   250   265   **300**   350   382   **400**
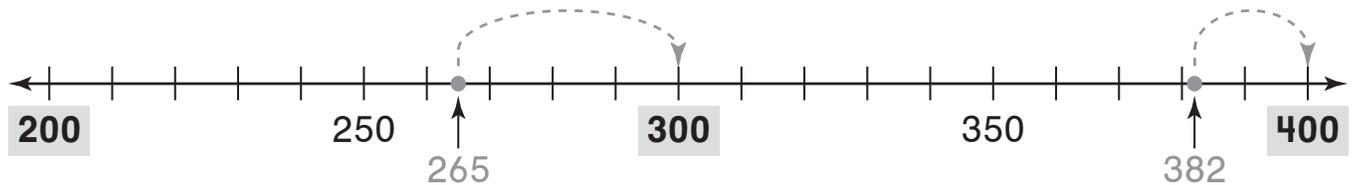
_400_ − _300_ = _100_

An estimate of the difference is _100_.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Find the nearest hundred for each number.
Subtract the hundreds to estimate.

I. Estimate the difference of 674 − 590.

500   550   **600**   650   **700**

_____ − _____ = _____
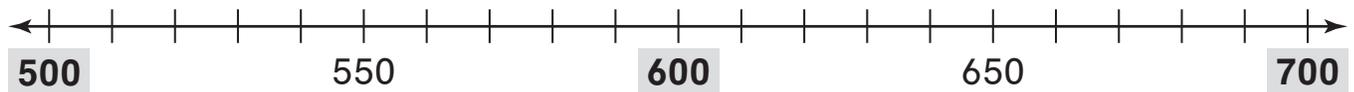
An estimate of the difference is _____.

Math Talk How did you know which hundred is nearest to 674?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Find the nearest hundred for each number.
Subtract the hundreds to estimate.

2. Estimate the difference of 791 − 612.
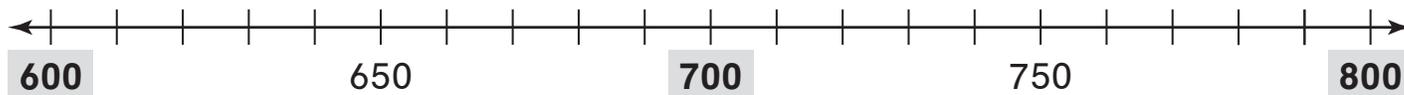
600   650   **700**   750   **800**

_____ − _____ = _____

An estimate of the difference is _____.

3. Estimate the difference of 487 − 309.

300   350   **400**   450   **500**

_____ − _____ = _____

An estimate of the difference is _____.

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. A mail carrier had 819 letters to deliver.
Then she delivered 687 letters. About how
many letters does she still have to deliver?

about _____ letters

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2
and describe how to estimate the difference of 786 − 611.

GR10 ten

Order 3-Digit Numbers

Essential Question: How does place value help you order 3-digit numbers?

Model and Draw

You can order 249, 418, and 205 from least to greatest. First, compare the **hundreds**. Next, compare the tens and then the ones, if needed.

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
2	4	9
4	1	8
2	0	5

I compare the hundreds. 249 and 205 are both less than 418.

Which is less, 249 or 205? I compare the tens. 205 is less than 249, so 205 is the least.

205 < **249** < **418**
least   greatest

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

1.

```
6 7 2
5 1 5
5 3 2
```

_____ < _____ < _____

2.

```
7 8 7
6 8 3
5 6 4
```

_____ < _____ < _____

Math Talk Do you always need to compare the ones digits when you order numbers? Explain.

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

3.

3 5 9
7 1 5
6 0 8

_____ < _____ < _____

4.

9 5 9
9 1 5
9 0 8

_____ < _____ < _____

5.

3 4 3
3 4 1
3 4 8

_____ < _____ < _____

6.

1 6 5
7 4 6
7 6 4

_____ < _____ < _____

Problem Solving Real World

7. Brenda, Jean, and Pam play a video game. Brenda scores the highest. Jean scores the lowest.

Brenda	8 6 3
Jean	7 6 7
Pam	?

On the line, write a 3-digit number that could be Pam's score.

$767 < \underline{} < 863$

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Write three 3-digit numbers. Have your child tell you how to order the numbers from least to greatest.

✓ Checkpoint

Concepts and Skills

1. Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5		7		9	
1	1	2	3	4	5		7		9		11
2	2	3	4	5		7		9		11	12
3	3	4	5		7		9		11	12	13
4	4	5		7		9		11	12	13	14
5	5		7		9		11	12	13	14	15

Find the nearest ten.

2. Estimate the sum of 24 and 36.

20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 **30** 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 **40**

_____ + _____ = _____
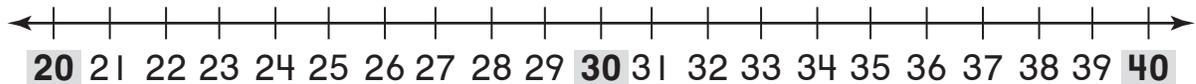
An estimate of the sum is _____.

Find the nearest hundred.

3. Estimate the sum of 285 and 122.

100   150   **200**   250   **300**

_____ + _____ = _____
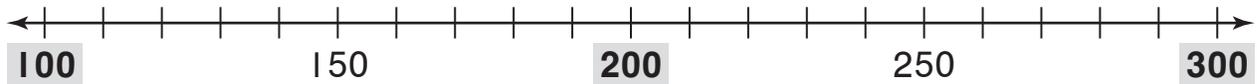
An estimate of the sum is _____.

Find the nearest ten.

4. Estimate the difference of 72 − 59.

```
←┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼→
  50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80
```

_____ − _____ = _____
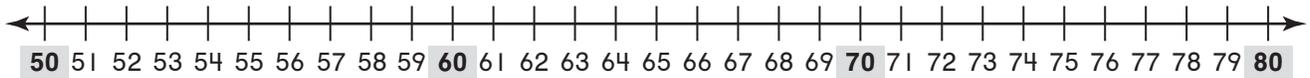
An estimate of the difference is _____.

....

Find the nearest hundred.

5. Estimate the difference of 792 and 619.

```
←┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼─┼→
 600          650          700          750          800
```

_____ − _____ = _____
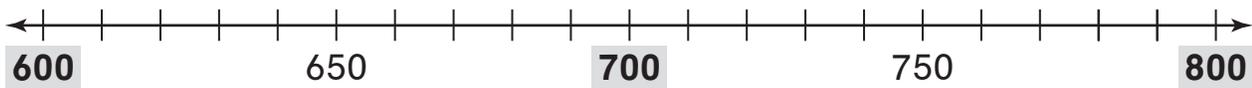
An estimate of the difference is _____.

....

6. Which of the following numbers will make this true?

350 < 413 < _____.

○ 403

○ 398

○ 430

○ 331

Name _____

Equal Groups of 2

Essential Question: How can you find the total number in equal groups of 2?

Model and Draw

The pet store has 3 fishbowls in the window. There are 2 goldfish in each bowl. How many goldfish are there in all?

> I can count the equal groups by twos—2, 4, 6—to find how many in all.

Make 3 groups of 2 counters. ⚪⚪ ⚪⚪ ⚪⚪

___3___ groups of ___2___ is ___6___ in all.

Share and Show   MATH BOARD

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

1.

⚪⚪ ⚪⚪ ⚪⚪ ⚪⚪

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

2.

⚪⚪ ⚪⚪

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

3.

⚪⚪ ⚪⚪ ⚪⚪

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

Math Talk   How can you use counters to find 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2?
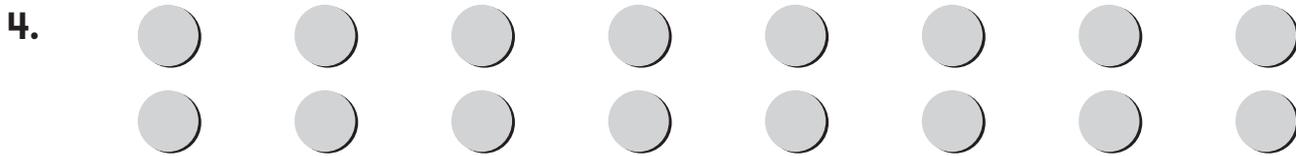
Getting Ready for Grade 3

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

4.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

5.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

6.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

7.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

Problem Solving Real World
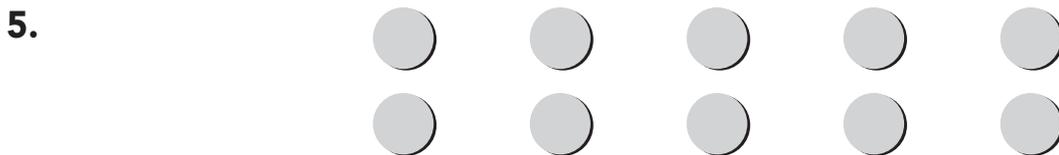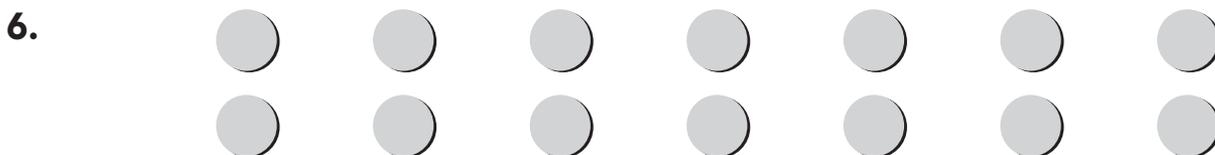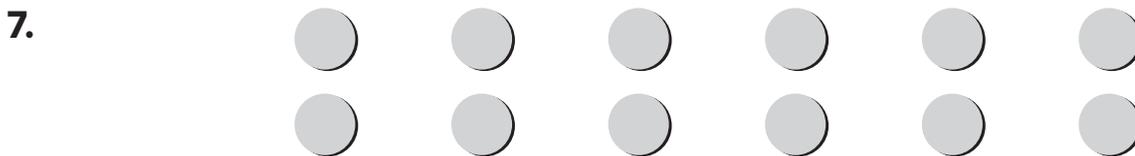
Solve. Write or draw to explain.

8. Coach Baker keeps 2 basketballs in each bin. There are 5 bins. How many basketballs are stored in the bins?

_____ basketballs

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Have your child draw groups of two Xs and tell you how to find how many there are in all.

Name _____

Equal Groups of 5

Essential Question: How can you find the total number in equal groups of 5?

Model and Draw

Luke made 3 cube trains. He connected 5 cubes in each train. How many cubes did he use in all?

Make 3 groups of 5 cubes.

I can count the equal groups by fives—5, 10, 15—to find how many in all.

__3__ groups of __5__ is __15__ in all.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

1.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

2.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

3.
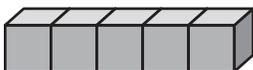
____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

Math Talk   How can you use addition to find how many in all in Exercise 2?

Getting Ready for Grade 3   seventeen **GR17**

Complete the sentences to show how many in all.
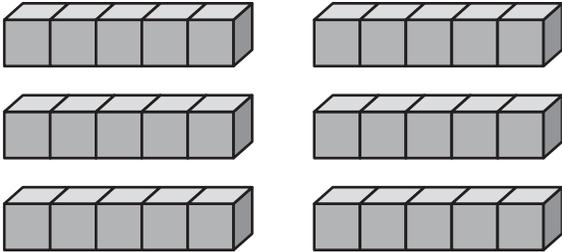
4.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

5.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

6.
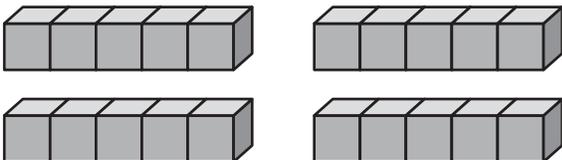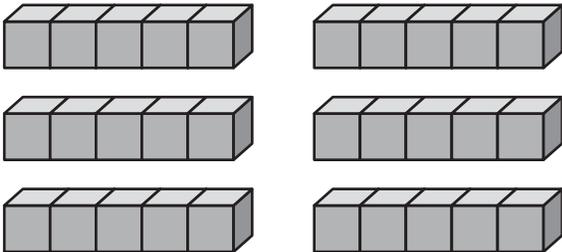
_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

7. Gina fills 6 pages of her photo album. She puts 5 photos on each page. How many photos does Gina put in her album?

_____ photos

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Place your hands next to your child's hands. Ask how many groups of 5 fingers. Have your child tell you how to find how many in all. How many fingers in all?

Name _____

Equal Groups of 10

Essential Question: How can you find the total number in equal groups of 10?

Model and Draw

There are 4 packs of juice. Each pack has 10 juice boxes. How many juice boxes are there in all?

Make 4 groups of 10 cubes.
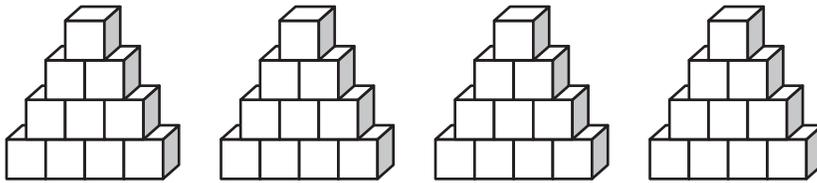
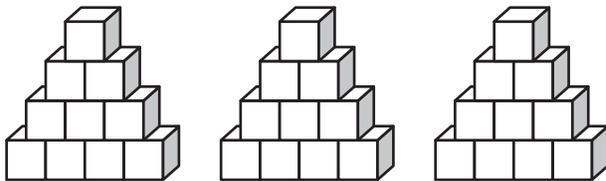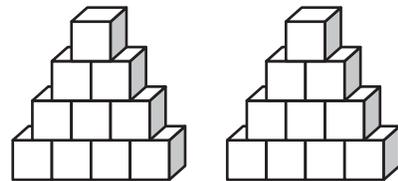I can count the equal groups by tens—10, 20, 30, 40—to find how many in all.

__4__ groups of __10__ is __40__ in all.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.
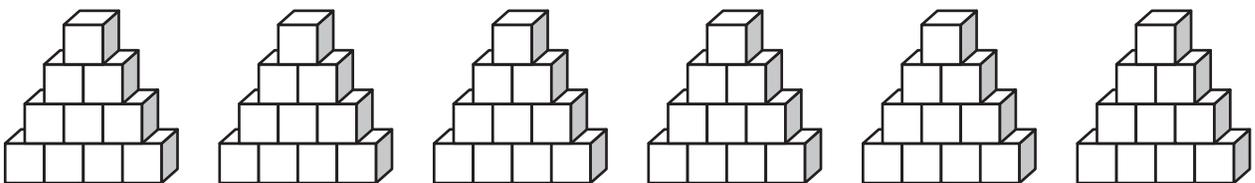
1.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.
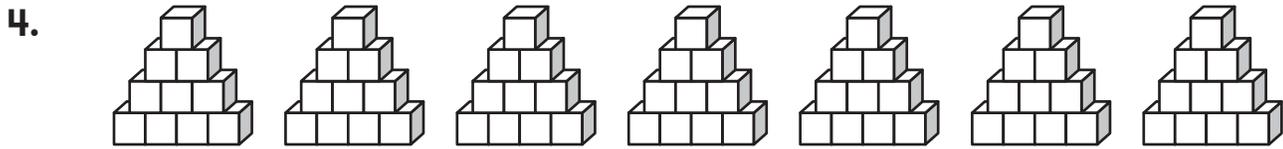
2.

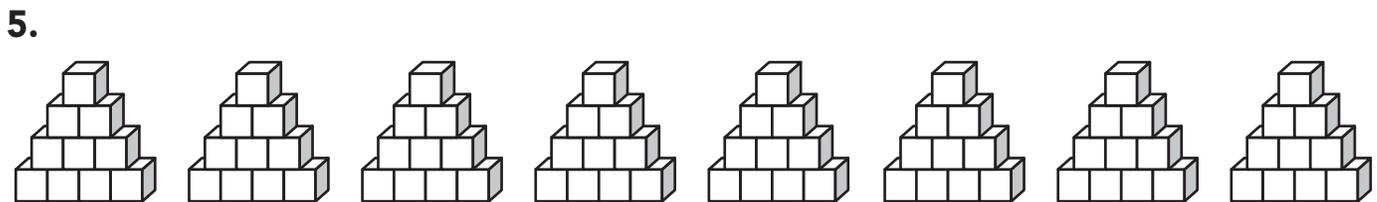____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

3.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

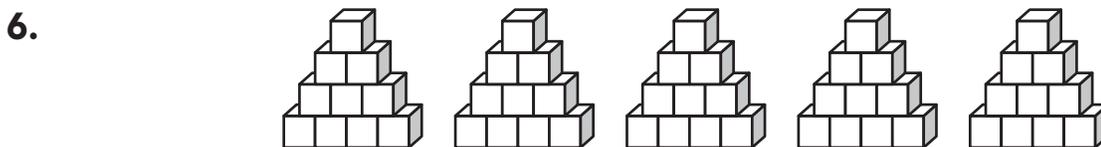**Math Talk** How many groups of ten are in 70? Explain.

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

4.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

5.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

6.

____ groups of ____ is ____ in all.

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

7. To count his pennies, Travis puts 10 pennies in a stack. He makes 4 stacks. How many pennies does Travis have?

____ pennies

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Give your child 30 pieces of macaroni or other small objects. Have your child make groups of 10. Ask how many groups there are. Ask your child to tell you how to find how many in all. How many pieces in all?
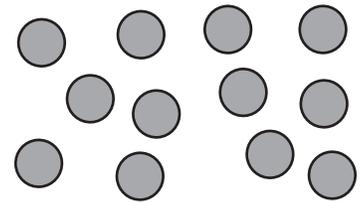
Size of Shares

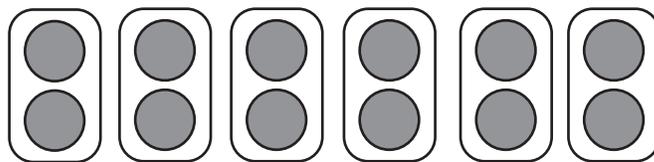**Essential Question** How can you place items in equal groups?

Model and Draw

When you divide, you place items in equal groups.

Joel has 12 carrots. There are 6 rabbits. Each rabbit gets the same number of carrots. How many carrots does each rabbit get?

Place 12 counters in 6 equal groups.

_2_ counters in each group   So, each rabbit gets _2_ carrots.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Use counters. Draw to show your work.
Write how many in each group.

1. Place 10 counters in 2 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

2. Place 6 counters in 3 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

Math Talk How did you know how many counters to place in each group for Exercise 2?

Use counters. Draw to show your work.
Write how many in each group.

3. Place 9 counters in 3 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

4. Place 12 counters in 2 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

5. Place 16 counters in 4 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Draw to show your work.

6. Mrs. Peters divides 6 orange slices between 2 plates. She wants to have 4 orange slices on each plate. How many more orange slices does she need?

_____ more orange slices

🏠 **TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to place 15 pennies into 3 equal groups, and then tell how many pennies are in each group.
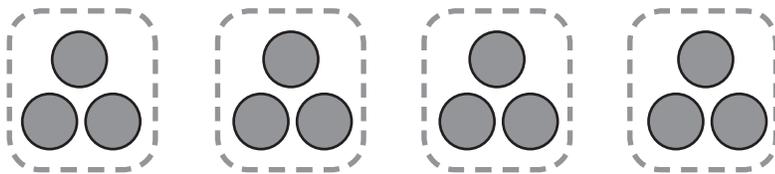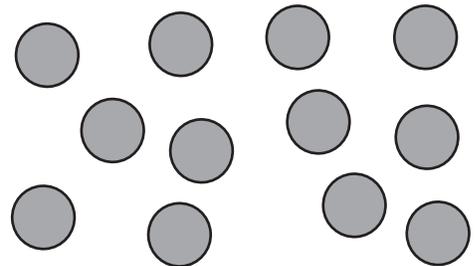
Name _____

Number of Equal Shares

Essential Question How can you find the number of equal groups that items can be placed into?

Model and Draw

There are 12 cookies. 3 cookies fill a snack bag. How many snack bags can be filled?

Place 12 counters in groups of 3.

4 groups

So, 4 snack bags can be filled.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Use counters. Draw to show your work. Write how many groups.

1. Place 8 counters in groups of 4.

_____ groups

2. Place 10 counters in groups of 2.

_____ groups

Math Talk **Describe** how you could find the number of groups of 2 you could make with 12 counters.

Getting Ready for Grade 3

twenty-three **GR23**

Use counters. Draw to show your work.
Write how many groups.

3. Place 4 counters in groups of 2.

_____ groups

4. Place 12 counters in groups of 4.

_____ groups

5. Place 15 counters in groups of 3.

_____ groups

Problem Solving Real World

Draw to show your work.

6. Some children want to play a board
game. There are 16 game pieces.
Each player needs to have 4 pieces.
How many children can play?   _____ children

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Use small items such as pennies or cereal. Have your child find out how many groups of 5 are in 20.
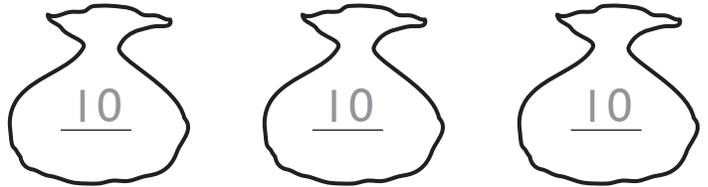
Name _____

Solve Problems with Equal Shares

Essential Question: How can you solve word problems that involve equal shares?

Model and Draw

You can draw a picture to help you solve problems with equal shares.

There are 10 marbles in each bag. How many marbles are in 3 bags?

10   10   10

___3___ groups of __10__ is __30__ in all.

There are __30__ marbles.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Solve. Draw or write to show what you did.

1. There are 5 oranges in each sack. How many oranges are in 4 sacks?

____ oranges

2. Sandy can plant 2 seeds in a pot. How many pots will Sandy need in order to plant 6 seeds?

____ pots

Math Talk   Explain how you solved Exercise 2.

Solve. Draw to show what you did.

3. Ben gives each friend 2 crackers. How many crackers does he need for 6 friends?

_____ crackers

4. Mrs. Green can pack 5 books in a box. How many boxes will she need in order to pack 15 books?

_____ boxes

Problem Solving (Real World)

5. Franco used 12 connecting cubes to build towers. All the towers are the same height. Draw a picture to show the towers he could have built.

✓ Checkpoint

Concepts and Skills

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

1. ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤ ⬤⬤

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

2.

_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

3.
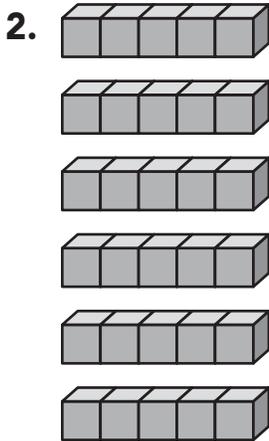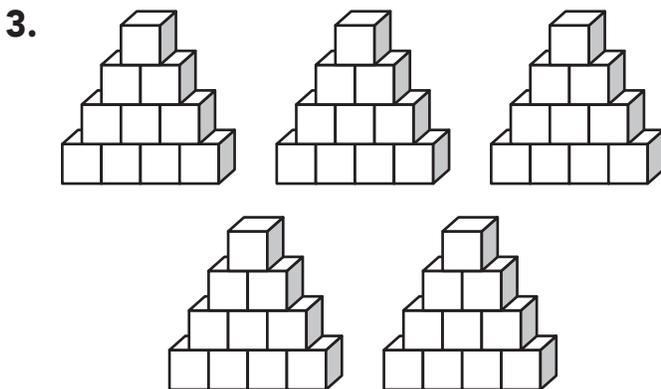
_____ groups of _____ is _____ in all.

Use counters. Draw to show your work.
Write how many in each group.

4. Place 14 counters in 2 equal groups.

_____ counters in each group

Use counters. Draw to show your work.
Write how many groups.

5. Place 12 counters in groups of 2.

_____ groups

Solve the problem.

6. Mrs. Owen puts 3 flowers in each vase.
How many flowers are in 4 vases?

○ 7

○ 9

○ 12

○ 16

Hour Before and Hour After

Essential Question: How do you tell the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after a given time?

Model and Draw

For these times, the minute hand points to the same place. The hour hands point to different numbers.

The time is **8:00**.

I hour before

7:00

The hour hand points to 7.

I hour after

9:00

The hour hand points to 9.

The hour hand points to 8.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Write the time shown on the clock. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

1.

_____ I hour before

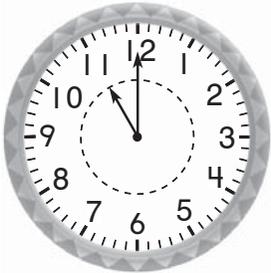_____ I hour after

2.

_____ I hour before

_____ I hour after

Math Talk How are the hands on a clock that shows 8 o'clock the same as the hands on a clock 1 hour after? How are they different?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Write the time shown. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

3.

_____ I hour before

_____ I hour after

4.

_____ I hour before

_____ I hour after

5.

_____ I hour before

_____ I hour after

6.
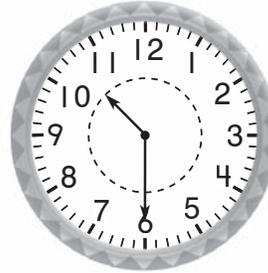
_____ I hour before

_____ I hour after

Problem Solving (Real World)

7. Tim feeds the cat I hour after 7:00. Draw the hour hand and the minute hand to show I hour after 7:00. Then write the time.

Tim needs to feed the cat at _____.

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child what the time will be I hour after 3:30. What time was it I hour before 3:30? Have your child tell you how he or she knows.

Elapsed Time in Hours

Essential Question How do you find the number of hours between two times?

Model and Draw
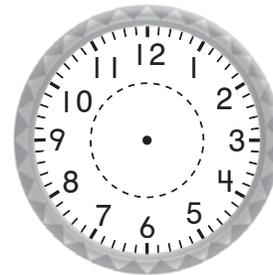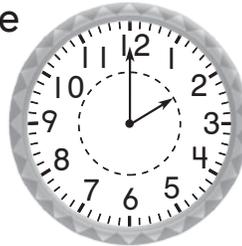
Baseball practice starts at 2:00. Everyone leaves practice at 4:00. How long does baseball practice last?
Use the time line to count how many hours passed from 2:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.

Starts at 2:00   **Ends at 4:00**

____ hours

9:00 A.M.   11:00 A.M.   1:00 P.M.   3:00 P.M.   5:00 P.M.

10:00 A.M.   Noon   2:00 P.M.   4:00 P.M.   6:00 P.M.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD
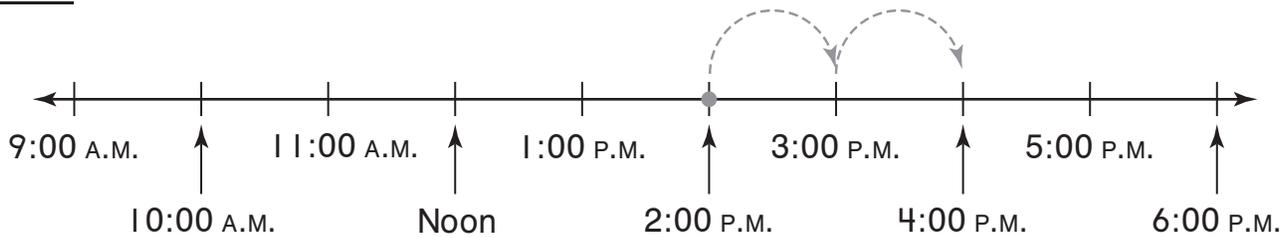
Use the time line above. Solve.

1. The game starts at 3:00 P.M. It ends at 6:00 P.M. How long does the game last?

____ hours

2. The plane leaves at 10:00 A.M. It arrives at 2:00 P.M. How long is the plane trip?

____ hours

3. Max goes out at 2:00 P.M. He comes back in at 5:00 P.M. For how long was Max out?

____ hours

4. Art class starts at 9:00 A.M. It ends at 11:00 A.M. How long is the art class?

____ hours

Math Talk   Describe how you used the time line for Exercise 2.

Getting Ready for Grade 3

thirty-one **GR31**

Use the time line below. Solve.

```
◄──┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼──►
9:00 A.M.        Noon            3:00 P.M.        6:00 P.M.
```

5. Paul's baby sister goes to sleep at 4:00 P.M. She wakes up at 6:00 P.M. How long does the baby sleep?

_____ hours

6. Julia goes to a friend's house at noon. She comes home at 3:00 P.M. How long is Julia gone?

_____ hours

7. Jeff starts raking leaves at 11:00 A.M. He stops at 1:00 P.M. How long does Jeff rake leaves?

_____ hours

8. Mom and Carrie arrive at the shopping mall at 1:00 P.M. They leave at 5:00 P.M. How long are they at the mall?

_____ hours

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Draw or write to explain.

9. Mr. Norton writes the time for classes on the board.

Class	Time
Math	8:30 A.M.
Reading	9:30 A.M.
Music	11:30 A.M.

How long will reading class last?

_____ hours

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child how much time passes between 4:30 and 7:30. Have your child explain how he or she arrived at the answer.

Name _____

Elapsed Time in Minutes

Essential Question How do you find the number of minutes between two times?

Model and Draw

You can use subtraction if the times are within the same hour.

Ken starts cleaning his room at 3:15 P.M. He finishes at 3:35 P.M. How long does it take Ken to clean his room?

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ -15 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$

Starts at 3:15 P.M. Ends at 3:35 P.M.

So it takes Ken __20__ minutes.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Subtract to solve. Show your work.

1. Leah starts eating lunch at 12:10 P.M. She finishes at 12:25 P.M. How long does it take for Leah to eat lunch?

_____

____ minutes

2. Kwan gets on the school bus at 8:10 A.M. He gets to school at 8:55 A.M. How long is Kwan's bus ride?

____

____ minutes

3. Carla takes her dog to the park at 2:05 P.M. She gets back at 2:40 P.M. How long does Carla walk her dog?

____

____ minutes

4. Ethan starts his spelling homework at 6:25 P.M. He finishes at 6:45 P.M. How long does Ethan work on his spelling?

____

____ minutes

Math Talk How could you check your answers by looking at a clock?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Subtract to solve. Show your work.

5. Mrs. Hall puts a pizza in the oven at 6:10 P.M. She takes it out at 6:30 P.M. How long does the pizza bake?

_____

_____ minutes

6. The reading test starts at 1:10 P.M. Everyone must stop at 1:25 P.M. How long do the children have to take their test?

_____

_____ minutes

7. Kelly starts drawing at 8:15 P.M. She finishes her picture at 8:40 P.M. How long does Kelly draw?

_____

_____ minutes

8. Tony starts reading at 4:30 P.M. He stops reading at 4:45 P.M. How long does Tony read?

_____

_____ minutes

Problem Solving Real World

Show how to use **subtraction to solve.**

9. Mr. West gets to the bus stop at 9:05 A.M. He looks at the bus schedule.

Bus Arrival Times
8:30 A.M.
9:30 A.M.
10:30 A.M.

How long will Mr. West need to wait for a bus?
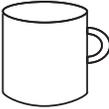
_____

_____ minutes

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Have your child track how many minutes it would take to do math homework if he or she starts at 5:15 P.M. and stops at 5:45 P.M.

Capacity • Nonstandard Units

Essential Question How can you measure how much a container holds?

Model and Draw

Use a scoop and rice to estimate and measure how much a can holds.

- Estimate how many scoops the can holds.
- Fill a scoop with rice or water.
- Pour it into the can.
- Repeat until the can is full. Keep track of the number of scoops.
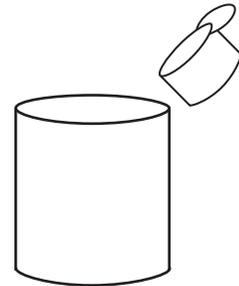
Share and Show

MATH
BOARD

How many scoops does the container hold?
Estimate. Then measure.

Container	**Estimate**	Measure
1. mug	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
2. vase	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
3. paper cup	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops

Math Talk Explain how you can tell which of the containers on this page is the largest.

How many scoops does the container hold?
Estimate. Then measure.

Container	Estimate	Measure
4. jar	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
5. milk carton	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
6. bowl	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops

Problem Solving Real World

Solve.

7. The red bowl holds 5 scoops of rice. The blue bowl holds twice as much rice as the red bowl. How many scoops of rice do the two bowls hold in all?

_____ scoops in all

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Have your child use a paper cup to estimate how much various containers hold. Then check his or her estimate by measuring how much each container holds.
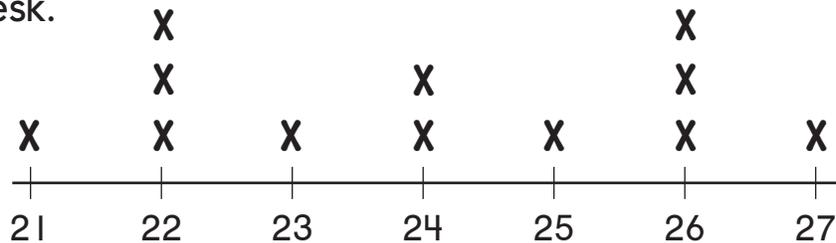
Name _____

Describe Measurement Data

Essential Question What measurement data can a line plot show?

Model and Draw

A line plot shows data on a number line.

Each X on this line plot stands for the length of 1 desk.

```
                  X                      X
                  X           X          X
        X         X     X     X     X    X     X
       ─┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼────┼─
        21   22   23   24   25   26   27
```

Lengths of Our Desks in Inches

_12_ desks were measured.

Two desks are _24_ inches long.

The longest desk is _27_ inches long.

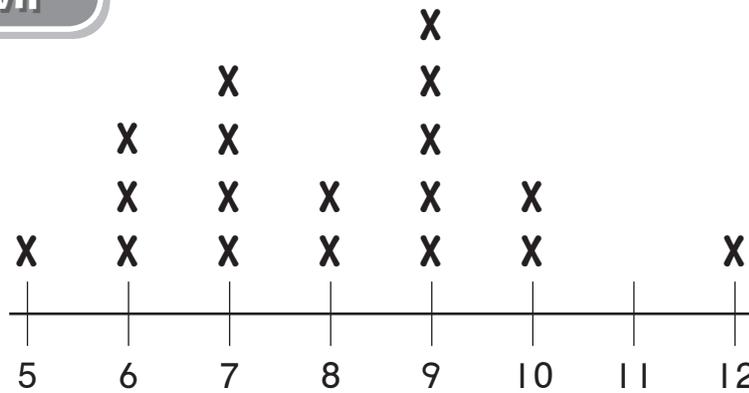The shortest desk is _21_ inches long.

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Write 3 more sentences to describe what the line plot above shows.

1. _____

_____

2. _____

_____

3. _____

_____

Math Talk Suppose you measured another desk. If the desk was 23 inches long, how could you show this on the line plot above?

```
                              X
                 X            X
              X  X            X
              X  X     X  X   X
           X  X  X  X  X  X            X
           +--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
           5  6  7  8  9  10 11  12
```

Lengths of Our Classroom Books in Inches

Use the line plot to answer the questions.

4. How many books are 9 and 10 inches in length?

_____ books

5. What is the difference in length between the shortest and longest book?

_____ inches

Write another question you can answer by looking at the line plot. Answer your question.

6. Question _____

_____

Answer _____

Problem Solving Real World

7. Look at the table to the right. It shows Tom's books and their lengths. Add the data for the books to the line plot at the top of the page.

Book	Length
Reading	11 inches
Math	12 inches
Spelling	9 inches

✓ Checkpoint

Concepts and Skills

Write the time shown on the clock. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

1.

I hour before _____

I hour after _____

2.

I hour before _____

I hour after _____

```
←—+——————+——————+——————+——————+——————+——————+——→
  2:00 P.M.  3:00 P.M.  4:00 P.M.  5:00 P.M.  6:00 P.M.  7:00 P.M.  8:00 P.M.
```

Use the time line above. Solve.

3. A movie begins at 2:00 P.M. It is over at 5:00 P.M.
How long is the movie?

____ hours

4. Madison arrives at a friend's house at 3:00 P.M.
She leaves at 7:00 P.M. How long does she stay?
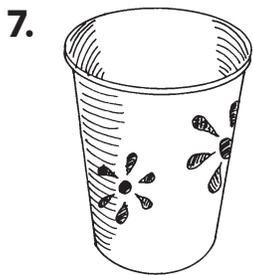
____ hours

Subtract to solve. Show your work.

5. Will arrives at the library at 1:15 P.M.
He leaves at 1:50 P.M. How long is
Will at the library?

_____ minutes

6. Andrew begins reading at 3:20 P.M.
He stops reading at 3:45 P.M.
How long did Andrew read?

_____ minutes

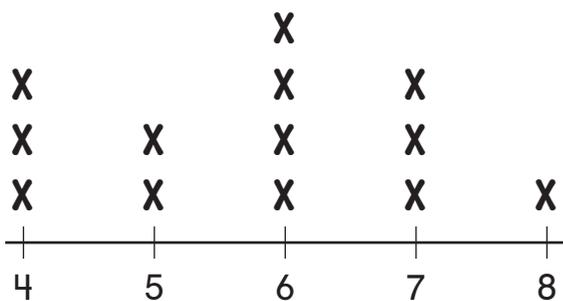How many scoops does the container hold? Estimate. Then measure.

7.

plastic cup

Estimate: about _____ scoops

Measure: about _____ scoops

8. What is the difference in height between the
shortest and tallest plants?

```
                    X
    X               X           X
    X               X           X
    X       X       X           X
    X       X       X           X           X
  --+-------+-------+-------+-------+--
    4       5       6       7       8
```
Heights of Plants in Inches

○   3 inches

○   4 inches

○   5 inches

○   6 inches

Fraction Models: Thirds and Sixths

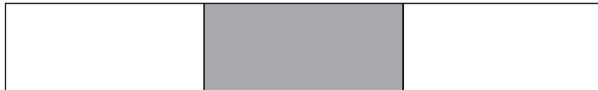**Essential Question** How can you identify thirds and sixths?

Model and Draw

__3__ equal parts or __3__ thirds

__6__ equal parts or __6__ sixths

__1__ part of 3 equal parts or
__1__ third

__1__ part of 6 equal parts or
__1__ sixth

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 third.

1.

2.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 sixth.

3.

4.
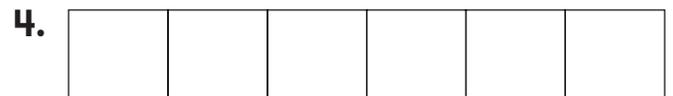
Math Talk   How are 3 thirds and 6 sixths alike?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 thirds.

5.

6.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 sixths.

7.

8.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 3 sixths.

9.

10.

Problem Solving Real World

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

II. A sub sandwich is cut into sixths. Tim eats two parts of the sandwich. How many parts are left?

_____ parts left

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Have your child draw a picture that shows a slice of cheese divided into thirds.
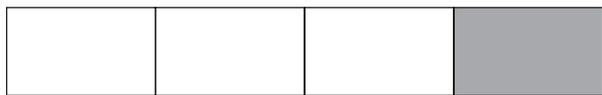
Fraction Models: Fourths and Eighths

Essential Question How can you identify **fourths** and **eighths**?

Model and Draw

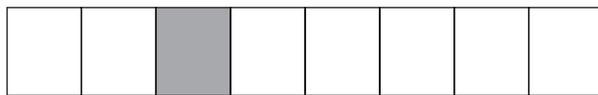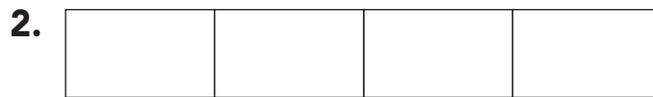__4__ equal parts or __4__ fourths

__8__ equal parts or __8__ eighths

__1__ part of 4 equal parts or

__1__ fourth

__1__ part of 8 equal parts or

__1__ eighth

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 fourth.

1.

2.
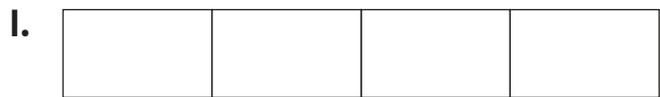
Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 eighth.

3.

4.
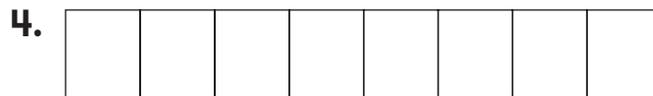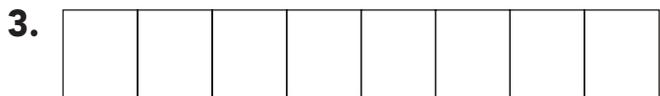
Math Talk   How are 4 fourths and 8 eighths alike?

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 fourths.

5.

6.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 3 eighths.

7.

8.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 5 eighths.

9.

10.

Problem Solving *Real World*

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

11. A loaf of bread is cut into eighths. Jake uses 2 parts to make his lunch. Fran uses 3 parts to make her lunch. How many parts of the loaf are left?
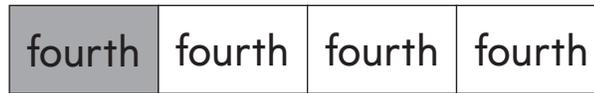
_____ parts left

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Have your child draw a picture to show a slice of cheese divided into fourths.

Compare Fraction Models

Essential Question How can you use fraction models to make comparisons?

Model and Draw

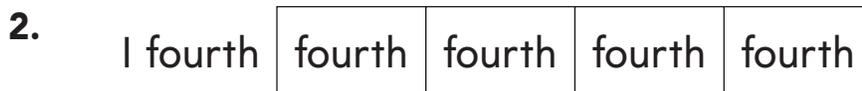| fourth	fourth	fourth	fourth

half	half

I fourth $<$ I half

Share and Show

MATH BOARD

Color to show the fractions. Write $<$, $=$, or $>$.

I.

I **half**	half	half

2 fourths	fourth	fourth	fourth	fourth

I half ◯ 2 fourths

2.

I fourth	fourth	fourth	fourth	fourth

I eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth	eighth

I fourth ◯ I eighth

Math Talk Look at the strips above. Is I half greater than or less than 3 fourths? How do you know?

Getting Ready for Grade 3

Color to show the fractions. Write <, =, or >.

3.

1 **third**	third	third	third

1 sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth

1 third ◯ 1 sixth

4.

3 sixths	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth

1 half	half	half

3 sixths ◯ 1 half

Problem Solving *Real World*

Solve. Draw to show your answer.

5. Barry cut a cheese stick into halves and ate a half. Marcy cut a cheese stick into fourths and ate a fourth. Which child ate more cheese?

_____ ate more.

TAKE HOME ACTIVITY • Ask your child to draw a picture that shows a square divided into fourths.

✓ Checkpoint

Concepts and Skills

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 third.

1.

2.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 sixths.

3.

4.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 fourths.

5.

6.

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 4 eighths.

7.

8.

Color to show the fractions. Write >, <, or =.

9. 1 half

half	half

3 fourths

fourth	fourth	fourth	fourth
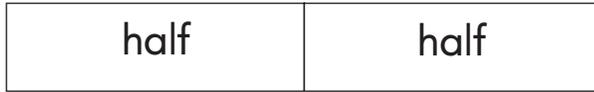
1 half $\bigcirc$ **3 fourths**

- -

10. 1 third

third	third	third

2 sixths

sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth	sixth
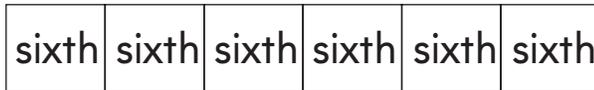
1 third $\bigcirc$ **2 sixths**

- -

11. A pizza has 6 slices. Six friends share the pizza equally.
What fraction of the pizza does each friend eat?

○ 1 third

○ 2 thirds

○ 1 sixth

○ 2 sixths