

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK  
CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2020**

RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

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RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the President and Members  
of the Board of Education of the  
Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages A1 - A8, budgetary comparison information on page C1, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability on page C2, schedules of proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) on page C3 and schedules of District contributions on page C4 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### *Supplemental Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District's basic financial statements. The supplemental information on pages D1 - D14 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards on page F3 is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

These supplemental schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplemental information and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 29, 2020, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Marvin and Company, P.C.*

Latham, NY

October 29, 2020

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

The following is a discussion and analysis of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This section is a summary of the District's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions. It is based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

**Financial and District Highlights**

- In January 2015, the voters approved two propositions that would upgrade classrooms, fields and athletic facilities as well as "behind the scenes" cafeteria, public address, heating and electrical systems. Funding for the project would be available in two phases to coincide with the retirement of \$700,000 in debt payments from 2016 and another \$1.6 million in 2019. In addition, the District will utilize \$1.2 million in its Capital Reserve. Project expenditures are underway. As of June 30, 2020, the District had recognized expenditures in the amount of \$28,500,932.
- In August 2020, the Board of Education approved the 2020/21 tax levy in the amount of \$26,094,290. This represented a zero (0%) increase in levy from the prior year. This also included designating \$1,600,000 from Unreserved, Undesignated Fund Balance.
- Due to the COVID-19 Pandemic, Governor Cuomo closed schools in March 2020 and they remained closed for the rest of the academic year. The District moved to a virtual instructional model through June 2020. The District was focused on getting the undesignated fund balance below 4%, the closure of schools has increased the undesignated fund balance by 5 percent to just over 11%. The 2021-2022 budget development process will evaluate the most fiscally responsible ways to reduce that number and at the same time mitigate the tax burden on our community.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of three parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the district:

- The first two statements are district-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the district's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the district, reporting the district's operations in more detail than the district-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the district acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

**Figure A-1: Organization of the District Annual Financial Report**

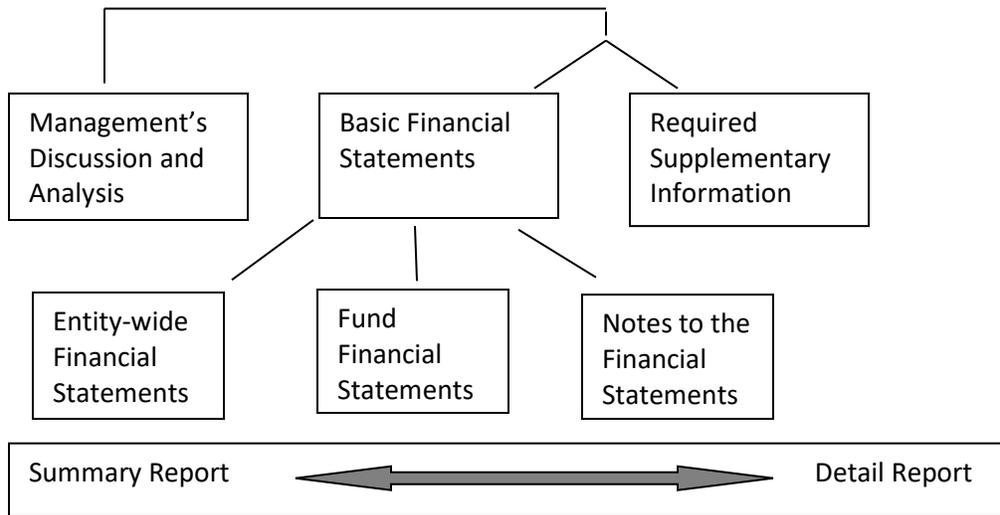


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the district’s financial statements, including the portion of the district’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2: Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

		Fund Financial Statements	
	District-wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies
Required Financial Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Statement of net position</li> <li>Statement of activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Balance Sheet</li> <li>Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund equity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Statement of fiduciary net position</li> <li>Statement of changes in fiduciary net position</li> </ul>
Accounting Basis and Measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/Liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow Information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

**District-wide Statements**

The district-wide statements report information about the district as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the district's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the district's net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the district's assets and liabilities – is one way to measure the district's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the district's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the district's overall health, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the district's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements, the district's activities are shown as governmental activities: Most of the district's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.

### District-wide Financial Analysis

**Figure A-3: Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	<b>Fiscal Year 2019</b>	<b>Fiscal Year 2020</b>	<b>Variance Increase/ (Decrease)</b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>			
Current Assets	\$ 19,095,565	\$ 22,392,088	\$ 3,296,523
Capital Assets	47,846,629	46,704,216	(1,142,413)
Net Pension Asset	<u>1,855,922</u>	<u>2,682,948</u>	<u>827,026</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>68,798,116</u>	<u>71,779,252</u>	<u>2,981,136</u>
<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>			
Pensions/OPEB	<u>15,965,312</u>	<u>23,283,309</u>	<u>7,317,997</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>15,965,312</u>	<u>23,283,309</u>	<u>7,317,997</u>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>\$ 84,763,428</u>	<u>\$ 95,062,561</u>	<u>\$ 10,299,133</u>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>			
Current Liabilities	\$ 22,373,937	\$ 21,648,485	(725,452)
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>57,406,269</u>	<u>69,642,108</u>	<u>12,235,839</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>79,780,206</u>	<u>91,290,593</u>	<u>11,510,387</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>4,410,303</u>	<u>5,225,581</u>	<u>815,278</u>
<b><u>Net Position</u></b>			
Net investment in capital assets	20,395,878	18,876,777	(1,519,101)
Restricted (a)	9,123,090	10,227,926	1,104,836
Unrestricted (b)	<u>(28,946,049)</u>	<u>(30,558,316)</u>	<u>(1,612,267)</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 572,919</u>	<u>\$ (1,453,613)</u>	<u>\$ (2,026,532)</u>

Total Net Position shows the results of overall operation for the fiscal year.

- (a) Restricted net positions are those with constraints on their use by external sources (creditor, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of governments) or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- (b) Unrestricted net positions are net positions that do not meet any of the restrictions contained in footnote (a).

**Figure A-4: Changes in Net Position from Operating Results**

<b>Fiscal Year 2019 as Compared to Fiscal Year 2020</b>			
	<b>Fiscal Yr. <u>2019</u></b>	<b>Fiscal Yr. <u>2020</u></b>	<b>Increase/ <u>(Decrease)</u></b>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Program Revenues			
Charges for Services & Operating Grants	\$ 2,546,387	\$ 2,834,245	\$ 287,858
General Revenues			
Property Taxes & Other Tax Items	27,836,882	28,368,785	531,903
State Aid	18,610,416	17,449,264	(1,161,152)
Other Revenues	<u>1,147,782</u>	<u>1,397,158</u>	<u>249,376</u>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b><u>\$ 50,141,467</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 50,049,452</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (92,015)</u></b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
General Support	\$ 5,009,156	\$ 5,436,556	\$ 427,400
Instruction	34,676,665	37,468,199	2,791,534
Pupil Transportation	4,321,471	4,037,993	(283,478)
Interest Expense	974,300	684,565	(289,735)
Depreciation - Unallocated	2,388,299	3,681,835	1,293,536
School Lunch Program	<u>822,714</u>	<u>766,836</u>	<u>(55,878)</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b><u>\$ 48,192,605</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 52,075,984</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,883,379</u></b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 1,948,862</b>	<b>\$ (2,026,532)</b>	<b>\$ (1,948,862)</b>
<b>Net Position – Beginning</b>	<b><u>(1,375,943)</u></b>	<b><u>572,919</u></b>	<b><u>1,948,862</u></b>
<b>Net Position – Ending</b>	<b><u>\$ 572,919</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (1,453,613)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (2,026,532)</u></b>

**Changes in Net Position**

The District’s total fiscal year 2020 revenues totaled \$50,049,452 (See Figure A-4). General Fund State aid, property taxes and other tax items accounted for most of the District revenue by contributing approximately 92%. The remainder came from miscellaneous sources (See Figure A-4).

The cost of all programs and services totaled \$52,075,984 for the fiscal year 2020. These expenses are predominantly related to general support, instruction and pupil transportation (See Figure A-4). The District general support accounted for \$5,436,556 or approximately 10% of the total costs. Overall, expenditures exceeded revenues by \$2,026,532.

The future fiscal health of the District operational condition is dependent upon several factors:

- Continued leadership of the District Board and Administration
- Approval of the District proposed annual budget
- Continued growth in the District’s property tax base and
- Continued state and federal aid

## Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the district's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the district as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the district uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The district establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as federal grants).

The district has two kinds of funds:

- **Governmental funds:** Most of the district's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the district's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- **Fiduciary funds:** The district is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund and the student activities funds. The district is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The district excludes these activities from the district-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

## Fund Financial Analysis (District's Funds)

Fund	Fund Balance <u>2019</u>	Fund Balance <u>2020</u>	Variance Increase/ <u>(Decrease)</u>
General	\$ 13,750,584	\$ 17,338,727	\$ 3,588,143
Special Aid (combined)	(114,946)	(49,961)	64,985
School Lunch	4,751	-	(4,751)
Capital (combined)	(16,437,143)	(16,938,688)	(501,545)
Permanent	<u>5,563</u>	<u>5,642</u>	<u>79</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ (2,791,191)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 355,720</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,146,911</u></b>

The General Fund has loaned funds to the Special Aid Fund to assist in cash flow until grant revenues are received. Since reimbursements for the Section 4408 summer handicap program are anticipated to be received beyond the 90 day accrual period, the receivable is reflected as deferred inflow and not revenue causing a fund deficit.

The deficit within the Capital Fund is caused by financing capital expenditures with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.

## General Fund

The following tables are provided to illustrate the major revenues and expenditure activities of the General Fund.

Revenues	Fiscal Year <u>2019</u>	Fiscal Year <u>2020</u>	Variance Increase/ <u>(Decrease)</u>
Taxes	\$ 27,836,882	\$ 28,368,785	\$ 531,903
Charges for Services	377,983	139,224	(238,759)
Use of Money and Property	199,682	249,587	49,905
State and Federal Sources	18,695,445	17,679,496	(1,015,949)
Other	<u>310,428</u>	<u>272,490</u>	<u>(37,938)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 47,420,420</u>	<u>\$ 46,709,582</u>	<u>\$ (710,838)</u>

The decrease in overall revenues was primarily due to a decrease in State Aid funding.

Expenses	Fiscal Year <u>2019</u>	Fiscal Year <u>2020</u>	Variance Increase/ <u>(Decrease)</u>
General Support	\$ 4,232,293	\$ 4,059,126	\$ (173,167)
Instruction	23,773,970	23,221,578	(552,392)
Pupil Transportation	3,206,137	2,686,997	(519,140)
Employee Benefits	10,294,068	9,635,021	(659,047)
Debt Service	<u>3,891,939</u>	<u>3,196,463</u>	<u>(695,476)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 45,398,407</u>	<u>\$42,799,185</u>	<u>\$(2,599,222)</u>

The expenses for 2020 decreased \$2,599,222 or 5.7% over the prior year primarily due to the covid-19 school closure.

## Financial Analysis of the District Funds

Variances between years for the governmental fund financial statements are not the same as variances for the district-wide financial statements. The governmental funds are presented on the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds do not include long-term debt liabilities for the funds' projects and capital assets purchased by the funds. Governmental funds include the proceeds received from the issuance of debt, the current payments for capital assets, and the current payments for debt.

## General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The District's budget is prepared in accordance with New York State law and is based on the modified accrual basis of accounting, utilizing cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The difference between the General Fund's adopted budget and original budget was \$119,350. This amount represents the carryover of outstanding purchase orders (encumbrances) from 2018/19. In addition, the Board approved \$225,758 of supplemental appropriations. These were funded by gifts and donations, charges for services, insurance recoveries and appropriating the Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve and the Tax Certiorari Reserve.

## Capital Assets and Debt Administration

**Figure A-5: Capital Assets (net of depreciation)**

	<b>Fiscal Year <u>2019</u></b>	<b>Fiscal Year <u>2020</u></b>
Land	\$ 289,636	\$ 289,636
Construction in Progress	16,871,379	-
Buildings and improvements	27,276,217	42,719,566
Land Improvements	80,094	59,185
Furniture, vehicles & equipment	<u>3,329,303</u>	<u>3,635,829</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets – Net</b>	<b><u>\$ 47,846,629</u></b>	<b><u>\$46,704,216</u></b>

Current Year Depreciation amounted to \$3,681,835.

**Figure A-6: Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

The District has outstanding debt in the form of serial and statutory bonds, other postemployment benefits, compensated absences, as well as installment purchase contracts. Please refer to Note 4.B.II. in the footnotes for more detailed information. The most significant liability is the amount outstanding for serial and statutory bonds:

	<b>Fiscal Year 2019</b>	<b>Fiscal Year 2020</b>
Outstanding Long Term Debt (serial bonds)	\$ 10,230,000	\$ 9,315,000

### Factors Bearing on the District's Future

- Legislation enacted in 2011 creates a property tax cap for school districts starting in 2012-13 and continuing into the future. For districts other than the Big Five, tax levy growth, with certain exemptions, is limited to the lesser of two percent or the annual increase in the consumer price index (CPI). A district may exceed the cap, with the approval of 60 percent of the voters.
- The Board of Education continually considers future financial challenges facing the district, and to the extent possible, establishes appropriate reserve funds for these future liabilities. Examples of such reserve funds include the Unemployment Insurance Reserve, Repair Reserve Funds, Retirement Contribution Reserves and the Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve.
- On August 13, 2020, the Division of the Budget (DOB) issued the FY 2021 First Quarterly State Budget Financial Plan Update which notes that, in the absence of Federal action since enactment of the FY 2021 budget, DOB began withholding 20 percent of most local aid payments in June, and that all or a portion of these withholds may be converted to permanent reductions depending on the size and timing of new Federal aid, if any.
- At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the district was unaware of any existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future.

## **Contacting the District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the finances of District and to demonstrate our accountability with the funds we receive.

If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information please contact:

Mrs. Joanne Moran, School Business Manager  
District Offices  
Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District  
15 Mountain Road  
Ravena, New York 12143

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**ASSETS**

Current Assets:	
Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 6,472,832
Cash -Restricted	6,774,945
Investments - Unrestricted	1,399,815
Investments - Restricted	5,408,076
Accounts Receivable	98,073
Due From Fiduciary Funds	66,817
State and Federal Aid Receivable	1,670,321
Due From Other Governments	464,886
Inventories	36,323
Capital Assets, net	46,704,216
Net pension asset - proportionate share	<u>2,682,948</u>
 Total Assets	 <u>71,779,252</u>

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Other Post Employment Benefits	12,001,688
Pensions	<u>11,281,621</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>23,283,309</u>
 Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	 \$ <u>95,062,561</u>

**LIABILITIES**

Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	\$ 633,667
Accrued Liabilities	89,137
Bond Interest Accrued	375,494
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	1,607,253
Due to Employees' Retirement System	165,955
Bond Anticipation Note	18,512,439
Compensated Absences	191,402
Advances	73,138
Long-Term Liabilities - Due and Payable Within One Year	
Bonds	940,000
Long-Term Liabilities - Due and Payable After One Year	
Bonds	8,375,000
Compensated Absences	3,768,760
Other Post Employment Benefits	52,272,806
Judgments and Claims	42,332
Net pension liability - proportionate share	<u>4,243,210</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>91,290,593</u>

**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Other Post Employment Benefits	1,479,631
Pensions	<u>3,745,950</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>5,225,581</u>

**NET POSITION**

Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,876,777
Restricted	10,227,926
Unrestricted	<u>(30,558,316)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>(1,453,613)</u>
 <b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position</b>	 \$ <u>95,062,561</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

		<b>Program Revenues</b>			
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
<b>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</b>					
General Support	\$ 5,436,556	\$ 19,076	\$ -	\$	(5,417,480)
Instruction	37,468,199	120,148	2,117,911		(35,230,140)
Pupil transportation	4,037,993	-	-		(4,037,993)
Debt service - interest	684,565	-	-		(684,565)
Depreciation - unallocated	3,681,835	-	-		(3,681,835)
School lunch program	<u>766,836</u>	<u>167,040</u>	<u>410,070</u>		<u>(189,726)</u>
Total Functions and Programs	<u>\$ 52,075,984</u>	<u>\$ 306,264</u>	<u>\$ 2,527,981</u>		<u>(49,241,739)</u>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES</b>					
Real property taxes					23,725,437
Other tax items					4,643,348
Use of money and property					271,156
Sale of property and compensation for loss					29,224
State sources					17,449,264
Federal sources					230,232
Miscellaneous					<u>866,546</u>
Total General Revenues					<u>47,215,207</u>
Change in Net Position					(2,026,532)
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year					<u>572,919</u>
Total Net Position - End of Year				\$	<u>(1,453,613)</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	General	Facility Wide Project	Non-Major	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 6,467,492	\$ -	\$ 5,340	\$ 6,472,832
Cash - Restricted	4,527,857	2,092,495	154,593	6,774,945
Investments - Unrestricted	1,399,815	-	-	1,399,815
Investments - Restricted	5,402,434	-	5,642	5,408,076
Accounts Receivable	98,033	-	40	98,073
Due from other funds	944,332	-	203,154	1,147,486
Due from State and Federal	711,469	-	958,852	1,670,321
Due from other governments	464,886	-	-	464,886
Inventories	-	-	36,323	36,323
	<u>\$ 20,016,318</u>	<u>\$ 2,092,495</u>	<u>\$ 1,363,944</u>	<u>\$ 23,472,757</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts payable	\$ 404,829	\$ 124,773	\$ 104,065	\$ 633,667
Accrued liabilities	87,394	-	1,743	89,137
Due to other funds	-	207,148	873,521	1,080,669
Bond anticipation note	-	16,345,000	2,167,439	18,512,439
Due to Teachers' Retirement System	1,607,253	-	-	1,607,253
Due to Employees' Retirement System	165,955	-	-	165,955
Compensated absences	191,402	-	-	191,402
Advances	-	-	123,398	123,398
	<u>2,456,833</u>	<u>16,676,921</u>	<u>3,270,166</u>	<u>22,403,920</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	220,758	-	492,359	713,117
<b>FUND EQUITY</b>				
Non-spendable	-	-	41,498	41,498
Restricted	9,930,291	-	297,635	10,227,926
Committed	-	-	-	-
Assigned	1,985,329	-	121	1,985,450
Unassigned	5,423,107	(14,584,426)	(2,737,835)	(11,899,154)
	<u>17,338,727</u>	<u>(14,584,426)</u>	<u>(2,398,581)</u>	<u>355,720</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Equity	<u>\$ 19,795,560</u>	<u>\$ 2,092,495</u>	<u>\$ 871,585</u>	<u>\$ 22,759,640</u>

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Total governmental fund equity per above	\$ 355,720
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds	46,704,216
Proportionate share of net pension asset/liability and deferred outflows/inflows reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide for or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in the governmental funds	6,695,476
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, installment purchase debt, judgments and claims and post employment benefits are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds	(55,596,908)
Deferral of charges for services earned in the current year are recognized as revenue under full accrual accounting	763,377
Interest payable at June 30, 2020 in the government-wide statements under full accrual accounting	<u>(375,494)</u>
<b>NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<u><u>\$ (1,453,613)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

B3.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>General</u>	<u>Facility Wide Project</u>	<u>Non-Major</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Revenues</b>				
Real property taxes	\$ 23,725,437	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,725,437
Other tax items	4,643,348	-	-	4,643,348
Charges for services	139,224	-	-	139,224
Use of money and property	249,587	19,135	2,434	271,156
Sale of property and compensation for loss	29,224	-	-	29,224
State sources	17,449,264	-	639,959	18,089,223
Federal sources	230,232	-	1,252,742	1,482,974
Sales - school lunch	-	-	167,040	167,040
Miscellaneous	243,266	454,165	169,115	866,546
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>46,709,582</u>	<u>473,300</u>	<u>2,231,290</u>	<u>49,414,172</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
General support	4,059,126	-	361,824	4,420,950
Instruction	23,221,578	-	1,351,394	24,572,972
Pupil transportation	2,686,997	-	95,433	2,782,430
Employee benefits	9,635,021	-	277,216	9,912,237
Debt service				
Principal	2,272,114	-	-	2,272,114
Interest	924,349	-	-	924,349
Cost of sales	-	-	255,204	255,204
Capital outlay	-	1,434,142	1,049,977	2,484,119
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>42,799,185</u>	<u>1,434,142</u>	<u>3,391,048</u>	<u>47,624,375</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>3,910,397</u>	<u>(960,842)</u>	<u>(1,159,758)</u>	<u>1,789,797</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources And (Uses)</b>				
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	655,000	702,114	1,357,114
Operating Transfers In (Out)	(322,254)	-	322,254	-
<b>Total Other Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>(322,254)</u>	<u>655,000</u>	<u>1,024,368</u>	<u>1,357,114</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources and (Uses) Over Expenditures	3,588,143	(305,842)	(135,390)	3,146,911
Fund Equity - Beginning of year	<u>13,750,584</u>	<u>(14,278,584)</u>	<u>(2,263,191)</u>	<u>(2,791,191)</u>
Fund Equity - End of year	<u>\$ 17,338,727</u>	<u>\$ (14,584,426)</u>	<u>\$ (2,398,581)</u>	<u>\$ 355,720</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

Net changes in fund equity - total governmental funds	\$	3,146,911
Capital outlays are expenditures in governmental funds, but are capitalized in the statement of net position.		2,539,422
Depreciation is not recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds, but is recorded in the statement of activities.		(3,681,835)
Repayments of long-term debt are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds, but are recorded as payments of liabilities in the statement of net position.		915,000
Certain revenue recognized in the statement of activities does not meet the revenue recognition criteria under the modified accrual basis of accounting and is not recognized in the governmental funds.		635,280
Interest is recognized as an expense in governmental funds when paid. For governmental activities interest expense is recognized as it accrues. The decrease in accrued interest during 2019/20 results in less expense.		239,784
Decreases in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability reported in the statement of activities do not provide for or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in the governmental funds.		(2,641,739)
Current year other post employment benefits are recognized as an expense and a liability when the expense is incurred under full accrual accounting.		(3,162,054)
Certain expenses in the statement of activities do not require the expenditure of current resources and are, therefore, not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.		<u>(17,301)</u>
Change in net position - Governmental activities	\$	<u><u>(2,026,532)</u></u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<b>Agency</b>	<b>Private Purpose Trusts</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash - unrestricted	\$ 85,405	\$ -
Cash - restricted	99,259	31
Investments - Restricted	-	95,661
Accounts receivable	-	-
Due from other funds	-	-
	\$ 184,664	95,692
Total Assets	\$ 184,664	95,692
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Extraclassroom activity balances	\$ 99,259	-
Due to other funds	61,817	5,000
Other liabilities	23,588	-
	\$ 184,664	5,000
Total Liabilities	\$ 184,664	5,000
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Reserved for scholarships		\$ 90,692

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<b>Private Purpose Trusts</b>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>	
Gifts and contributions	\$ 3,700
Investment earnings	1,505
	5,205
Total Additions	5,205
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>	
Scholarships and awards	20,600
Change in Net Position	(15,395)
Net Position - Beginning of year	106,087
Net Position - End of year	\$ 90,692

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District ("the District") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. Those principles are prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Significant accounting principles and policies used by the District are described below:

**A. Reporting Entity**

The District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of nine members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement 39, *Component Units*. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District's reporting entity is based on several criteria, including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief description of an entity included in the District's reporting entity:

The Extraclassroom Activity Fund

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the District represents funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the Extraclassroom Activity Fund can be found at the District's business office. The District accounts for assets held as an agent for various student organizations in an agency fund.

**B. Joint Venture**

The District is one of 24 component school districts in the Capital Region Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services, and programs that provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***B. Joint Venture***

BOCES are organized under Section 1950 of the NYS Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of Section 1950 of the NYS Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (Section 1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under Section 119-n(a) of the NYS General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, programs, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment, as defined in the NYS Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

***C. Basis of Presentation***

***District-wide statements***

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, State aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column, if any, reflects capital-specific grants.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to the particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

***Fund financial statements***

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***C. Basis of Presentation***

***Fund financial statements***

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This fund is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

Facility Wide Project

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions of the district facility-wide project.

All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds:

1. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties. The Special Revenue Funds include the following funds:

a. Special Aid Funds

Used to account for special operating projects or programs supported in whole, or in part, with Federal funds or State or Local grants.

b. School Lunch Fund

Used to account for transactions of the lunch and breakfast programs.

2. Capital Projects Funds

The capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction or renovation of major capital facilities, or equipment.

3. Permanent Fund

The permanent fund accounts for resources that are legally restricted to the extent that earnings, not principal, may be used for purposes that benefit the District.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***C. Basis of Presentation***

**Fund financial statements**

The District reports the following fiduciary funds:

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee and agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used. There are two classes of fiduciary funds:

Private purpose trust funds: These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefits annual third party awards and scholarships for students. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.

Agency funds: These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds and for payroll or employee withholding.

***D. Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus***

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 90 days after the end of the fiscal year, except for real property taxes, which are considered to be available when levied.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***D. Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus***

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, compensated absences, other postemployment benefits payable and pensions which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

***E. Advances***

Advances arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both recognition criteria are met, or when the District has legal claim to the resources, the liability for advances is removed and revenues are recorded.

***F. Property Taxes***

***I. Calendar***

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1, and became a lien on August 7<sup>th</sup>. Taxes were collected during the period September 1<sup>st</sup> through October 31<sup>st</sup>.

***II. Enforcement***

Uncollected real property taxes are enforced by the Counties of Albany and Greene, in which the District is located. An amount representing all uncollected real property taxes must be transmitted by the Counties to the District no later than the following April 1.

***G. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting***

***I. Budget Policies***

1. The budget policies are as follows:
  - a. The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the General Fund.
  - b. The voters within the District approve the proposed appropriation budget for the General Fund.
  - c. Appropriations are adopted at the program level.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***G. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting***

***I. Budget Policies***

- d. Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) which may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the fiscal year end unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget. Supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. During the year, the Board of Education approved the following supplemental appropriations funded as follows:

Funded by:		<b>Function</b>
Charges for Services	\$ 3,400	Instruction
Gifts and Donations	5,650	Instruction
Insurance Recoveries	20,102	General Support
Appropriating Tax Certiorari Reserve	55,693	General Support
Appropriating EBALR	<u>150,612</u>	Employee Benefits
	<u>\$ 235,457</u>	Total

***II. Encumbrances***

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as reservations of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

***III. Budget Basis of Accounting***

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

Under GASB Statement No. 34, budgetary comparison information is required to be presented for the General Fund and each major special revenue fund with a legally adopted budget. The District is not legally required to adopt a budget for its special revenue funds. Therefore, budget comparison information for special revenue funds is not included in the District's financial statements.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***H. Cash and Investments***

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. New York State law governs the District's investment policies. District monies must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agencies, repurchase agreements, and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and districts. Investments are stated at fair value.

***I. Accounts Receivable***

Accounts receivable are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

***J. Inventories***

Inventories of food and/or supplies in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of surplus food, at stated value that approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

***K. Interfund Transactions***

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services. In the district-wide statements, the amounts reported on the statement of net position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types. Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds. The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset. Refer to Note 4.A.II for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***L. Equity Classifications***

District-wide statements

In the District-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

Net investment in capital assets - consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvements of those assets.

Restricted net position - reports net position when constraints placed on the assets are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District.

Fund statements:

In the fund statements there are five classifications of fund balance:

**Non-spendable** - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable fund balance includes: Inventory recorded in the School Lunch Fund of \$36,323; and principal of an endowment within the Permanent Fund of \$5,175.

**Restricted** - includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. The District has established the following restricted fund balances:

Debt Service

According to General Municipal Law §6-1, this reserve is used to account for proceeds from the sale of property that was financed by obligations still outstanding, interest and earnings on outstanding obligations, and remaining bond issue proceeds not utilized for the intended purpose. These monies must be used to pay the debt service of the obligations from which they originated. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability

According to General Municipal Law §6-p, this reserve is used to reserve funds for the payment of accrued employee benefits due to an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***L. Equity Classifications***

Tax Certiorari

According to Education Law §3651.1-a, this reserve is used to establish a reserve fund for tax certiorari and to expend from the fund without voter approval. The monies held in the reserve shall not exceed the amount that might reasonably be deemed necessary to meet anticipated judgments and claims arising out of tax certiorari proceedings. Any resources deposited to the reserve which are not expended for tax certiorari proceedings in the year such monies are deposited must be returned to the General Fund on or before the first day of the fourth fiscal year after deposit of these monies. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Unemployment Insurance Reserve

General Municipal Law §6-m, this reserve must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance.

Repair Reserve Funds

According to General Municipal Law §3651, expenditures made from the repair reserve fund must be used to pay the cost of repairs to capital improvements or equipment, which repairs are of a type not recurring annually. The Board of Education, without voter approval, may establish a repair reserve fund by a majority vote of its members. Voter approval is required to fund this reserve (Opinion of the New York State Comptroller 81-401). Expenditures from this reserve may be made only after a public hearing has been held, except in emergency situations. If no hearing is held, the amount expended must be repaid to the reserve fund over the next two subsequent fiscal years. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance.

Retirement Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, all expenditures made from the retirement contributions reserve fund must be used for financing retirement contributions to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System. This reserve is established by Board resolution and is funded by budgetary appropriation and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund. Effective April 1, 2019, a Board may adopt a resolution establishing a sub-fund for contributions to the New York

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**L. Equity Classifications**

Retirement Contributions

State Teachers' Retirement System. During a fiscal year, the Board may authorize payment into the sub-fund of up to 2% of the total covered salaries paid during the preceding fiscal year, with the total amount funded not to exceed 10% of the total covered salaries during the preceding fiscal year. The sub-fund is separately administered, but must comply with the existing provisions of General Municipal Law §6-r. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance.

Capital Reserve

According to Education Law §3651, this reserve must be used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve; the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditure may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance.

Restricted fund balance includes the following:

General Fund	
Debt Service	\$ 104,299
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	3,819,176
Tax Certiorari	42,332
Unemployment Insurance	350,284
Repair Reserve	100,000
Retirement Contribution – NYSERS	1,004,980
Retirement Contribution – NYSTRS	683,752
Capital Reserve	3,825,468
Capital Fund	297,168
Permanent Fund	<u>467</u>
Total Restricted Funds	<u>\$10,227,926</u>

**Committed** - includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the school districts highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2020.

**Assigned** - includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The purpose of the constraint must be narrower than the purpose of the General Fund, and in funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance. Assigned fund balance also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted as the end of the fiscal year. All encumbrances of the General Fund are classified as Assigned Fund Balance.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***L. Equity Classifications***

Assigned fund balance is comprised of:

General Fund	
Encumbrances	\$ 385,329
Appropriated for ensuing year's budget	1,600,000
Special Aid Fund	<u>121</u>
Total Assigned Funds	<u>\$ 1,985,450</u>

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments of expenditures are recorded for budgetary control purposes in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations. Open encumbrances are reported as restricted fund balance in all funds other than the General Fund, since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities and will be honored through budget appropriations in the subsequent year.

**Unassigned** - includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District, and deficit fund balances of other governmental funds.

NYS Real Property Tax Law 1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a school district can retain to no more than 4% of the district's budget for the general fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the general fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation. The District did exceed the 4% limit at June 30, 2020 by \$3,476,001.

Order of Use of Fund Balance:

The District's policy is to apply expenditures against non-spendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, non-spendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the General Fund, committed fund balance is determined next and then assigned. The remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Post Employment Benefits***

In addition to providing the retirement benefits described in Note 4, the District provides post employment health insurance coverage to its retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provisions of the employment contract negotiated between the District and its employee groups. Substantially all of these employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The District recognized the cost of providing benefits for fiscal year 2020 by recording approximately \$5,765,000 in expenditures, its share of insurance premiums. The cost of providing this benefit for 191 retirees was approximately \$1,502,000.

***N. Capital Assets***

Capital assets are reported at actual cost for acquisitions subsequent to September 22, 2009. For assets acquired prior to September 22, 2009, estimated historical costs based on appraisals conducted by independent third-party professionals were used. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Capitalization thresholds (the dollar amount above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

	<b>Capitalization Threshold</b>	<b>Depreciation Method</b>	<b>Estimated Useful Life</b>
Land	\$ 2,500	N/A	N/A
Buildings	2,500	SL	40 years
Building improvements	2,500	SL	15-20 years
Land improvements	2,500	SL	20 years
Furniture and equipment	2,500	SL	5-20 years
Vehicles	2,500	SL	5-8 years

***O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations***

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due and payable after one year in the statement of net position.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***P. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources***

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. If applicable, the District has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. First is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The second item is related to pensions reported in the statement of net position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The third item is the District contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) subsequent to the measurement date. The fourth item relates to the OPEB reporting in the district wide statement of net position. This represents the effect of the change in the actual and expected experience.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. If applicable, the District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the statement of net position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability/asset and difference during the measurement periods between the district's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is related to the OPEB reported in the district wide statement of net position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

***Q. Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of compensated absences, other post employment benefits, potential contingent liabilities, net pension asset/liability, deferred inflows/outflows and the lives of long-lived assets.

***R. Vested Employee Benefits***

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave, vacation, and sabbatical time:

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**R. *Vested Employee Benefits***

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts, and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation, or death, employees may receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave, based on contractual provisions.

District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based primarily on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

Consistent with GASB Statement 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, an accrual for accumulated sick leave is included in the compensated absences liability at year-end. The compensated absences liability is calculated based on the applicable contract rates in effect at year-end.

In the fund level statements only the amount of matured liabilities is accrued within the General Fund based upon expendable and available financial resources. These amounts are expensed on a pay-as-you-go basis.

**S. *Workers' Compensation Plan***

The District joined the Schoharie Area Workers' Compensation Trust (the Trust) on July 1, 2010. The Trust is a mechanism to provide funds for the District to meet its responsibility under the Workers' Compensation Law. It is a group self-insurance plan with excess insurance coverage. The Trust establishes a liability for both reported and unreported insured events, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related claim adjustment expenses. However, because actual claims costs depend on complex factors, the process used in computing claims liabilities does not necessarily result in an exact amount. Such claims are based on the ultimate cost of claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) that have been reported but not settled, and claims that have been incurred but not reported. Adjustments to claims liabilities are charged or credited to expense in the periods in which they are made. The Trust has a stop loss policy to protect the District from unusually high claims. To the extent the Trust funds might be insufficient to pay benefits, the District would assume the liability.

**T. *New Accounting Standards***

The District has adopted and implemented all the following current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable as of June 30, 2020, which had minimal impact:

Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2020.

Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowing and Direct Placements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2020.

GASB issued Statement 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2020.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***U. Future Changes in Accounting Standards***

Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2021.

Statement No. 87, *Leases*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2022. Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Costs Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2022.

Statement No. 90, *Accounting and Financial Reporting As Majority Equity Interest*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2021.

Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2023.

GASB has issued Statement 92, *Omnibus 2020*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2022.

GASB has issued Statement 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*, effective dates vary based on specific paragraphs of the statement from the year ending June 30, 2021, 2022 and 2023.

GASB has issued Statement 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2023.

GASB issued Statement 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2023.

GASB issued Statement 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2022.

The District will evaluate the impact these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS**

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the District-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the statement of activities compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

*Total Fund Equity of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities*

Total fund equity of the District's governmental funds differs from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the statement of net position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the statement of net position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheets, as applied to the reporting of capital assets and long-term liabilities, including pensions and other post-employment benefits.

*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity vs. Statement of Activities*

Differences between the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund equity and the statement of activities fall into one of five broad categories. The differences represent:

Long-Term Revenue and Expense Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenue only when it is considered "available", whereas the statement of activities reports revenue when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used in the statement of activities.

Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds from the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported in the statement of activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the statement of activities.

Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the statement of activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the statement of net position.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS**

Pension Differences

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset/liability and differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

OPEB Differences

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and differences between the District's contributions and OPEB expense.

**3. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, ACCOUNTABILITY**

***Deficit Fund Balances***

- a. The 2019/20 Section 4408 Summer Handicap program has a deficit of \$50,260 due to recognizing expenditures in advance of the related revenue.
- b. The Capital Project 15/16 Buses has a deficit of \$170,652. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.
- c. The Capital Project 16/17 Buses has a deficit of \$344,618. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.
- d. The Capital Project 17/18 Buses has a deficit of \$418,803. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.
- e. The Capital Project 18/19 Buses has a deficit of \$576,195. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.
- f. The Capital Project 19/20 Buses has a deficit of \$648,803. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.
- g. The Capital Project Smart Schools Bond Act has a deficit of \$492,359 due to recognizing expenditures in advance of the related revenue.
- h. The Facility Wide Project has a deficit of \$14,584,426. This deficit is caused by financing the project with bond anticipation notes. When the bond anticipation notes are refinanced with bonds, this deficit will be removed.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**I. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

1. Deposits

Deposits are valued at cost or cost plus interest and are categorized as either (1) insured, or for which the securities are held by the District's agent in the District's name, (2) collateralized, and for which the securities are held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the District's name, or (3) uncollateralized. At June 30, 2020, all deposits were fully insured and collateralized.

Investment and Deposit Policy

The District follows an investment and deposit policy, the overall objective of which is to adequately safeguard the principal amount of funds invested or deposited; conformance with Federal, State and other legal requirements; and provide sufficient liquidity of invested funds in order to meet obligations as they become due. Oversight of investment activity is the responsibility of the Business Manager of the District.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of investments will be affected by changing interest rates. The District's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's policy is to minimize the risk of loss due to failure of an issuer or other counterparty to an investment to fulfill its obligations. The District's investment and deposit policy authorizes the reporting entity to purchase the following types of investments:

- Interest bearing demand accounts
- Certificates of deposit
- Obligations of the United States Treasury and United States agencies
- Obligations of New York State and its localities

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**I. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution, the reporting entity may not recover its deposits. In accordance with the District's investment and deposit policy, all deposits of the District including interest bearing demand accounts and certificates of deposit, in excess of the amount insured under the provisions of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (FDIC) shall be secured by a pledge of securities with an aggregate value equal to 100% of the aggregate amounts of deposits. The District restricts the securities to the following eligible items:

- Obligations issued, fully insured or guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest, by the United States Treasury and United States agencies
- Obligations issued of fully insured or guaranteed by New York State and its localities
- Obligations issued by other than New York State rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

Investments

U.S. GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three level of fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets of liabilities in active markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means;
- If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**II. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Investments

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The District participates in CLASS, a multi-municipal cooperative investment pool agreement pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law Article 5-G, Section 119-0, whereby it holds a portion of the investments in cooperation with other participants. At June 30, 2020, the District held \$6,903,552 in investments consisting of various investments in securities issued by the United States and its agencies. Total investments of the cooperative as of the year-end are \$3,364,095,147, which consisted of \$887,784,709 in collateralized bank deposits, \$195,117,519 in certificate deposits, \$215,974,908 in repurchase agreements and \$2,065,218,011 in U.S. Government Treasury Securities.

<b>Investment in Securities at Value</b>	<u>Valuation Inputs</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 6,802,249	\$ -	\$ 6,802,249
Private Purpose Trust Fund	-	95,661	-	95,661
Permanent Fund	-	5,642	-	5,642
Total	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,903,552</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,903,552</u>

The above amount represents the fair value of the investment pool shares. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the portfolio did not have significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in determining fair value. Thus, a reconciliation of assets in which significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) which were used in determining fair value is not applicable.

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the period. The portfolio recognizes transfers between the levels as of the beginning of the fiscal year.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

2. Restricted Cash and Investments

General Fund	\$ 104,299	Restricted for Debt Service
General Fund	\$ 42,332	Restricted for Tax Certiorari
General Fund	\$ 3,819,176	Restricted for Employee Benefits
General Fund	\$ 350,284	Restricted for Unemployment Insurance
General Fund	\$ 3,825,468	Restricted for Capital Reserve
General Fund	\$ 1,004,980	Restricted for Retirement Contributions ERS
General Fund	\$ 683,752	Restricted for Retirement Contributions TRS
General Fund	<u>\$ 100,000</u>	Restricted for Repair Reserve
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 9,930,291</u>	
Capital Projects	\$ 2,247,088	Restricted for Capital Projects
Trust and Agency	\$ 99,259	Restricted for the Extraclassroom Activity Fund
Private Purpose Trusts	\$ 95,692	Restricted for Scholarships
Permanent Fund	\$ 5,642	Restricted for High School Library

**II. Interfund Transactions**

Interfund transactions and balances are as follows:

	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>	<u>Interfund Revenues</u>	<u>Interfund Expenditures</u>
General Fund	\$ 944,332	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 322,254
Special Aid Funds	51,962	433,658	143,783	-
School Lunch Fund	-	43,513	178,471	-
Capital Projects Funds	<u>151,192</u>	<u>603,498</u>	-	-
Total Government Activities	1,147,486	1,080,669	322,254	322,254
Fiduciary Funds	-	<u>66,817</u>	-	-
Totals	<u>\$ 1,147,486</u>	<u>\$ 1,147,486</u>	<u>\$ 322,254</u>	<u>\$ 322,254</u>

District management has deemed the receivable amounts to be fully collectible.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**II. Interfund Transactions**

The General Fund transferred \$143,783 to the Special Aid Fund to finance the District's local share of expenditures related to the 19/20 Section 4408 Summer Handicapped program, a Section 4201 placement and the UPK grant.

The General Fund transferred \$178,471 to the School Lunch Fund to fund a portion of operating expenses.

**III. Capital Assets**

Capital asset balances for the year ended June 30 are as follows:

	<u>Balance July 1</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements/ Re- classific- ations</u>	<u>Balance June 30</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets that are not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 289,636	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 289,636
Construction in progress	<u>16,871,379</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(16,871,379)</u>	<u>(16,871,379)</u>
Total Nondepreciable Cost	<u>17,161,015</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(16,871,379)</u>	<u>289,636</u>
Capital assets that are depreciated:				
Land improvements	1,688,479	7,390	-	1,695,869
Buildings and improvements	49,180,668	1,430,414	16,871,379	67,482,461
Furniture and equipment	<u>12,330,615</u>	<u>1,101,618</u>	<u>(664,575)</u>	<u>12,767,658</u>
Total Depreciable Historical Cost	<u>63,199,762</u>	<u>2,539,422</u>	<u>16,206,804</u>	<u>63,199,762</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	1,608,385	28,299	-	1,636,684
Buildings and improvements	21,904,451	2,858,444	-	24,762,895
Furniture and equipment	<u>9,001,312</u>	<u>795,092</u>	<u>(664,675)</u>	<u>9,131,829</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>32,514,148</u>	<u>3,681,835</u>	<u>(664,675)</u>	<u>35,531,408</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 47,846,629</u>	<u>\$ (1,142,413)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 46,704,216</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

General Information

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS) and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). Collectively, TRS and ERS are referred to herein as the "Systems". These are cost-sharing multiple employer, public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death and disability.

*Teachers' Retirement System*

The TRS is administered by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the Retirement and Social Security Law of the State of New York. The system is governed by a 10 member Board of Trustees. Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in the New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The New York State TRS issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. The report and additional information may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the NYSTRS Comprehensive Annual Financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.nystrs.org](http://www.nystrs.org).

*Employees' Retirement System*

The New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (The Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. Obligations of employers and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report and additional information may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244 or found at [www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php](http://www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php).

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

Contributions

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976. For employees who joined the Systems after July 27, 1976, and prior to January 1, 2010, employees contribute 3% to 3.5% of their salary. With the exception of ERS tier V and VI employees in the System more than ten years are no longer required to contribute. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the rates expressly used in computing the contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. Pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law, the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board establishes rates annually for TRS.

The District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The required contributions for the current year and two preceding years were:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2019-20	\$ 643,620	\$ 1,925,825
2018-19	\$ 631,941	\$ 1,737,679
2017-18	\$ 663,873	\$ 1,991,980

The District contributions made to the Systems were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required for each year.

Pension Liabilities

At June 30, 2020, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2020 for ERS and June 30, 2019 for TRS. The total net pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2019	June 30, 2018
Net pension (asset)/liability	\$ 4,243,210	\$(2,682,948)
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension (asset)/liability	0.0160239%	0.103269%

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**B. Liabilities**

**I. Pension Plans**

*Pension Expense (Credit)*

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized its proportionate share of pension expense of \$1,440,492 for ERS and \$3,314,920 for TRS.

*Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>		<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Differences between expected and actual experiences	\$ 249,730	\$ 1,818,165	\$ -	\$ 199,509
Changes of assumptions	85,438	5,068,448	73,774	1,235,831
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,175,276	-	-	2,151,586
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions	70,323	135,549	7,038	78,212
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>165,955</u>	<u>1,512,737</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,746,722</u>	<u>\$ 8,534,899</u>	<u>\$ 80,812</u>	<u>\$ 3,665,138</u>

District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension asset/(liability) in the year ended June 30, 2020 for TRS and March 31, 2021 for ERS. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Year ended:		
2020	\$ -	\$ 1,235,492
2020	431,528	98,708
2021	635,036	1,231,093
2022	795,360	800,194
2023	638,031	86,755
Thereafter	-	(95,218)

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**B. Liabilities**

**I. Pension Plans**

*Actuarial Assumptions*

The total pension asset/(liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension asset/(liability) to the measurement date. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2020	June 30, 2019
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2019	June 30, 2018
Interest Rate	6.8%	7.10%
Salary Scale	4.2%	1.90-4.72%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2010 - March 31, 2015 System's Experience	July 1, 2009 - June 30, 2014 System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.5%	2.20%
Projected Cost of Living Adjustments	1.3% annually	1.3% annually

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2010 - March 31, 2015 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries MP-2018. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on July 1, 2009 - June 30, 2014 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2018.

For ERS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2019 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2010 - March 31, 2015. For TRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 - June 30, 2014.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice (ASOP) No. 27, *Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations*. ASOP No. 27 provides guidance on the selection of an appropriate assumed investment rate of return. Consideration was given to expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class as well as historical investment data and plan performance.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

<u>ERS</u>	<b>Target Allocation <u>2020</u></b>	<b>Long-term expected real rate of return* <u>2020</u></b>
Asset Class:		
Domestic equities	36%	4.05%
International equities	14	6.15
Private equity	10	6.75
Real estate	10	4.95
Absolute return strategies (1)	2	3.25
Opportunistic portfolio	3	4.65
Real assets	3	5.95
Bonds and mortgages	17	0.75
Cash	1	0.00
Inflation-Indexed bonds	4	0.50
Total	<u>100%</u>	

\* Real rates of return are net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.5% for 2020.

(1) Excludes equity-oriented and long-only funds. For investment management purposes, these funds are included in domestic equity and international equity, respectively.

<u>TRS</u>	<b>Target Allocation <u>2019</u></b>	<b>Long-term expected real rate of return* <u>2019</u></b>
Asset Class:		
Domestic equities	33%	6.3%
International equities	16	7.8
Global equities	4	7.2
Real estate	11	4.6
Private equities	8	9.9
Total equities	72	
Domestic fixed income securities	16	1.3
Global fixed income securities	2	0.9
Private debt	1	6.5
Real estate debt	7	2.9
High-yield fixed income securities	1	3.6
Short-term	1	0.3
Total fixed income	<u>28</u>	
Total	<u>100%</u>	

\* Real rates of return are net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.2% for 2019.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**B. Liabilities**

**I. Pension Plans**

*Discount Rate*

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension asset/(liability) was 6.8% for ERS and 7.10% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset/(liability).

*Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability) to the Discount Rate Assumption*

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) calculated using the discount rate of 6.8% for ERS and 7.10% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.8% for ERS and 6.10% for TRS) or one percentage point higher (7.8% for ERS and 8.10% for TRS) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.80%)</b>	<b>Current Assumption (6.80%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.80%)</b>
<b>ERS</b>			
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability	<u>\$ 7,787,488</u>	<u>\$ 4,243,210</u>	<u>\$ 978,915</u>
<b>TRS</b>			
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability	<u>\$ 12,110,547</u>	<u>\$ (2,682,948)</u>	<u>\$ (15,093,021)</u>

*Changes in assumptions*

Changes in assumptions about future economic or demographic factors or other inputs are amortized over a closed period equal to the average of the expected service lives of all employees that are provided with pension benefits.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*Collective Pension Expense*

Collective pension expenses includes certain current period changes in the collective net pension asset/(liability), projected earnings on pension plan investments, and the amortization of deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources for the current period. The collective pension expense for the year ended June 30, 2020 is \$4,809,260.

*Payables to the pension plan*

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31<sup>st</sup>. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2020 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2020 through June 30, 2020 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2020 amounted to \$165,955.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2020 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2020 represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2020 amounted to \$1,607,253.

***II. Indebtedness***

**1. Short-Term Debt**

**a. Revenue Anticipation Notes and Tax Anticipation Notes**

The District may issue revenue anticipation notes (RANs) and tax anticipation notes (TANs), in anticipation of the receipt of specific revenue. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RANs and TANs represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund. The District did not issue any revenue or tax anticipation notes during the current year. The District has authorized issuance of a RAN up to \$6million, which remains unissued as of the date of the financial statements.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***II. Indebtedness***

1. Short-Term Debt

b. Bond Anticipation Notes

Notes issued in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds are recorded as a current liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the bonds. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date. Transactions in short-term debt for the year are summarized below:

	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Redeemed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
BAN	08/16/19	2.25%	\$ 72,000	\$ -	\$ 72,000	\$ -
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	341,684	-	170,842	170,842
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	522,341	-	174,114	348,227
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	564,262	-	141,066	423,196
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	720,464	-	144,093	576,371
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	-	648,803	-	648,803
BAN	08/14/20	2.25%	<u>15,000,000</u>	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>655,000</u>	<u>16,345,000</u>
			<u>\$ 17,220,751</u>	<u>\$ 2,648,803</u>	<u>\$ 1,357,115</u>	<u>\$18,512,439</u>

Interest on short-term debt for the year was composed of:

Interest paid	\$ 688,830
Less accrued interest in the prior year	(600,131)
Plus current year accrued interest	<u>364,036</u>
Total Expense	<u>\$ 452,735</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***II. Indebtedness***

2. Long-Term Debt

a. Serial Bonds

The District borrows money in order to acquire or construct buildings and improvements. This enables the cost of these capital assets to be borne by the present and future taxpayers receiving the benefit of the capital assets. These long-term liabilities are full faith and credit debt of the District. The provision to be made in future budgets for capital indebtedness represents the amount, exclusive of interest, authorized to be collected in future years from taxpayers and others for liquidation of the long-term liabilities.

Interest on long-term debt for the year was composed of:

Interest paid	\$ 235,519
Less interest accrued in the prior year	(15,147)
Plus interest accrued in the current year	<u>11,458</u>
Total Expense	<u>\$ 231,830</u>

b. Other Long-Term Debt

In addition to the above long-term debt, the District had the following noncurrent liabilities:

Compensated Absences - Represents the value of the earned and unused portion of the liability for employees' vacation and sick pay, which has not been accrued in the General Fund.

Installment Purchase Debt - Represents the remaining installments due on capital leases.

Judgments and Claims - The non-current portion of the estimated liability for various legal actions taken against the District.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***II. Indebtedness***

2. Long-Term Debt

Other Post Employment Benefits - Represents the actuarial accrued liability for other post employment benefits.

3. Changes

The changes in bond indebtedness during the year ended June 30, 2020 are summarized as follows:

	<u>7/1/2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>6/30/2020</u>
Serial Bonds	\$ 10,230,000	\$ -	\$ 915,000	\$ 9,315,000

The changes in other long-term indebtedness during the year ended June 30, 2020 are summarized as follows:

	<u>Compensated Absences</u>	<u>Other Post Employment Benefits</u>	<u>Judgments and Claims</u>	<u>Total</u>
Balance, July 1	\$ 3,599,983	\$ 42,254,929	\$ 193,808	\$ 46,048,720
Additions	168,777	11,520,147	-	11,688,924
Deletions	<u>-</u>	<u>1,502,270</u>	<u>151,476</u>	<u>1,653,746</u>
Balance, June 30	<u>\$ 3,768,760</u>	<u>\$ 52,272,806</u>	<u>\$ 42,332</u>	<u>\$ 56,083,898</u>

Additions and reductions to Compensated Absences are shown net since it is impractical to determine these amounts separately.

The above liabilities are liquidated by the General Fund.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***II. Indebtedness***

4. Maturity

The following is a summary of maturity of indebtedness:

<u>Description of Issue</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Outstanding June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
Serial Bonds					
Bus Garage	07/15/05	07/15/21	3.75-4.0%	\$ 165,000	\$ 165,000
EXCEL Construction	06/08/11	06/15/24	2.0-5.0%	590,000	140,000
Facility Wide Project	07/29/16	06/15/32	2.0-2.5%	<u>8,560,000</u>	<u>635,000</u>
Total				<u>\$ 9,315,000</u>	<u>\$ 940,000</u>

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements for bonds:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2021	\$ 940,000	\$ 209,869	\$ 1,149,869
2022	790,000	188,969	978,969
2023	810,000	170,994	980,994
2024	830,000	152,169	982,169
2025	690,000	132,468	822,468
2026-2030	3,670,000	445,631	4,115,631
2031-2032	<u>1,585,000</u>	<u>59,750</u>	<u>1,644,750</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,315,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,359,850</u>	<u>\$ 10,674,850</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***III. Constitutional Debt Limit***

The constitution of the State of New York limits the amounts of indebtedness, which may be issued by the District. The District may issue indebtedness to the extent that the aggregate outstanding debt issues which are subject to such limit does not exceed 10% of the average full valuation of taxable real estate within the District. At June 30, 2020, the District has exhausted 21.8% of its constitutional debt limit.

The voters have authorized the following debt which was unissued at June 30, 2020: \$4,090,000 to finance capital improvements of District buildings.

***IV. Advances***

At June 30, 2020 advances consists of:

<u>Fund Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
School Lunch Fund	
Miscellaneous	\$ 17,700
Special Aid Fund	
Local and State Aid	<u>105,698</u>
Total	<u>\$ 123,398</u>

***V. Deferred Inflows of Resources***

At June 30, 2020 deferred inflows of resources consists of:

<u>Fund Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	
State Aid	\$ 220,758
Capital Fund	
State Aid	<u>492,359</u>
Total	<u>\$ 713,117</u>

***VI. Post Employment Benefits Obligations Payable***

**A. General Information about the OPEB Plan**

Plan Description - The District's defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time employees of the District. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District's Board. No assets are accumulated in trust that meet the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement No. 75.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***VI. Post Employment Benefits Obligations Payable***

A. General Information about the OPEB Plan

Benefits Provided - The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits to retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms - At June 30, 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	191
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	<u>397</u>
Total plan members	<u><u>588</u></u>

B. Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$52,272,806 was measured as of June 30, 2020, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

*Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs* - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.20%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	Varied by years of service and retirement system
Discount rate	2.21%
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medical	5.40% for 2019 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.84% by 2075
Dental	4.25% for 2019 decreasing by 0.25% annually to an ultimate rate of 3.00%

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

Mortality rates were based on Pub-2010 Headcount-Weighted table (Teachers for TRS group and General Employees for ERS group) projected fully generationally using MP-2019.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**B. Liabilities**

**VI. Post Employment Benefits Obligations Payable**

B. Total OPEB Liability

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2010 - March 31, 2015.

C. Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>
<b>Balance at June 30, 2019</b>	<b><u>\$42,254,929</u></b>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	1,898,878
Interest	1,523,661
Change in benefit terms	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	142,377
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	7,955,231
Benefit payments	<u>(1,502,270)</u>
Net changes	<u>10,017,877</u>
 <b>Balance at June 30, 2020</b>	 <b><u>\$52,272,806</u></b>

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate* - The following presents the District's total OPEB liability, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (1.21%) or 1 percentage point higher (3.21%) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b><u>(1.21%)</u></b>	<b>Current</b>	<b><u>(3.21%)</u></b>
	<b><u>(1.21%)</u></b>	<b><u>(2.21%)</u></b>	<b><u>(3.21%)</u></b>
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 59,869,376</u>	<u>\$ 52,272,806</u>	<u>\$ 45,990,542</u>

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates*. The following presents the District's total OPEB liability, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Healthcare Cost Trend</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b><u>1% Decrease</u></b>	<b>Current</b>	<b><u>1% Increase</u></b>
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 43,800,518</u>	<u>\$ 52,272,806</u>	<u>\$ 63,108,070</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**4. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***VI. Post Employment Benefits Obligations Payable***

C. Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

*OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB*

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$4,664,324. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>	<b><u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u></b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 126,557	\$ (200,541)
Changes of assumptions	<u>11,875,131</u>	<u>(1,279,090)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 12,001,688</u>	<u>\$ (1,479,631)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year ending June 30,</b>	
2021	\$ 1,241,785
2022	1,241,785
2023	1,241,785
2024	1,241,785
2025	1,241,785
Thereafter	4,313,132

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**5. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

***A. Federal and State Grants***

The District receives federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursements to grantor agencies for expenditures disallowed under the terms of the grant. Based upon prior experience, District management believes such disallowances, if any, would not be material.

***B. Risk Financing and Related Insurance***

The Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage, injuries, errors and omissions, natural disasters, and other risks. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded the insurance coverage for the past two years.

Also see Note 1.S for Workers' Compensation insurance risks.

***C. Risk and Uncertainties with Investments***

The District invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risk such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, is at least reasonably possible that changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net position.

**6. JOINT VENTURE**

BOCES charges districts for program costs based on participation and for administrative costs. During the year ended June 30, 2020, the District was billed \$3,116,133 for BOCES administrative and program costs. In the same period, the District received \$762,299 in State Aid and \$90,958 in refund of prior year's expense from BOCES. The June 30, 2020 financial statements included a receivable from BOCES in the amount of \$392,322. Financial statements for Capital Region BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**7. TAX ABATEMENTS**

The following agencies have entered into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The District property tax revenue was reduced by \$2,465,286. The District received payment in Lieu of Tax (PILOT) totaling \$2,256,178.

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Company</u>	<u>Projected Tax Revenue</u>	<u>PILOT Payment</u>	<u>Taxes Abated</u>
Town of Bethlehem IDA	Finke Enterprises, LLC	\$ 121,419	\$ 93,169	\$ 28,250
Town of Coeymans	Coeymans Recycling	80,067	55,973	24,094
Town of Coeymans	LaFarge Building Materials	<u>2,263,800</u>	<u>2,107,037</u>	<u>156,763</u>
		<u>\$ 2,465,286</u>	<u>\$ 2,256,179</u>	<u>\$ 209,107</u>

**8. CONTINGENCY**

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory disease, to be a pandemic. It is uncertain as to the full magnitude that the pandemic will have on the District’s financial condition, liquidity, and future operations. The District’s operations are heavily dependent on real property taxes and state aid. Additionally, access to grants, funding and contracts from federal, state, and local governments may decrease or may not be available depending on appropriations. The outbreak will likely have a continued material adverse impact on the economy and cost of education. In August 2020, the Governor signed legislation that provides financial flexibility to school districts as a result of the pandemic. The full impact of the COVID-19 outbreak continues to evolve as of the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

**9. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The District has evaluated subsequent events through October 29, 2020, which is the date these financial statements were issued. All subsequent events requiring recognition or disclosure as of June 30, 2020, have been incorporated into these financial statements.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Adopted Budget	Prior Year Encumbrances	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over(Under) Revised Budget	
<b>Revenues</b>							
<b>Local Sources</b>							
Real property taxes	\$ 26,094,290	\$ -	\$ 26,094,290	\$ 23,727,657	\$ 23,725,437	\$ (2,220)	
Other tax items	2,299,132	-	2,299,132	4,656,066	4,643,348	(12,718)	
Charges for services	119,000	-	119,000	122,400	139,224	16,824	
Use of money and property	53,000	-	53,000	53,000	249,587	196,587	
Sale of property and compensation for loss	35,000	-	35,000	55,102	29,224	(25,878)	
Miscellaneous	130,000	-	130,000	135,650	243,266	107,616	
Total Local Sources	28,730,422	-	28,730,422	28,749,875	29,030,086	280,211	
State sources	17,781,895	-	17,781,895	17,781,895	17,449,264	(332,631)	
Federal Sources	150,000	-	150,000	150,000	230,232	80,232	
Total Revenues	46,662,317	-	46,662,317	46,681,770	46,709,582	27,812	
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>							
Transfers from other funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Appropriated reserves	-	-	-	206,305	-	(206,305)	
Appropriated fund balance	1,400,000	119,350	1,519,350	1,519,350	-	(1,519,350)	
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$ 48,062,317	\$ 119,350	\$ 48,181,667	\$ 48,407,425	\$ 46,709,582	\$ (1,697,843)	
<b>Revised Budget Variance With Actual And Encumbrances</b>							
	Adopted Budget	Prior Year Encumbrances	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Year-end Encumbrances	Revised Budget Variance With Actual And Encumbrances
<b>Expenditures</b>							
<b>General Support</b>							
Board of education	\$ 63,240	\$ -	\$ 63,240	\$ 65,940	\$ 60,896	\$ -	\$ 5,044
Central administration	238,037	-	238,037	238,037	220,174	-	17,863
Finance	696,370	-	696,370	688,006	635,756	1,500	50,750
Staff	248,520	-	248,520	326,584	289,408	-	37,176
Central services	2,965,780	77,288	3,043,068	3,084,820	2,438,751	268,543	377,526
Special Items	417,884	-	417,884	463,878	414,141	-	49,737
Total General Support	4,629,831	77,288	4,707,119	4,867,265	4,059,126	270,043	538,096
<b>Instruction</b>							
Instruction, administration and improvement	1,506,625	1,649	1,508,274	1,529,504	1,353,125	10,219	166,160
Teaching - regular school	13,532,608	10,056	13,542,664	13,225,450	12,575,366	37,480	612,604
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	7,709,465	-	7,709,465	7,854,188	6,351,849	2,600	1,499,739
Teaching - special school	72,900	-	72,900	72,900	18,513	-	54,387
Instructional media	1,189,861	23,144	1,213,005	1,252,061	1,116,341	44,426	91,294
Pupil services	2,003,434	4,513	2,007,947	2,018,997	1,806,384	17,620	194,993
Total Instruction	26,014,893	39,362	26,054,255	25,953,100	23,221,578	112,345	2,619,177
<b>Other</b>							
Pupil Transportation	3,645,428	2,700	3,648,128	3,648,128	2,686,997	2,941	958,190
Employee Benefits	10,411,000	-	10,411,000	10,405,513	9,635,021	-	770,492
Debt Service - Principal	2,286,816	-	2,286,816	2,286,816	2,272,114	-	14,702
Debt Service - Interest	924,349	-	924,349	924,349	924,349	-	-
Total Other	17,267,593	2,700	17,270,293	17,264,806	15,518,481	2,941	1,743,384
Total Expenditures	47,912,317	119,350	48,031,667	48,085,171	42,799,185	385,329	4,900,657
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>							
Transfers to other funds	150,000	-	150,000	322,254	322,254	-	-
Total Expenditures and Other Uses	\$ 48,062,317	\$ 119,350	\$ 48,181,667	\$ 48,407,425	\$ 43,121,439	\$ 385,329	\$ 4,900,657
Net change in fund balance					\$ 3,588,143		
Fund balance - beginning					13,750,584		
Fund balance - ending					\$ 17,338,727		

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<b>Fiscal Year Ending 2020</b>	<b>Fiscal Year Ending 2019</b>	<b>Fiscal Year Ending 2018</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>			
Measurement date	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018
Service cost at end of year	\$ 1,898,878	\$ 1,291,880	\$ 1,330,740
Interest	1,523,661	1,392,406	1,259,467
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total OPEB liability	142,377	(245,105)	-
Changes in assumptions and other inputs	7,955,231	5,871,329	(1,787,365)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,502,270)</u>	<u>(1,472,401)</u>	<u>(1,133,318)</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	10,017,877	6,838,109	(330,476)
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	<u>42,254,929</u>	<u>35,416,820</u>	<u>35,747,296</u>
Total OPEB Liability - ending	<u>\$ 52,272,806</u>	<u>\$ 42,254,929</u>	<u>\$ 35,416,820</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 23,069,771	\$ 22,453,330	\$ 21,822,183
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	226.59%	188.19%	162.30%

Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled this presentation will only include information for those years for which information is available. Additionally the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date as disclosed in the footnotes.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULES OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE**  
**NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	ERS Pension Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years					
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.016352%	0.015968%	0.015354%	0.015976%	0.015914%	0.016024%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 552,394	\$ 2,562,848	\$ 1,442,658	\$ 515,625	\$ 1,127,549	\$ 4,243,210
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,327,202	\$ 4,227,912	\$ 4,499,889	\$ 4,503,572	\$ 4,625,747	\$ 4,762,859
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13%	61%	32%	11%	24%	89%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	97.9%	90.7%	94.7%	98.2%	96.3%	86.4%
	TRS Pension Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years					
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.104301%	0.106675%	0.103303%	0.102744%	0.102636%	0.103269%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ (11,618,459)	\$ (11,080,122)	\$ 1,106,415	\$ (780,955)	\$ (1,855,922)	\$ (2,682,948)
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,406,852	\$ 16,024,017	\$ 15,940,645	\$ 16,281,508	\$ 16,718,249	\$ 17,237,355
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	75%	69%	-7%	5%	11%	16%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	111.48%	110.46%	99.01%	100.66%	101.53%	102.17%

Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled this presentation will only include information for those years for which information is available. Additionally, the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of each plans measurement date as described in the footnotes.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

ERS Pension Plan  
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 817,206	\$ 735,528	\$ 624,689	\$ 665,238	\$ 648,314
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(817,206)</u>	<u>(735,528)</u>	<u>(624,689)</u>	<u>(665,238)</u>	<u>(648,314)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,327,202	\$ 4,227,912	\$ 4,499,889	\$ 4,503,572	\$ 4,625,747
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	18.89%	17.40%	13.88%	14.77%	14.02%

TRS Pension Plan  
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,503,613	\$ 2,809,010	\$ 2,113,730	\$ 1,908,193	\$ 1,638,382
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(2,503,613)</u>	<u>(2,809,010)</u>	<u>(2,113,730)</u>	<u>(1,908,193)</u>	<u>(1,638,382)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,406,852	\$ 16,024,017	\$ 15,940,645	\$ 16,281,508	\$ 16,718,249
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	16.25%	17.53%	13.26%	11.72%	9.80%

Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled this presentation will only include information for those years for which information is available. Additionally, the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of each plans measurement date as described in the footnotes.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Paws for Healing</u>	<u>2019/20 ESEA Title 1 Grant</u>	<u>Harvesting Healthy Options</u>	<u>Westchester Institute</u>	<u>Target Fieldtrip Grant</u>	<u>Bee Cause Project</u>	<u>Target Soccer Grant</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash and Investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,775	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	8,000	-	6,944	3,058	700	69	1,000
Due from State and Federal	-	58,171	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>58,171</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$ 58,171</u>	<u>\$ 6,944</u>	<u>\$ 6,833</u>	<u>\$ 700</u>	<u>\$ 69</u>	<u>\$ 1,000</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	-	58,171	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	8,000	-	6,944	6,712	700	69	1,000
	<u>8,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,944</u>	<u>6,712</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>1,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>8,000</u>	<u>58,171</u>	<u>6,944</u>	<u>6,712</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>1,000</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>							
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>							
Non-spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	121	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>\$ 8,000</u>	<u>\$ 58,171</u>	<u>\$ 6,944</u>	<u>\$ 6,833</u>	<u>\$ 700</u>	<u>\$ 69</u>	<u>\$ 1,000</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>AWB Dell Lanes Grant</u>	<u>Stewarts Backpack Program</u>	<u>Annual Earth Day Grant</u>	<u>Stewarts Holiday Match</u>	<u>2019/20 Improving Teacher Quality State Grants</u>	<u>2019/20 Special Ed - Preschool Grants</u>	<u>2019/20 Special Education - Grants to States</u>	<u>2019/20 Title IV Grant</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>								
Cash and Investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	164	750	743	500	-	-	-	-
Due from State and Federal	-	-	-	-	12,244	6,745	100,151	9,632
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 164</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 750</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 743</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 500</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 12,244</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,745</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 100,151</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,632</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>								
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,136	\$ 4,671	\$ -
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-	12,244	3,609	95,480	9,632
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	164	750	743	500	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>164</u></b>	<b><u>750</u></b>	<b><u>743</u></b>	<b><u>500</u></b>	<b><u>12,244</u></b>	<b><u>6,745</u></b>	<b><u>100,151</u></b>	<b><u>9,632</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>								
Non-spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b><u>\$ 164</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 750</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 743</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 500</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 12,244</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,745</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 100,151</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,632</u></b>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>PHRMA Grant</u>	<u>Community Foundation BFF Fund</u>	<u>2019/20 Section 4201</u>	<u>15/16 Section 4408 Summer Handicap</u>	<u>Earth Day Grant</u>	<u>2018/19 Section 4408 Summer Handicap</u>	<u>Records Management Grant</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash and Investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	171	5,000	-	-	750	-	13,513
Due from State and Federal	-	-	57,318	-	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>57,318</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 171</u>	<u>\$ 5,000</u>	<u>\$ 57,318</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 13,513</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	-	-	57,318	-	-	-	-
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	171	5,000	-	(178)	750	-	13,513
	<u>171</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>57,318</u>	<u>(178)</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,513</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>171</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>57,318</u>	<u>(178)</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,513</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>							
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>							
Non-spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>\$ 171</u>	<u>\$ 5,000</u>	<u>\$ 57,318</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 13,513</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>2019/20 Section 4408 Summer Handicap</u>	<u>Community Foundation Grant</u>	<u>Stewarts - Art Classes</u>	<u>Stewarts - Backpacks</u>	<u>Bank of Greene County Grant</u>	<u>2019/20 Universal PreK</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and Investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	-	7,500	500	2,500	100	-
Due from State and Federal	127,939	-	-	-	-	69,265
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 127,939</b>	<b>\$ 7,500</b>	<b>\$ 500</b>	<b>\$ 2,500</b>	<b>\$ 100</b>	<b>\$ 69,265</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due to other funds	127,939	-	-	-	-	69,265
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	50,260	7,500	500	2,500	100	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>178,199</b>	<b>7,500</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69,265</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>						
Non-spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	(50,260)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b>(50,260)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b>\$ 127,939</b>	<b>\$ 7,500</b>	<b>\$ 500</b>	<b>\$ 2,500</b>	<b>\$ 100</b>	<b>\$ 69,265</b>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>School Lunch</u>	<u>Smart Schools Bond Act Project</u>	<u>Capital Project 18/19 Buses</u>	<u>Capital Project 12/13 Buses</u>	<u>Capital Project 14/15 Buses</u>	<u>Capital Project 19/20 Buses</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and Investments	\$ 1,565	\$ -	\$ 176	\$ 249	\$ -	\$ (1,192)
Accounts Receivable	40	-	-	-	-	-
Food Inventory	36,323	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-	-	1,192
Due from State and Federal	<u>25,028</u>	<u>492,359</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 62,956</u>	<u>\$ 492,359</u>	<u>\$ 176</u>	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 96,258	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	1,743	-	-	-	-	-
Bond anticipation note	-	-	576,371	-	-	648,803
Due to other funds	43,513	396,101	-	249	-	-
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	<u>17,700</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>62,956</u>	<u>492,359</u>	<u>576,371</u>	<u>249</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>648,803</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>492,359</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>						
Non-spendable	36,323	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>(36,323)</u>	<u>(492,359)</u>	<u>(576,195)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(648,803)</u>
Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>-</u>	<u>(492,359)</u>	<u>(576,195)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(648,803)</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)	<u>\$ 62,956</u>	<u>\$ 492,359</u>	<u>\$ 176</u>	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<b>Capital Project LaFarge Community Benefit</b>	<b>Capital Project 15/16 Buses</b>	<b>Capital Project 16/17 Buses</b>	<b>Capital Project 17/18 Buses</b>	<b>Permanent Fund</b>	<b>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Cash and Investments	\$ 147,168	\$ 190	\$ 3,609	\$ 4,393	\$ 5,642	\$ 165,575
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	40
Food Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	36,323
Due from other funds	150,000	-	-	-	-	203,154
Due from State and Federal	-	-	-	-	-	958,852
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 297,168</b>	<b>\$ 190</b>	<b>\$ 3,609</b>	<b>\$ 4,393</b>	<b>\$ 5,642</b>	<b>\$ 1,363,944</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Accounts payable	-	-	-	-	-	104,065
Retainage payable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	1,743
Bond anticipation note	-	170,842	348,227	423,196	-	2,167,439
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-	-	873,521
Due to other governments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advances	-	-	-	-	-	123,398
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>170,842</b>	<b>348,227</b>	<b>423,196</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,270,166</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>492,359</b>
<b>FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>						
Non-spendable	-	-	-	-	5,175	41,498
Restricted	297,168	-	-	-	467	297,635
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	121
Unassigned	-	(170,652)	(344,618)	(418,803)	-	(2,737,835)
<b>Total Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b>297,168</b>	<b>(170,652)</b>	<b>(344,618)</b>	<b>(418,803)</b>	<b>5,642</b>	<b>(2,398,581)</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Equity (Deficiency)</b>	<b>\$ 297,168</b>	<b>\$ 190</b>	<b>\$ 3,609</b>	<b>\$ 4,393</b>	<b>\$ 5,642</b>	<b>\$ 1,363,944</b>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
 EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
 EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Paws for Healing</u>	<u>2019/20 ESEA Title 1 Grant</u>	<u>Harvesting Healthy Options</u>	<u>Westchester Institute</u>	<u>Target Fieldtrip Grant</u>	<u>Bee Cause Project</u>	<u>Target Soccer Grant</u>	<u>AWB Dell Lanes Grant</u>	<u>Stewarts Backpack Program</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,916	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 54	\$ -	\$ 836	\$ -
Use of Money and Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal aid	-	243,243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>243,243</u>	<u>11,916</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>									
General support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruction	-	243,243	11,916	-	-	54	-	836	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>243,243</u>	<u>11,916</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>									
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Other Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 121</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
 EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
 EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Annual Earth Day Grant	Stewarts Holiday Match	2019/20 Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	2019/20 Special Ed - Preschool Grants	2019/20 Special Education - Grants to States	2019/20 Title IV Grant	PHRMA Grant	Community Foundation BFF Fund	2019/20 Section 4201
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Use of Money and Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,318
Federal aid	-	-	51,791	45,069	502,778	13,300	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>51,791</b>	<b>45,069</b>	<b>502,778</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57,318</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>									
General support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	-	-	-	3,574	84,136	-	-	-	-
Cost of Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruction	-	-	51,791	41,495	418,642	13,300	-	-	71,180
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>51,791</b>	<b>45,069</b>	<b>502,778</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>71,180</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(13,862)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>									
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,862
<b>Total Other Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13,862</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
 EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
 EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	15/16 Section 4408 Summer Handicap	Earth Day Grant	2018/19 Section 4408 Summer Handicap	Records Management Grant	2019/20 Section 4408 Summer Handicap	Community Foundation Grant	Stewarts - Art Classes	Stewarts - Backpacks	Bank of Greene County Grant
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Use of Money and Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State aid	-	-	115,245	-	298,040	-	-	-	-
Federal aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>298,040</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>									
General support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	-	-	-	-	36,183	-	-	-	-
Cost of Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruction	-	-	-	-	329,289	-	-	-	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	95,433	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>460,905</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(162,865)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>									
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	-	112,605	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Other Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>112,605</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,245</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(50,260)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>178</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(115,245)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 178</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (50,260)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
 EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
 EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	2019/20 Universal PreK	School Lunch	Smart Schools Bond Act Project	Capital Project 18/19 Buses	Capital Project 12/13 Buses	Capital Project 14/15 Buses	Capital Project 19/20 Buses	Capital Project LaFarge Community Benefit	Capital Project 15/16 Buses
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ 6,309	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 150,000	\$ -
Use of Money and Property	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	2,160	-
Sales	-	167,040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State aid	155,847	13,509	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal aid	-	396,561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>155,847</u>	<u>583,614</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>152,160</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>									
General support	-	361,824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	3,515	149,808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of Sales	-	255,204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruction	169,648	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	363,012	-	-	-	648,803	38,162	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>173,163</u>	<u>766,836</u>	<u>363,012</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>648,803</u>	<u>38,162</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>(17,316)</u>	<u>(183,222)</u>	<u>(363,012)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(648,803)</u>	<u>113,998</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>									
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	144,093	-	72,000	-	-	170,842
Operating transfers in (out)	17,316	178,471	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Other Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>17,316</u>	<u>178,471</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>144,093</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>72,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>170,842</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,751)</u>	<u>(363,012)</u>	<u>144,093</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>72,000</u>	<u>(648,803)</u>	<u>113,998</u>	<u>170,842</u>
<b>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,751</u>	<u>(129,347)</u>	<u>(720,288)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(72,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>183,170</u>	<u>(341,494)</u>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (492,359)</u>	<u>\$ (576,195)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (648,803)</u>	<u>\$ 297,168</u>	<u>\$ (170,652)</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
 EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
 EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Capital Project 16/17 Buses</u>	<u>Capital Project 17/18 Buses</u>	<u>Permanent Fund</u>	<u>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 169,115
Use of Money and Property	-	-	79	2,434
Sales	-	-	-	167,040
State aid	-	-	-	639,959
Federal aid	-	-	-	1,252,742
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,252,742</u>
Total Revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>2,231,290</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
General support	-	-	-	361,824
Employee Benefits	-	-	-	277,216
Cost of Sales	-	-	-	255,204
Instruction	-	-	-	1,351,394
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	95,433
Capital outlay	-	-	-	1,049,977
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,049,977</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,391,048</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>(1,159,758)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>				
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from installment purchase debt	-	-	-	-
BANs redeemed from appropriations	174,114	141,065	-	702,114
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	322,254
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>322,254</u>
Total Other Sources (Uses)	<u>174,114</u>	<u>141,065</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,024,368</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<u>174,114</u>	<u>141,065</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>(135,390)</u>
<b>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</b>	<u>(518,732)</u>	<u>(559,868)</u>	<u>5,563</u>	<u>(2,263,191)</u>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ (344,618)</u>	<u>\$ (418,803)</u>	<u>\$ 5,642</u>	<u>\$ (2,398,581)</u>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CHANGES FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET  
 AND THE REAL PROPERTY TAX LIMIT  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET**

Adopted Budget	\$	48,062,317
Add: Prior year's encumbrances		119,350
Original Budget		48,181,667
Budget revisions:		225,758
Final Budget	\$	48,407,425

**SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION**

2020-21 Voter Approved Expenditure Budget	\$	48,677,662
Maximum allowed (4% of 2020-21 budget)	\$	1,947,106

General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:

Unrestricted fund balance			
Committed fund balance	\$	-	
Assigned fund balance		1,985,329	
Unassigned fund balance		5,423,107	
Total unrestricted fund balance	\$	7,408,436	
 Less:			
Appropriated fund balance	\$	1,600,000	
Encumbrances included in committed and assigned fund balance		385,329	
Total adjustments	\$	1,985,329	
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law	\$	5,423,107	
Actual percentage			11.14%

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF PROJECT EXPENDITURES -  
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

PROJECT TITLE / NUMBER		Original Appropriation	Revised Appropriation	Expenditures		Unexpended Balance	
				Prior Years	Current Year		Total
District Wide Facility Project - PBC Phase 2	0005-012	\$ 37,818	\$ 78,567	\$ 78,567	\$ -	\$ 78,567	\$ -
District Wide Facility Project - AWB Phase 2	0009-013	94,545	94,545	9,043	-	9,043	85,502
District Wide Facility Project - HS Phase 2	0013-022	13,860,255	13,860,255	12,006,239	1,312,416	13,318,655	541,600
District Wide Facility Project - MS Phase 2	0014-011	4,916,325	4,916,325	4,479,799	121,726	4,601,525	314,800
District Wide Facility Project - Phase 3	Under Review	978,357	2,035,089	187,923	-	187,923	1,847,166
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project PBC	0005-008	46,510	46,510	30,664	-	30,664	15,846
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project AWB	0009-009	46,510	46,510	31,408	-	31,408	15,102
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project HS	0013-018	159,983	159,983	37,900	-	37,900	122,083
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project MS	0014-006	134,852	134,852	35,101	-	35,101	99,751
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project Bus Garage	5001-013	54,615	54,615	1,946	-	1,946	52,669
2014/15 Bus Purchase	N/A	360,000	360,000	360,000	-	360,000	-
2015/16 Bus Purchase	N/A	854,210	854,210	854,020	-	854,020	190
2016/17 Bus Purchase	N/A	870,568	870,568	866,959	-	866,959	3,609
2017/18 Bus Purchase	N/A	705,327	705,327	700,933	-	700,933	4,394
2018/19 Bus Purchase	N/A	720,464	720,464	720,288	-	720,288	176
2019/20 Bus Purchase	N/A	648,803	648,803	-	648,803	648,803	-
Smart Schools Bond Act	N/A	600,439	600,439	129,347	363,012	492,359	108,080
LaFarge Community Benefit Agreement	N/A	450,000	450,000	662,034	38,162	700,196	(250,196)
<b>Totals</b>		<b>\$ 25,539,581</b>	<b>\$ 26,637,062</b>	<b>\$ 21,192,171</b>	<b>\$ 2,484,119</b>	<b>\$ 23,676,290</b>	<b>\$ 2,960,772</b>

**Methods of Financing**

PROJECT TITLE / NUMBER		BANS							Fund Equity (Deficiency) June 30, 2020
		Proceeds of Installment Purchase Debt	State Sources	Miscellaneous Local Sources	Redeemed From Appropriations	Capital Reserve	Transfers In	Total	
District Wide Facility Project - PBC Phase 2	0005-012	\$ 37,818	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,818	\$ (40,749) *
District Wide Facility Project - AWB Phase 2	0009-013	94,545	-	-	-	-	-	94,545	85,502 *
District Wide Facility Project - HS Phase 2	0013-022	1,762,418	-	212,090	655,000	-	-	2,629,508	(10,689,147) *
District Wide Facility Project - MS Phase 2	0014-011	-	-	306,405	-	-	-	306,405	(4,295,120) *
District Wide Facility Project - Phase 3	Under Review	-	-	543,011	-	-	-	543,011	355,088
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project PBC	0005-008	-	-	30,664	-	-	-	30,664	-
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project AWB	0009-009	-	-	31,408	-	-	-	31,408	-
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project HS	0013-018	-	-	37,900	-	-	-	37,900	-
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project MS	0014-006	-	-	35,101	-	-	-	35,101	-
LaFarge Mitigation Funds Project Bus Garage	5001-013	-	-	1,946	-	-	-	1,946	-
2014/15 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	360,000	-	-	360,000	-
2015/16 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	683,368	-	-	683,368	(170,652) *
2016/17 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	522,341	-	-	522,341	(344,618) *
2017/18 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	282,130	-	-	282,130	(418,803) *
2018/19 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	144,093	-	-	144,093	(576,195) *
2019/20 Bus Purchase	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(648,803) *
Smart Schools Bond Act	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(492,359) *
LaFarge Community Benefit Agreement	N/A	-	-	997,364	-	-	-	997,364	297,168
<b>Totals</b>		<b>\$ 1,894,781</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,195,889</b>	<b>\$ 2,646,932</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 6,737,602</b>	<b>\$ (16,938,688)</b>

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

<b>Capital Assets, Net</b>		\$	46,704,216
<b>Add:</b>			
Deferred costs of bond issuance	\$	-	
<b>Deduct:</b>			
Bond anticipation notes	\$	(18,512,439)	
Short-term portion of bonds payable		(940,000)	
Long-term portion of bonds payable		(8,375,000)	
Unamortized bond premium		-	(27,827,439)
<b>Net Investment in Capital Assets</b>		\$	<u>18,876,777</u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL  
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND  
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON  
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the President and Members of the Board of Education  
of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 29, 2020.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompany schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2020-001.

## **District's Response to Findings**

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Marvin and Company, P.C.*

Latham, NY

October 29, 2020

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the President and Members  
of the Board of Education of  
Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

### **Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District's compliance.

### **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we did identify a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2020-002, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

The District's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Marvin and Company, P.C.*

Latham, NY

October 29, 2020

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass- Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Pass- Through To Subrecipient</u>	<u>Total Federal Expenditures</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed Through New York State Education Department: Special Education Cluster				
Special Education – Grants to States	84.027	0032-20-0018		\$ 502,778
Special Education – Preschool Grants	84.173	0033-20-0018		<u>45,069</u>
Total Special Education Cluster				<u>547,847</u>
Title I Grants to LEAs	84.010	0021-20-0020		243,243
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	0147-20-0020		51,791
Title IV – Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	0204-20-0020		<u>13,300</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>856,181</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
Passed Through New York State Education Department: Child Nutrition Cluster				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	Not Applicable		57,022
COVID-19 School Breakfast Program	10.553	Not Applicable		41,444
National School Lunch Program	10.555	Not Applicable		185,801
COVID-19 National School Lunch Program	10.555	Not Applicable		65,422
Food Distribution	10.555	Not Applicable		<u>46,872</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				<u>396,561</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				<u>396,561</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				<u>\$ 1,252,742</u>

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) presents the activity of federal award programs administered by the District, which is described in Note 1 to the District's accompanying financial statements, using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this Schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in preparation of, the District financial statements. Federal awards that are included in the Schedule may be received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards that are passed through from other government agencies.

The information presented in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). This schedule only presents a selected portion of the operations of the District.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The amounts reported as federal expenditures were obtained from the federal financial reports for the applicable program and periods. The amounts reported in these reports are prepared from records maintained for each program, which are reconciled with the District's financial reporting system.

The federal expenditures are recognized under the cost principles contained in the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or limited to reimbursement.

**3. SCOPE OF AUDIT**

The Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District is an independent municipal corporation. All federal grant operations of the District are included in the scope of the single audit.

**4. NON-CASH ASSISTANCE**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the Schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District received food commodities totaling \$46,872.

**5. INDIRECT COST RATE**

The Ravena-Coeymans-Selkirk Central School District did not elect to use the 10% de minimus cost rate.

Indirect costs may be included in the reported expenditures, to the extent that they are included in the federal financial reports used as the source for the data presented. The District's policy is not to charge federal award programs with indirect costs.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Section II: Financial Statement Findings**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes    X no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes    X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? X yes    \_\_\_ no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes    X no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? X yes    \_\_\_ none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? X yes    \_\_\_ no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.553 and 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes    \_\_\_ no

*Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards:*

**Noncompliance Material to the Financial Statements**

2020-001      Compliance with New York State Real Property Tax Law

*Statement of Condition:* The unassigned fund equity of the General Fund exceeds 4% of the 2020-21 General Fund budget.

*Criteria:* NYS Real Property Tax Law Section 1318 limits the amount of unassigned fund equity a District can have to no more than 4% of the General Fund budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

*Cause:* The cumulative effect of expenditures being significantly under budget and settlement of tax certiorari claims at less than amounts previously reserved.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**Section II: Financial Statement Findings**

Noncompliance Material to the Financial Statements

2020-001      Compliance with New York State Real Property Tax Law

*Effect of Condition:* The District was not in compliance with NYS Real Property Tax Law.

*Context:* As part of audit procedures the compliance the NYS Real Property Tax Law 1318 limits is reviewed.

*Recommendation:* The District should continue to implement the District plan to address and use the excess in future years.

*Management Response:* The District is continuing to work towards compliance with NYS Real Property Tax Law in a manner that both facilitates the instructional program and maintains economic stability within the community. The closure of the schools has increased the undesignated fund balance by five percent. The 2021-22 budget development process will evaluate the most fiscally responsible ways to reduce that number and at the same time mitigate the tax burden on our community. Additionally, The District will continue to review its fund balance policy and fund needed reserves or create new reserves that are necessary.

**Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

*Findings and questioned costs related to Federal awards which are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a):*

Significant Deficiency

2020-002      Child Nutrition Cluster - Eligibility

*Information on Federal Program:* U.S Department of Agriculture, passed through the New York State Education Department, Child Nutrition Cluster, CFDA No. 10.553 and 10.555.

*Criteria:* A child's eligibility for free or reduced-price meals under a Child Nutrition Cluster program may be established by the submission of an annual application or statement which furnishes such information as family income and family size. Local educational agencies (LEAs), institutions, and sponsors determine eligibility by comparing the data reported by the child's household to published income eligibility guidelines. In addition to publishing income eligibility information in the Federal Register, the Food and Nutrition Service agency of the United State Department of Agriculture (FNS) makes it available on the FNS website at <http://www.fns.usda.gov/schoolmeals/income-eligibility-guidelines>. Children from households with incomes at or below 130 percent of the Federal poverty level are eligible to receive meals or milk free under the School Nutrition Programs. Children from households with incomes above 130 percent but at or below 185 percent of Federal poverty level are eligible to receive reduced price meals. Persons from households with incomes exceeding 185 percent of the poverty level pay the full price (7 CFR section 245.2, 245.3, and 245.6; section 9(b)(1) of the NSLA (42 USC 1758 (b)(1)); sections 3(a)(6) and 4(e) of the CNA (42 USC 1772 (a)(6) and 1773(e))).

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

Significant Deficiency

2020-002      Child Nutrition Cluster – Eligibility (continued)

*Statement of Condition:* During our testing we noted one application for free or reduced meals that was calculated incorrectly. The District determined the household was ineligible to receive reduced price meals, however, based on the income eligibility guidelines, the household was eligible for reduced price meals.

*Statement of Cause:* The District used the incorrect eligibility guidelines in determining eligibility for the household.

*Statement of Effect:* The District did not provide reduced priced meals to the eligible household.

*Questioned Costs:* None.

*Perspective Information:* One out of one-hundred seven applications tested was incorrectly denied. All applications for free and reduced priced meals, other than those directly certified, were tested.

*Repeat Finding:* No

*Recommendation:* We recommend that the District implement a procedure to compare the free and reduced-price applications to the input of the information into the software to ensure they are in agreement. This review should be documented and performed by someone without responsibility for eligibility determination under this program.

*Views of the Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:* Several years ago, the District implemented a process where someone independent of the eligibility determination review the calculation, including the calculation of income used in making the determination and document that review. In addition, they also verify the correct determination was entered into the software which is used to compile monthly tallies using in filing claims for reimbursement from NYS and the federal government. The District will implement an additional procedure: The reviewer will meet with the Food Service Director to go over any applications the reviewer determined to be incorrectly calculated. Together they will come to a consensus and the reviewer will ensure the Food Service Director makes any necessary changes within the software. Both parties will sign and date the when the change is made within the software program.

**RAVENA-COEYMANS-SELKIRK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

2019-001 Compliance with New York State Real Property Tax law

*Status:* This item is repeated as 2020-001.

2019-002 IDEA Cluster – Procurement

*Status:* Corrective action was taken therefore this finding is not repeated for 2019/2020.